



## COMMITTEE CORRESPONDENCE

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**December 7, 1999**

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Dear Standards Colleagues:

This correspondence is to apprise you that at the TR45 Engineering Committee meeting held on December 1-2, 1999 in Koloa, Hawaii, U.S.A., a decision on Enhanced Security Algorithm(s) (ESA) standards was addressed. In response to the recommendations contained in contributions TR45/99.12.01.41 and TR45/99.12.01.43 (please see Attachments), it was agreed that correspondence from TR45 to the Chairs and Secretaries of ETSI SMG10, 3GPP S3, and 3GPP SA plenary, as well as to the originators of the contributions would contain the following text.

*Committee TR45 thanks S3 for its liaison statement (S3-99460) containing a suggested way forward for global 3G roaming. TR45 has adopted the 3GPP AKA proposal as presented in TR45.2./99.11.08.09 (Stage 2 authentication flows for the 3GPP AKA) as the basis of its ESA solution provided that it can be modified as required to meet all TR45 requirements, including global roaming. In the event that 3GPP AKA cannot be appropriately modified, this decision will be re-evaluated at the March 8-9, 2000 TR45 meeting. TR45.2 and the AHAG have been directed to evaluate the 3GPP AKA against the TR45 requirements and recommend changes as required by the end of February 2000. TR45 may decide that some of these changes should also be made to 3GPP AKA for optimal global roaming. The proposals to S3 that AHAG and TR45.2 will generate will be presented to the TR-45 plenary in March 2000 and can therefore be discussed at the joint S3/AHAG meeting in April 2000. TR45 is pleased to see confirmation of this joint meeting. TR45 hopes that this will be part of further fruitful co-operation between TR45 and 3GPP on security matters.*

If there are any comments or questions regarding the above statement, please feel free to contact me. In addition, it is requested that replies be copied to the TR45 Secretary, Jane Brownley at [jbrownley@lucent.com](mailto:jbrownley@lucent.com).

Regards,

< original signed >

John A. Marinho  
Chairman  
Engineering Committee TR45

Attachments:

- (1) Ad Hoc Authentication Group Meeting Summary (Addendum) for September, 1999 – November, 1999 (TR45/99.12.01.41)
- (2) Liaison statement from 3GPP S3 and ETSI SMG10 (security groups of 3GPP and ETSI respectively) to TR45 AHAG, TR45, TR45.2, TR45.3 and TR45.5 (TR45/99.12.01.43)

Copy to w/attachments:

Dan Bart, TIA Vice President  
Susan Hoyler, TIA Director  
Frank Quick, Vice-Chair, TR45 AHAG  
Secretary and Chairs, TR45 Subcommittees

1 Title:

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2 **Ad Hoc Authentication Group Meeting Summary (Addendum)**  
3 for September, 1999 - November, 1999

4  
5 Source:

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13  
14  
15 This addendum to the TR-45 AHAG report covers the AHAG meeting held November 29-30 at the  
16 Sheraton Kauai Resort, Poipu, Kauai, HI.

- 17  
18 1. Revision D of "Common Cryptographic Algorithms" was approved for transmittal to TIA in  
19 connection with the ballot of SP-4027. This revision adds support for enhanced voice, data and  
20 message encryption for the TDMA air interface. Procedures that were in Revision C are not  
21 changed.
- 22 2. 3GPP SA3 has agreed to hold a joint meeting with AHAG in April 2000.
- 23 3. AHAG continued its discussion of Enhanced Subscriber Authentication (ESA). AHAG's  
24 recommendation to TR-45 is as follows:

25 AHAG requests that TR-45 affirm that support for global roaming is a requirement for ESA.

26 If global roaming support is not required, then TR-45 should select one of the two remaining ESA  
27 proposals (LESA and 3GPP AKA), and should direct the subcommittees to begin standardization of the  
28 selected proposal.

29 If, on the other hand, global roaming support is required, then TR-45 should take note of the following  
30 observations:

- 31 a. Global roaming requires that the ESA standard be interoperable with 3GPP AKA, since 3GPP has  
32 adopted this approach and did not adopt LESA.
- 33 b. LESA appears to meet all TR-45 requirements as developed by AHAG and TR-45.2. The 3GPP AKA  
34 scheme may meet all TR-45 requirements, though further study is needed.

35 Two general approaches have been identified to provide global roaming support while meeting all TR-45  
36 requirements:

- 37 a. A dual-mode strategy, in which some or all network elements support both LESA and 3GPP AKA.
- 38 b. A 3GPP-based strategy, in which modifications or enhancements may be made, if needed, to the  
39 3GPP baseline or its usage in order to meet TR-45 requirements.

40 AHAG recommends that TR-45 select one of these two approaches. It is noted that either approach may  
41 require the cooperation of 3GPP if modifications or enhancements are necessary to meet TR-45  
42 requirements. AHAG therefore proposes that TR-45 determine the need for such changes. AHAG would  
43 present these findings to 3GPP at the joint meeting in April.

44 AHAG further recommends that TR-45 send correspondence to 3GPP advising them of this plan, and  
45 making them aware that changes to their procedures may be requested.

## **TITLE**

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**Liaison statement from 3GPP S3 and ETSI SMG10 (security groups of 3GPP and ETSI respectively) to TR45 AHAG, TR45, TR45.2, TR45.3 and TR45.5**

## **SOURCE**

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ETSI SMG10 and 3GPP S3

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## **ABSTRACT**

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Support of the 3GPP AKA as a minimum by all 3G systems, to provide global 3G roaming, is recommended. If 3G family members require additional mechanisms within their family system, they may devise and specify such mechanisms for use within their family system.

## **RECOMMENDATIONS**

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Consider and agree a response to the proposal. Commission AHAG to begin any necessary work.

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## Tdoc S3-99460

TSG-SA WG3 (Security) meeting #8

Sophia Antipolis, 16-19 November, 1999

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**Source:** ETSI SMG10 / 3GPP TSG-SA WG3

**To:** TIA TR-45.AHAG

**Cc:** TIA TR-45, TR-45.2, TR-45.3, TR-45.5

**Title:** Principles concerning the development of a common authentication mechanism to support global roaming

To aid global roaming across all 3G systems, S3 would like to propose that the following principles are adopted by TR-45.AHAG:

- All 3G family member systems support the 3GPP AKA mechanism as a minimum.
- If other features not provided by the 3GPP AKA mechanism are required by particular 3G family systems then additional mechanisms must be developed for, and supported by, that particular system providing that the ability to support global roaming is not impaired.

These principles would allow features required by particular family member systems to be made available to users of that system. Users of other family member systems may not be able to support such features when roaming to the affected system. However, it is argued that the inability to support these features for some roaming users will have negligible impact on the overall system performance.

One example feature which would fall into this category would be support for authentication based on a global challenge in 3G ANSI-41 systems. In this case it is proposed that such a feature is not provided when users from other 3G systems roam to 3G ANSI-41 networks.