

Evaluations on ISAC_ARC Timeline

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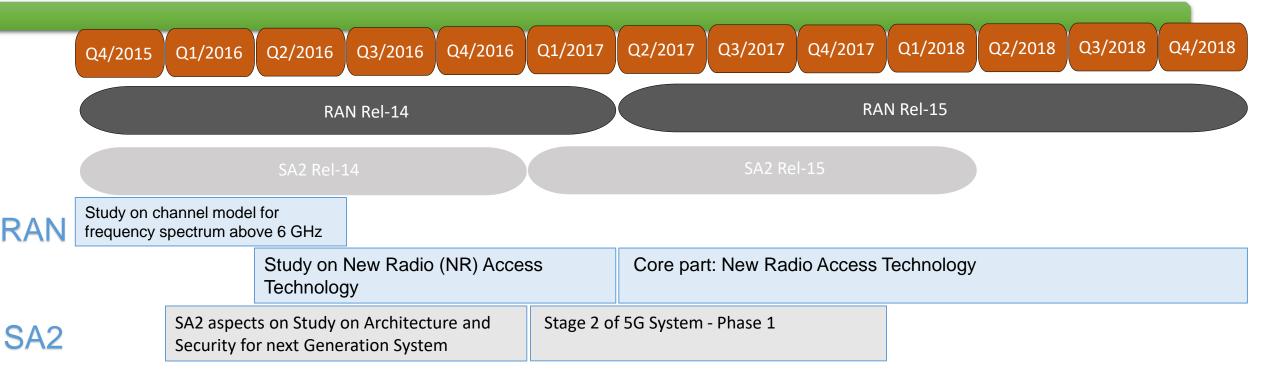
Background



- All the WTs are technically stable and in a good shape.
- Major open issues
 - Due to RAN dependency, especially the demand of channel modeling study for sensing, the time schedule of the SA2 SID has to be based on RAN coordination
 - Whether and how to document normative work in the SID
- Since the start of 5G work in 3GPP, 2 channel modeling studies have been identified
 - 5G NR
 - Physical Layer Enhancements for NR URLLC
- This DP attempts to evaluate the time schedule of the stage 2 work for ISAC by referring to how the timelines of "5G NR" and "Physical Layer Enhancements for NR URLLC" were managed.

5G NR Timeline



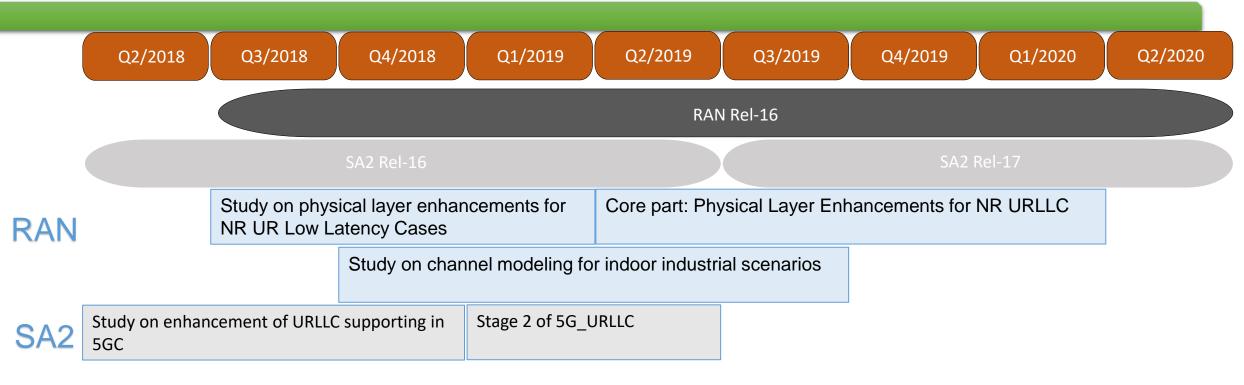


Observations:

- RAN Channel model study can be completed within 3Q
- RAN technical study can take place earlier than the completion of channel model study
- SA2 technical study can take place earlier than RAN technical study (1Q after the start of RAN channel model study)
- SA2 technical study can be completed earlier than RAN technical study
- SA2 technical study and technical specification can be spread over 2 releases

5G_URLLC timeline





Observations:

- RAN Channel model study can be completed within 4Q
- RAN technical study can take place earlier than the channel model study
- SA2 technical study can take place earlier than RAN channel model study and technical study
- SA2 technical study can be completed earlier than RAN technical study
- SA2 technical study and technical specification can be completed within 1 release

ISAC status in RAN prior to RAN#102



RAN R19 Package: RAN1-led Projects

| Project | TU estimate | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| AI/ML - Air Interface | ~4 TUs | | | | |
| NR-MIMO Evolution | ~2.5 TUs in 1 st half, ~2TUs in the 2 nd half | | | | |
| Evolution of duplex operation | ~2 TUs | | | | |
| Ambient IoT | ~3.5 TUs (TUs budgeted for the entire release, target 12-month for SI completion, check in Dec'24 for conversion to WI or if necessary, continuation of SI) | | | | |
| Network energy savings | ~2 TUs | | | | |
| Low power WUS/WUR | ~1.5 TUs | | | | |
| ISAC | SI only, starting from 2Q'24, ~1 TU for 15 months. Focusing on channel model; check in Sept'24 for possibly additional study beyond channel model | | | | |
| Exploring study in new spectrum (7-24GHz) | SI only, starting from 2Q'24, ~1 TU for 15 months for channel model | | | | |

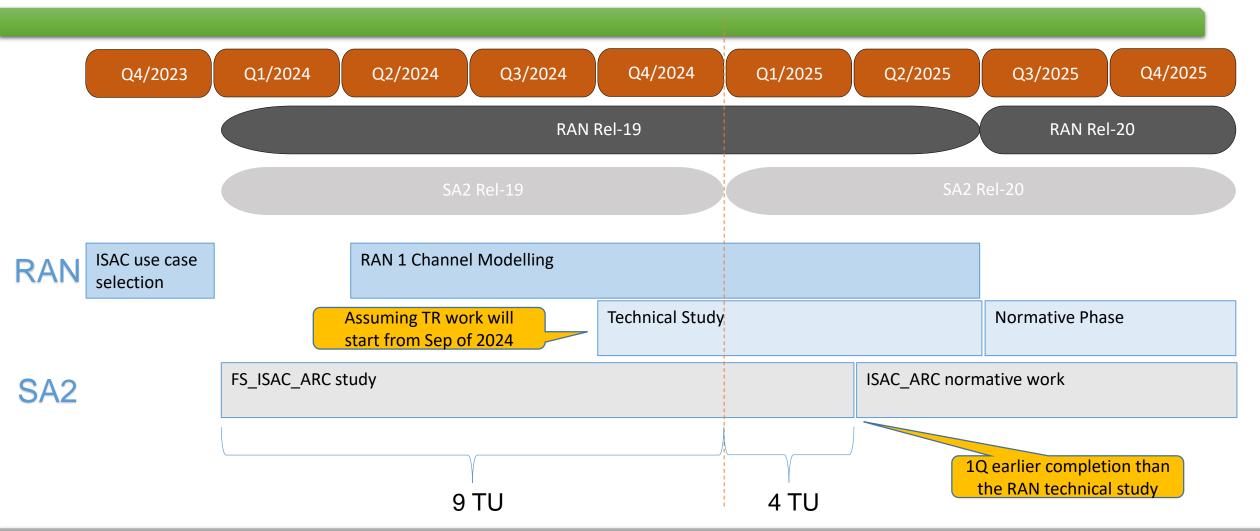
Legend - XX: WI; XX: SI only; XX: SI followed by WI or if necessary, continuation

Observations:

- RAN ISAC Channel model study will start from Q2 of 2024 for 15 months
- It will be checked in Sep. of 2024 to determine if additional study beyond channel model can be considered

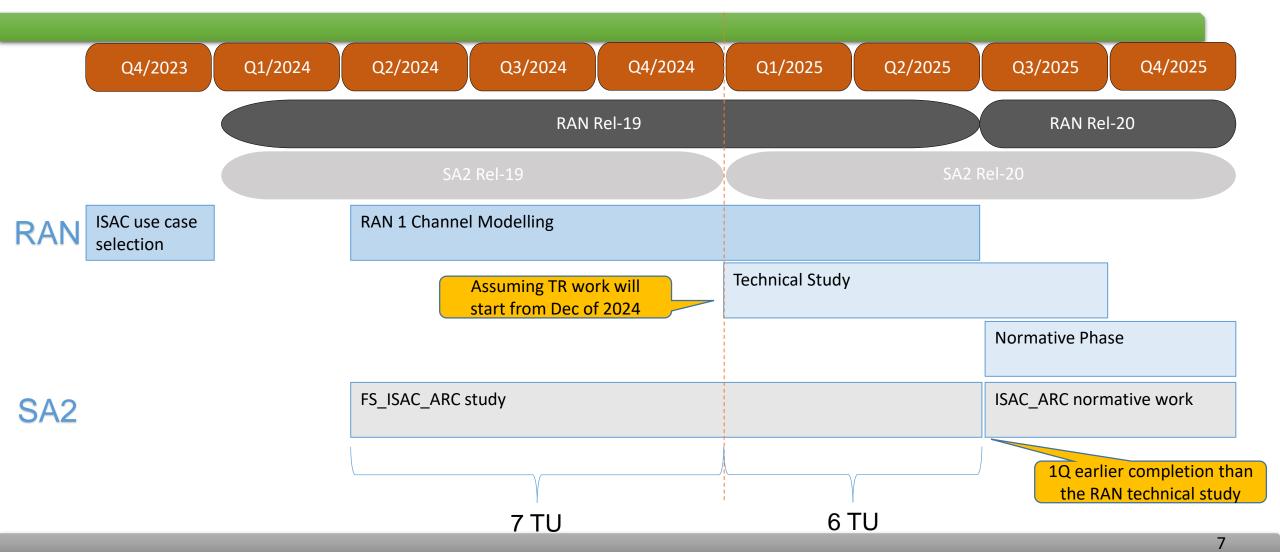
Proposed FS_ISAC_ARC timeline (Option 1)





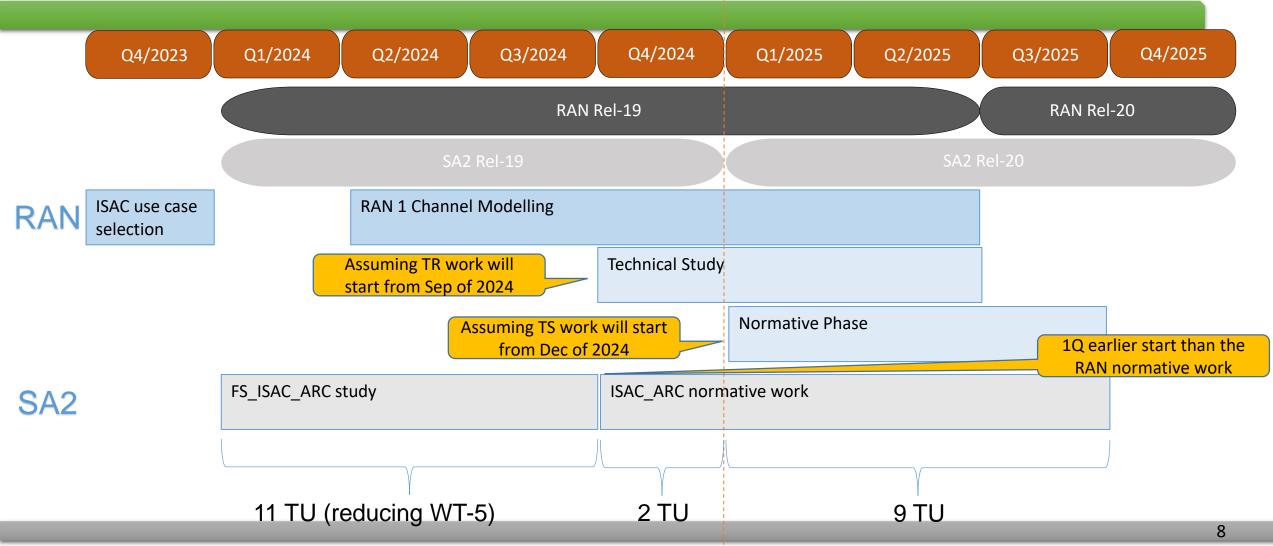
Proposed FS_ISAC_ARC timeline (Option 2) \$





Proposed FS_ISAC_ARC timeline (Option 3)





Proposed way fwd



- It is proposed to adopt Option 1: 9 TUs in R19 for the study
 - Since at most 2 TUs are assigned for one topic per meeting, the 9 TUs can be spread over 7 meetings in 2024

TU allocation examples

| Example | SA2#160 Ad hoc-e | SA2#161 | SA2#162 | SA2#163 | SA2#164 | SA2#165 | SA2#166 |
|-----------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Example A | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Example B | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Example C | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |