**3GPP TSG-CT WG1 Meeting #130-eC1-213114**

**Electronic meeting, 20-28 May 2021**

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| *CR-Form-v12.1* |
| **CHANGE REQUEST** |
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|  | **24.502** | **CR** | **0171** | **rev** | **6** | **Current version:** | **17.2.0** |  |
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| *For* [***HE******LP***](http://www.3gpp.org/3G_Specs/CRs.htm#_blank)*on using this form: comprehensive instructions can be found at* [*http://www.3gpp.org/Change-Requests*](http://www.3gpp.org/Change-Requests)*.* |
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| ***Proposed change affects:*** | UICC apps |  | ME | **x** | Radio Access Network |  | Core Network |  |

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| ***Title:***  |  |
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| ***Source to WG:*** | BlackBerry UK Ltd., Lenovo, Motorola Mobility |
| ***Source to TSG:*** | C1 |
|  |  |
| ***Work item code:*** | 5GProtoc16-non3GPP |  | ***Date:*** | 2021-05-06 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Category:*** | **A** |  | ***Release:*** | Rel-17 |
|  | *Use one of the following categories:****F*** *(correction)****A*** *(mirror corresponding to a change in an earlier release)****B*** *(addition of feature),* ***C*** *(functional modification of feature)****D*** *(editorial modification)*Detailed explanations of the above categories canbe found in 3GPP [TR 21.900](http://www.3gpp.org/ftp/Specs/html-info/21900.htm). | *Use one of the following releases:Rel-8 (Release 8)Rel-9 (Release 9)Rel-10 (Release 10)Rel-11 (Release 11)...Rel-15 (Release 15)Rel-16 (Release 16)Rel-17 (Release 17)Rel-18 (Release 18)* |
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| ***Reason for change:*** | The CR corrects N3AN node selection due to permitted home routing. |
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| ***Summary of change:*** | Align with S2 decision to **not** match with "any PLMN" entry in the non-3GPP access node selection information when registered with a VPLMN via N3AN. See **S2-2102313**:6.3.6.2 Stand-alone N3IWF selection…- If the UE determines to be located in a country other than its home country (called the visited country), then instead of TS 23.402 [43], clause 4.5.4.4, bullet 3, the following applies:a) If the UE is registered via 3GPP access to a PLMN and this PLMN is included in the Non-3GPP access node selection information, then the UE shall select an N3IWF in this PLMN. If the UE fails to connect to an N3IWF in this PLMN, the UE shall select an N3IWF by performing the DNS procedure specified in TS 23.402 [43], clause 4.5.4.5.b) In all other cases, (e.g. when the UE is not configured with the Non-3GPP access node selection information, or **the UE is registered via 3GPP access to a PLMN but this PLMN is not included in the Non-3GPP access node selection information**, or the UE is not registered via 3GPP access to any PLMN), the UE shall select an N3IWF by performing the DNS procedure specified in TS 23.402 [43], clause 4.5.4.5.and:6.3.6.3 Combined N3IWF/ePDG Selection…- If the UE determines to be located in a country other than its home country (called the visited country), then instead of TS 23.402 [43], clause 4.5.4.4, bullet 3, the following applies:a) If the UE is registered via 3GPP access to a PLMN and this PLMN is included in the Non-3GPP access node selection information, then the UE shall select this PLMN. If the UE fails to connect to an ePDG/N3IWF in this PLMN, the UE shall select another PLMN by performing the DNS procedure specified in TS 23.402 [43], clause 4.5.4.5.b) In all other cases, (e.g. when the UE is not configured with the Non-3GPP access node selection information, or **the UE is registered via 3GPP access to a PLMN but this PLMN is not included in the Non-3GPP access node selection information**, or the UE is not registered via 3GPP access to any PLMN), the UE shall select a PLMN by performing the DNS procedure specified in TS 23.402 [43], clause 4.5.4.5. |
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| ***Consequences if not approved:*** | Misalignment between stage 2 and stage 3. Home routing not possible in certain cases |
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| ***Clauses affected:*** | 7.2.4.3, 7.2.4.4.2, 7.2.4.4.3 |
|  |  |
|  | **Y** | **N** |  |  |
| ***Other specs*** |  | **X** |  Other core specifications  | TS/TR 23.501 CR 2723  |
| ***affected:*** |  | **X** |  Test specifications | TS/TR ... CR ...  |
| ***(show related CRs)*** |  | **X** |  O&M Specifications | TS/TR ... CR ...  |
|  |  |
| ***Other comments:*** |  |
|  |  |
| ***This CR's revision history:*** |  |

\*\*\* First change \*\*\*

#### 7.2.4.3 UE procedure when the UE only supports connectivity with N3IWF

If the UE only supports connectivity with N3IWF and does not support connectivity with ePDG, the UE shall ignore the following ePDG related configuration parameters if available in the N3AN node configuration information when selecting an N3IWF:

- the home ePDG identifier configuration; and

- the preference parameter in each N3AN node selection information entry in the N3AN node selection information.

The UE shall proceed as follows:

a) if the UE is located in its home country:

1) if the N3AN node configuration information is provisioned:

i) if the home N3IWF identifier configuration is provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information and contains an IP address, the UE shall use the IP address of the home N3IWF identifier configuration as the IP address of the N3IWF;

ii) if the home N3IWF identifier configuration is provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information and does not contain an IP address, the UE shall use the FQDN of the home N3IWF identifier configuration as the N3IWF FQDN; and

iii) if the home N3IWF identifier configuration is not provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information, the UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the FQDN format of the HPLMN's N3AN node selection information entry in the N3AN node selection information using the PLMN ID of the HPLMN stored on the USIM as specified in 3GPP TS 23.003 [8]; and

2) if the N3AN node configuration information is not provisioned on the UE, the UE shall construct the N3IWF FQDN based on the Operator Identifier FQDN format using the PLMN ID of the HPLMN stored on the USIM;

 and for the above cases constructing or using an N3IWF FQDN, the UE shall use the DNS server function to resolve the N3IWF FQDN to the IP address(es) of the N3IWF(s). The UE shall select as the IP address of the N3IWF a resolved IP address of an N3IWF with the same IP version as its local IP address; and

b) if the UE is not located in its home country:

1) if the N3AN node configuration information is provisioned, the UE is registered to a VPLMN via 3GPP access, the PLMN ID of VPLMN is not included in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN", and an N3AN node selection information entry for the VPLMN is available in the N3AN node selection information of the N3AN node configuration information, the UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on FQDN format of the VPLMN's N3AN node selection information entry in the N3AN node selection information using the PLMN ID of the VPLMN as specified in 3GPP TS 23.003 [8];

 and for the above case, the UE shall use the DNS server function to resolve the constructed N3IWF FQDN to the IP address(es) of the N3IWF(s). The UE shall select as the IP address of the N3IWF a resolved IP address of an N3IWF with the same IP version as its local IP address; and

2) if one of the following is true:

- the UE is not registered to a PLMN via 3GPP access and the UE uses WLAN;

- the N3AN node configuration information is not provisioned; or

- the N3AN node configuration information is provisioned, the UE is registered to a VPLMN via 3GPP access and:

A) the PLMN ID of VPLMN is included in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN"; or

B) the N3AN node selection information entry for the VPLMN is not present in the N3AN node selection information;

 the UE shall perform a DNS query (see 3GPP TS 23.003 [8]) as specified in subclause 7.2.4.2 to determine if the visited country mandates the selection of N3IWF in this country and:

i) if selection of N3IWF in visited country is mandatory:

A) if the UE is registered to a VPLMN via 3GPP access, the PLMN ID of VPLMN is included in one of the returned DNS records and is not included in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN", the UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the Operator Identifier FQDN format using the PLMN ID of the VPLMN in 3GPP access as described in 3GPP TS 23.003 [8]; and

B) if the UE is not registered to a PLMN via 3GPP access or the UE is registered to a VPLMN via 3GPP access and the PLMN ID of VPLMN is not included in any of the returned DNS records or is included in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN":

- if the N3AN node configuration information is provisioned, the UE shall select a PLMN included in the DNS response that has highest PLMN priority (see 3GPP TS 24.526 [17]) in the N3AN node selection information of the N3AN node configuration information excluding any PLMN in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN" and the UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the FQDN format of the selected PLMN's N3AN node selection information entry in the N3AN node selection information using the PLMN ID of the selected PLMN as specified in 3GPP TS 23.003 [8]; and

- if the N3AN node configuration information is not provisioned or the N3AN node selection information of the N3AN node configuration information excluding any PLMN in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN" does not contain any of the PLMNs in the DNS response, selection of a PLMN of the visited country is UE implementation specific. If the UE does not select a PLMN, the UE shall terminate the N3AN node selection procedure. If the UE selects a PLMN, the UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the Operator Identifier FQDN format using the PLMN ID of the selected PLMN as described in 3GPP TS 23.003 [8];

 and for the above cases, the UE shall use the DNS server function to resolve the constructed N3IWF FQDN to the IP address(es) of the N3IWF(s). The UE shall select as the IP address of the N3IWF a resolved IP address of an N3IWF with the same IP version as its local IP address;

ii) if the DNS response contains no records, the UE shall further determine if the visited country mandates the selection of ePDG in the visited country using the procedure specified in subclause 7.2.1.4 of 3GPP TS 24.302 [7].

 If the UE determines that the visited country mandates the selection of ePDG in the visited country, the UE shall assume that the selection of N3IWF in the visited country is mandatory and shall terminate the N3AN node selection procedure.

- If the UE determines that the visited country does not mandate the selection of ePDG in the visited country, the UE shall assume that the selection of N3IWF in the visited country is not mandatory, then the UE shall proceed as below:

A) if the N3AN node configuration information is provisioned and the N3AN node selection information of the N3AN node configuration information contains one or more PLMNs in the visited country which are not in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN", the UE shall select a PLMN that has highest PLMN priority (see 3GPP TS 24.526 [17]) in the N3AN node selection information excluding any PLMN in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN" and the UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the FQDN format of the selected PLMN's N3AN node selection information entry in the N3AN node selection information as specified in 3GPP TS 23.003 [8] using the PLMN ID of the selected PLMN; and

B) if the N3AN node configuration information is not provisioned or the N3AN node configuration information is provisioned and the N3AN node selection information of the N3AN node configuration information excluding any PLMN in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN" contains no PLMNs in the visited country:

- if the home N3IWF identifier configuration is provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information (see 3GPP TS 24.526 [17]) and contains an IP address, the UE shall use the IP address of the home N3IWF identifier configuration as the IP address of the N3IWF;

- if the home N3IWF identifier configuration is provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information (see 3GPP TS 24.526 [17]) and does not contain an IP address, the UE shall use the FQDN of the home N3IWF identifier configuration as the N3IWF FQDN; and

- if the home N3IWF identifier configuration is not provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information, the UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the Operator Identifier FQDN format using the PLMN ID of the HPLMN as described in 3GPP TS 23.003 [8];

 and for the above cases constructing or using an N3IWF FQDN, the UE shall use the DNS server function to resolve the N3IWF FQDN to the IP address(es) of the N3IWF(s). The UE shall select as the IP address of the N3IWF a resolved IP address of an N3IWF with the same IP version as its local IP address; and

iii) if no DNS response is received, the UE shall terminate the N3AN node selection procedure.

Following bullet a) and b) above, once the UE selected the IP address of the N3IWF, the UE shall initiate the IKEv2 SA establishment procedure as specified in subclause 7.3.

If the IKEv2 SA establishment procedure towards an N3IWF in the HPLMN fails due to no response to an IKE\_SA\_INIT request message, and the selection of N3IWF in the HPLMN is performed using home N3IWF identifier configuration and there are more pre-configured N3IWFs in the HPLMN, the UE shall repeat the tunnel establishment attempt using the next FQDN or IP address(es) of the N3IWF in the HPLMN.

If the IKEv2 SA establishment procedure towards to any of the received IP addresses of the selected N3IWF fails due to no response to an IKE\_SA\_INIT request message, then the UE shall repeat the N3IWF selection as described in this subclause, excluding the N3IWFs for which the UE did not receive a response to the IKE\_SA\_INIT request message.

If the UE constructed an N3IWF FQDN based on FQDN format of the VPLMN's N3AN node selection information entry (see item b).1)), and the IKEv2 SA establishment procedure towards to each of the received IP addresses of the selected N3IWF failed due to no response to an IKE\_SA\_INIT request message, the UE considers the N3AN node selection information entry for the VPLMN as not present in the N3AN node selection information and the UE shall repeat the N3IWF selection as described in this subclause.

NOTE 2: The time the UE waits before reattempting access to another N3IWF or to an N3IWF that it previously did not receive a response to an IKE\_SA\_INIT request message, is implementation specific.

\*\*\* Next change \*\*\*

##### 7.2.4.4.2 N3AN node selection for IMS service

If the N3AN node selection is required for an IMS service, the UE shall use the preference parameter in the N3AN node selection information entries of the N3AN node selection information to determine whether selection of N3IWF or ePDG is preferred in a given PLMN.

The UE shall proceed as follows:

a) if the UE is located in its home country:

1) if the N3AN node configuration information is provisioned:

i) if the preference parameter in the HPLMN's N3AN node selection information entry of the N3AN node selection information indicates that N3IWF is preferred:

A) if the home N3IWF identifier configuration is provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information and contains an IP address, the UE shall use the IP address of the home N3IWF identifier configuration as the IP address of the N3IWF;

B) if the home N3IWF identifier configuration is provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information and does not contain an IP address, the UE shall use the FQDN of the home N3IWF identifier configuration as the N3IWF FQDN; and

C) if the home N3IWF identifier configuration is not provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information, the UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the FQDN format of the HPLMN's N3AN node selection information entry in the N3AN node selection information using the PLMN ID of the HPLMN stored on the USIM as specified in clause 28 of 3GPP TS 23.003 [8]; and

ii) if the preference parameter in the HPLMN's N3AN node selection information entry of the N3AN node selection information indicates that ePDG is preferred:

A) if the home ePDG identifier configuration is provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information and contains an IP address, the UE shall use the IP address of the home ePDG identifier configuration as the IP address of the ePDG;

B) if the home ePDG identifier configuration is provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information and does not contains an IP address, the UE shall use the FQDN of the home ePDG identifier configuration as the ePDG FQDN; and

C) if the home ePDG identifier configuration is not provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information, the UE shall construct an ePDG FQDN based on the FQDN format of HPLMN's N3AN node selection information entry in the N3AN node selection information using the PLMN ID of the HPLMN stored on the USIM as specified in clause 19 of 3GPP TS 23.003 [8]; and

2) if the N3AN node configuration information is not provisioned on the UE, the UE shall construct the N3IWF FQDN based on the Operator Identifier FQDN format using the PLMN ID of the HPLMN stored on the USIM;

 and for the above cases constructing or using an N3IWF FQDN or ePDG FQDN, the UE shall use the DNS server function to resolve the N3IWF FQDN or ePDG FQDN to the IP address(es) of the N3IWF(s) or ePDG(s). The UE shall select as the IP address of the N3IWF or of the ePDG a resolved IP address of an N3IWF or an ePDG with the same IP version as its local IP address; and

b) if the UE is not located in its home country:

1) if the N3AN node configuration information is provisioned, the UE is registered to a VPLMN via 3GPP access and the PLMN ID of VPLMN is not included in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN":

i) if an N3AN node selection information entry for the VPLMN is available in the N3AN node selection information of the N3AN node configuration information:

A) if the preference parameter in the VPLMN's N3AN node selection information entry of the N3AN node configuration information indicates that N3IWF is preferred, the UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the FQDN format of the VPLMN's N3AN node selection information entry in the N3AN node selection information using the PLMN ID of the VPLMN as specified in clause 28 of 3GPP TS 23.003 [8]; and

B) if the preference parameter in the VPLMN's N3AN node selection information entry of the N3AN node configuration information indicates that ePDG is preferred, the UE shall construct an ePDG FQDN based on the FQDN format of the VPLMN's N3AN node selection information entry in the N3AN node selection information using the PLMN ID of the VPLMN as specified in clause 19 of 3GPP TS 23.003 [8];

 and for above case, the UE shall use the DNS server function to resolve the constructed N3IWF FQDN or ePDG FQDN to the IP address(es) of the N3IWF(s) or ePDG(s). The UE shall select as the IP address of the N3IWF or the ePDG a resolved IP address of an N3IWF or ePDG with the same IP version as its local IP address; and

2) if one of the following is true:

- the UE is not registered to a PLMN via 3GPP access and the UE uses WLAN;

- the N3AN node configuration information is not provisioned; or

- the N3AN node configuration information is provisioned, the UE is registered to a VPLMN via 3GPP access and:

A) the PLMN ID of VPLMN is included in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN"; or

B) the N3AN node selection information entry for the VPLMN is not present in the N3AN node selection information;

 the UE shall perform a DNS query (see 3GPP TS 23.003 [8]) as specified in subclause 7.2.4.2 to determine if the visited country mandates the selection of N3IWF in this country and:

i) if selection of N3IWF in the visited country is mandatory:

A) if the UE is registered to a VPLMN via 3GPP access, the PLMN ID of VPLMN is included in one of the returned DNS records and is not included in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN", the UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the Operator Identifier FQDN format using the PLMN ID of the VPLMN as described in clause 28 of 3GPP TS 23.003 [8]; and

B) if the UE is not registered to a PLMN via 3GPP access, or the UE is registered to a VPLMN via 3GPP access and the PLMN ID of VPLMN is not included in any of the returned DNS records or is included in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN":

- if the N3AN node configuration information is provisioned, the UE shall select an a PLMN included in the DNS response that has highest PLMN priority (see 3GPP TS 24.526 [17]) in the N3AN node selection information of the N3AN node configuration information excluding any PLMN in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN" and the UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the FQDN format of the selected PLMN's N3AN node selection information entry in the N3AN node selection information using the PLMN ID of the selected PLMN as specified clause 28 of in 3GPP TS 23.003 [8]; and

- if the N3AN node configuration information is not provisioned or the N3AN node selection information of the N3AN node configuration information excluding any PLMN in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN" does not contain any of the PLMNs in the DNS response, selection of the PLMN is UE implementation specific. The UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the Operator Identifier FQDN format using the PLMN ID of the selected PLMN as described clause 28 of in 3GPP TS 23.003 [8];

 and for the above cases, the UE shall use the DNS server function to resolve the constructed N3IWF FQDN to the IP address(es) of the N3IWF(s). The UE shall select as the IP address of the N3IWF a resolved IP address of an N3IWF with the same IP version as its local IP address;

ii) if the DNS response contains no records, the UE shall further determine if the visited country mandates the selection of ePDG in the visited country using the procedure specified in subclause 7.2.1.4 of 3GPP TS 24.302 [7].

 If the UE determines that the visited country mandates the selection of ePDG in the visited country, the UE shall assume that the selection of N3IWF in the visited country is mandatory and shall continue the ePDG selection procedure in the visited country, specified in subclause 7.2.1.3 of 3GPP TS 24.302 [7].

 If the UE determines that the visited country does not mandate the selection of ePDG in the visited country, the UE shall assume that the selection of N3IWF in the visited country is not mandatory and the UE shall proceed as below:

A) if the N3AN node configuration information is provisioned and the N3AN node selection information of the N3AN node configuration information contains one or more PLMNs in the visited country which are not included in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN", the UE shall select a PLMN that has highest PLMN priority (see 3GPP TS 24.526 [17]) in the N3AN node selection information excluding any PLMN in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN" and the UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the FQDN format of the selected PLMN's N3AN node selection information entry in the N3AN node selection information using the PLMN ID of the selected PLMN as specified in clause 28 of 3GPP TS 23.003 [8]; and

B) if the N3AN node configuration information is not provisioned or the N3AN node configuration information is provisioned and the N3AN node selection information of the N3AN node configuration information excluding any PLMN in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN" contains no PLMN in the visited country:

- if the home N3IWF identifier configuration is provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information (see 3GPP TS 24.526 [17]) and contains an IP address, the UE shall use the IP address of the home N3IWF identifier configuration as the IP address of the N3IWF;

- if the home N3IWF identifier configuration is provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information (see 3GPP TS 24.526 [17]) and does not contains an IP address, the UE shall use the FQDN of the home N3IWF identifier configuration as N3IWF FQDN; and

- if the home N3IWF identifier configuration is not provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information, the UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the Operator Identifier FQDN format using the PLMN ID of the HPLMN as described in clause 28 of 3GPP TS 23.003 [8];

 and for the above cases constructing or using an N3IWF FQDN, the UE shall use the DNS server function to resolve the N3IWF FQDN to the IP address(es) of the N3IWF(s). The UE shall select as the IP address of the N3IWF a resolved IP address of an N3IWF with the same IP version as its local IP address; and

iii) if no DNS response is received, the UE shall terminate the N3AN node selection procedure.

Following bullet a) and b) above, once the UE selected the IP address of the N3IWF or the ePDG:

a) if the IP address of N3IWF is selected, the UE shall:

i) initiate the IKEv2 SA establishment procedure as specified in subclause 7.3;

ii) if the IKEv2 SA establishment procedure towards an N3IWF in the HPLMN fails due to no response to an IKE\_SA\_INIT request message or the UE is informed during registration over non-3GPP access that the IMS voice over PS session is not supported over non-3GPP access, and the selection of N3IWF in the HPLMN is performed using home N3IWF identifier configuration and there are more pre-configured N3IWFs in the HPLMN, repeat the tunnel establishment attempt using the next FQDN or IP address(es) of the N3IWF in the HPLMN;

iii) if the IKEv2 SA establishment procedure towards any of the received IP addresses of the selected N3IWF fails due to no response to an IKE\_SA\_INIT request message or the UE is informed during registration over non-3GPP access that the IMS voice over PS session is not supported over non-3GPP access, attempt to select an ePDG in the same PLMN as specified in 3GPP TS 24.302 [7] instead; and

iv) if the UE fails to connect to either N3IWF or ePDG in the same PLMN, repeat the N3AN node selection as described in this subclause, excluding the N3IWFs for which the UE did not receive a response to the IKE\_SA\_INIT request message;

v) if the UE fails to connect to either N3IWF or ePDG in the VPLMN with which it is registered via 3GPP access, the UE considers the N3AN node selection information entry for the VPLMN as not present in the N3AN node selection information and the UE shall repeat the N3IWF selection as described in this subclause;

NOTE 1: The time the UE waits before reattempting access to another N3IWF or to an N3IWF that it previously did not receive a response to an IKE\_SA\_INIT request message, is implementation specific.

b) if the IP address of ePDG is selected, the UE shall:

i) initiate tunnel establishment as specified in 3GPP TS 24.302 [7];

ii) if tunnel establishment as specified in 3GPP TS 24.302 [7] towards an ePDG in the HPLMN fails due to no response to an IKE\_SA\_INIT request message, and the selection of ePDG in the HPLMN is performed using home ePDG identifier configuration and there are more pre-configured ePDG in the HPLMN, repeat the tunnel establishment attempt using the next FQDN or IP address(es) of the ePDG in the HPLMN;

iii) if tunnel establishment as specified in 3GPP TS 24.302 [7] towards any of the received IP addresses of the selected ePDG fails due to no response to an IKE\_SA\_INIT request message, attempt to select an N3IWF in the same PLMN instead;

iv) if the UE fails to connect to either ePDG or N3IWF in the same PLMN, repeat the N3AN node selection as described in this subclause, excluding the ePDGs for which the UE did not receive a response to the IKE\_SA\_INIT request message; and

v) if the UE fails to connect to either ePDG or N3IWF in the VPLMN with which it is registered via 3GPP access, the UE considers the N3AN node selection information entry for the VPLMN as not present in the N3AN node selection information and the UE shall repeat the N3IWF selection as described in this subclause.

NOTE 2: The time the UE waits before reattempting access to another ePDG or to an ePDG that it previously did not receive a response to an IKE\_SA\_INIT request message, is implementation specific.

\*\*\* Next change \*\*\*

##### 7.2.4.4.3 N3AN node selection for Non-IMS service

If the N3AN node selection is required for a non-IMS service, the UE shall ignore the preference parameter in the N3AN node selection information entries of the N3AN node selection information.

The UE shall proceed as follows:

a) if the UE is located in its home country:

1) if the N3AN node configuration information is provisioned:

i) if the home N3IWF identifier configuration is provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information and contains an IP address, the UE shall use the IP address of the home N3IWF identifier configuration as the IP address of the N3IWF;

ii) if the home N3IWF identifier configuration is provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information and does not contain an IP address, the UE shall use the FQDN of the home N3IWF identifier configuration as the N3IWF FQDN; and

iii) if the home N3IWF identifier configuration is not provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information, the UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the FQDN format of the HPLMN's N3AN node selection information entry in the N3AN node selection information using the PLMN ID of the HPLMN stored on the USIM as specified in clause 28 of 3GPP TS 23.003 [8]; and

2) if the N3AN node configuration information is not provisioned, the UE shall construct the N3IWF FQDN based on the Operator Identifier FQDN format using the PLMN ID of the HPLMN stored on the USIM;

 and for the above cases constructing or using an N3IWF FQDN, the UE shall use the DNS server function to resolve the N3IWF FQDN to the IP address(es) of the N3IWF(s) or ePDG(s). The UE shall select as the IP address of the N3IWF a resolved IP address of an N3IWF with the same IP version as its local IP address; and

b) if the UE is not located in its home country:

1) if the N3AN node configuration information is provisioned, the UE is registered to a VPLMN via 3GPP access, the PLMN ID of VPLMN is not included in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN", and an N3AN node selection information entry for the VPLMN is available in the N3AN node selection information of the N3AN node configuration information, the UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the FQDN format of the VPLMN's N3AN node selection information entry in the N3AN node selection information using the PLMN ID of the VPLMN as specified in clause 28 of 3GPP TS 23.003 [8];

 and for above case, the UE shall use the DNS server function to resolve the constructed N3IWF FQDN to the IP address(es) of the N3IWF(s). The UE shall select as the IP address of the N3IWF a resolved IP address of an N3IWF with the same IP version as its local IP address; and

2) if one of the following is true:

- the UE is not registered to a PLMN via 3GPP access and the UE uses WLAN;

- the N3AN node configuration information is not provisioned; or

- the N3AN node configuration information is provisioned, the UE is registered to a VPLMN via 3GPP access and:

A) the PLMN ID of VPLMN is included in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN"; or

B) the N3AN node selection information entry for the VPLMN is not present in the N3AN node selection information;

 the UE shall perform a DNS query (see 3GPP TS 23.003 [8]) as specified in subclause 7.2.4.2 to determine if the visited country mandates the selection of N3IWF in this country and:

i) if selection of N3IWF in the visited country is mandatory:

A) if the UE is registered to a VPLMN via 3GPP access, the PLMN ID of VPLMN is included in one of the returned DNS records and is not included in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN", the UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the Operator Identifier FQDN format using the PLMN ID of the VPLMN as described in clause 28 of 3GPP TS 23.003 [8]; and

B) if the UE is not registered to a PLMN via 3GPP access or the UE is registered to a VPLMN via 3GPP access and the PLMN ID of VPLMN is not included in any of the returned DNS records or is included in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN":

- if the N3AN node configuration information is provisioned, the UE shall select an a PLMN included in the DNS response that has highest PLMN priority (see 3GPP TS 24.526 [17]) in the N3AN node selection information of the N3AN node configuration information excluding any PLMN in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN" and the UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the FQDN format of the selected PLMN's N3AN node selection information entry in the N3AN node selection information using the PLMN ID of the selected PLMN as specified in clause 28 of 3GPP TS 23.003 [8]; and

- if the N3AN node configuration information is not provisioned or the N3AN node selection information of the N3AN node configuration information excluding any PLMN in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN" does not contain any of the PLMNs in the DNS response, selection of the PLMN is UE implementation specific. The UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the Operator Identifier FQDN format using the PLMN ID of the selected PLMN as described in clause 28 of 3GPP TS 23.003 [8];

 and for the above cases, the UE shall use the DNS server function to resolve the constructed N3IWF FQDN to the IP address(es) of the N3IWF(s). The UE shall select as the IP address of the N3IWF a resolved IP address of an N3IWF with the same IP version as its local IP address;

ii) if the DNS response contains no records, the UE shall further determine if the visited country mandates the selection of ePDG in the visited country using the procedure specified in subclause 7.2.1.4 of 3GPP TS 24.302 [7].

 determines that the visited country mandates the selection of ePDG in the visited country, the UE shall assume that the selection of N3IWF in the visited country is mandatory and shall continue the ePDG selection procedure in the visited country, specified in subclause 7.2.1.3 of 3GPP TS 24.302 [7].

 If the UE determines that the visited country does not mandate the selection of ePDG in the visited country, the UE shall assume that the selection of N3IWF in the visited country is not mandatory and the UE shall proceed as follows:

A) if the N3AN node configuration information is provisioned and the N3AN node selection information of the N3AN node configuration information contains one or more PLMNs in the visited country which are not in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN", the UE shall select a PLMN that has highest PLMN priority (see 3GPP TS 24.526 [17]) in the N3AN node selection information excluding any PLMN in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN" and the UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the FQDN format of the selected PLMN's N3AN node selection information entry in the N3AN node selection information using the PLMN ID of the selected PLMN as specified in clause 28 of 3GPP TS 23.003 [8]; and

B) if the N3AN node configuration information is not provisioned or the N3AN node configuration information is provisioned and the N3AN node selection information of the N3AN node configuration information excluding any PLMN in the list of "forbidden PLMNs for non-3GPP access to 5GCN" contains no PLMN in the visited country:

- if the home N3IWF identifier configuration is provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information (see 3GPP TS 24.526 [17]) and contains an IP address, the UE shall use the IP address of the home N3IWF identifier configuration as the IP address of the N3IWF;

- if the home N3IWF identifier configuration is provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information (see 3GPP TS 24.526 [17]) and does not contains an IP address, the UE shall use the FQDN of the home N3IWF identifier configuration as N3IWF FQDN; and

- if the home N3IWF identifier configuration is not provisioned in the N3AN node configuration information, the UE shall construct an N3IWF FQDN based on the Operator Identifier FQDN format using the PLMN ID of the HPLMN as described in clause 28 of 3GPP TS 23.003 [8];

 and for the above cases constructing or using an N3IWF FQDN, the UE shall use the DNS server function to resolve the N3IWF FQDN to the IP address(es) of the N3IWF(s). The UE shall select as the IP address of the N3IWF a resolved IP address of an N3IWF with the same IP version as its local IP address; and

iii) if no DNS response is received, the UE shall terminate the N3AN node selection procedure.

Following bullet a) and b) above, once the UE selected the IP address of the N3IWF:

a) if the IP address of N3IWF is selected, the UE shall:

1) initiate the IKEv2 SA establishment procedure as specified in subclause 7.3;

2) if the IKEv2 SA establishment procedure towards an N3IWF in the HPLMN fails due to no response to an IKE\_SA\_INIT request message, and the selection of N3IWF in the HPLMN is performed using home N3IWF identifier configuration and there are more pre-configured N3IWFs in the HPLMN, repeat the tunnel establishment attempt using the next FQDN or IP address(es) of the N3IWF in the HPLMN;

3) if the IKEv2 SA establishment procedure towards any of the IP addresses of the N3IWF of the selected PLMN fails due to no response to an IKE\_SA\_INIT request message, repeat the N3AN node selection as described in this subclause with N3IWF of another PLMN; and

4) if the IKEv2 SA establishment procedure towards any of the received IP addresses of the N3IWF of any fails due to no response to an IKE\_SA\_INIT request message, attempt to select an ePDG as specified in 3GPP TS 24.302 [7] and use tunnel establishment as specified in 3GPP TS 24.302 [7];

v) if the UE fails to connect to either N3IWF or ePDG in the VPLMN with which it is registered via 3GPP access, the UE considers the N3AN node selection information entry for the VPLMN as not present in the N3AN node selection information and the UE shall repeat the N3IWF selection as described in this subclause;

NOTE 1: The time the UE waits before reattempting access to another N3IWF or to an N3IWF that it previously did not receive a response to an IKE\_SA\_INIT request message, is implementation specific.

b) if the IP address of ePDG is selected, the UE shall:

i) initiate tunnel establishment as specified in 3GPP TS 24.302 [7];

ii) if tunnel establishment as specified in 3GPP TS 24.302 [7] towards an ePDG in the HPLMN fails due to no response to an IKE\_SA\_INIT request message, and the selection of ePDG in the HPLMN is performed using home ePDG identifier configuration and there are more pre-configured ePDG in the HPLMN, repeat the tunnel establishment attempt using the next FQDN or IP address(es) of the ePDG in the HPLMN;

iii) if tunnel establishment as specified in 3GPP TS 24.302 [7] towards any of the received IP addresses of the selected ePDG fails due to no response to an IKE\_SA\_INIT request message, attempt to select an N3IWF in the same PLMN instead;

iv) if the UE fails to connect to either ePDG or N3IWF in the same PLMN, repeat the N3AN node selection as described in this subclause, excluding the ePDGs for which the UE did not receive a response to the IKE\_SA\_INIT request message; and

v) if the UE fails to connect to either ePDG or N3IWF in the VPLMN with which it is registered via 3GPP access, the UE considers the N3AN node selection information entry for the VPLMN as not present in the N3AN node selection information and the UE shall repeat the N3IWF selection as described in this subclause.

NOTE 2: The time the UE waits before reattempting access to another ePDG or to an ePDG that it previously did not receive a response to an IKE\_SA\_INIT request message, is implementation specific.