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### **Introduction**

Attached is new technical specification, 3GPP TS 23.278 v 1.0.0, (CAMEL) Phase 4 - Stage 2 IM CN Interworking, that is forwarded to TSG CN Plenary meeting #14 for information.

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**3rd Generation Partnership Project  
Technical Specification Group  
Customised Applications for Mobile network Enhanced Logic  
(CAMEL) Phase 4 - Stage 2 IM CN Interworking  
(Rel-5)**



Keywords

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## Foreword

This Technical Specification (TS) has been produced by the 3<sup>rd</sup> Generation Partnership Project (3GPP). The present document specifies the stage 2 description for the third phase (see 3GPP TS 22.078 [2]) of the Customized Applications for Mobile network Enhanced Logic (CAMEL) feature within the 3GPP system. The contents of present document are subject to continuing work within the TSG and may change following formal TSG approval. Should the TSG modify the contents of the present document, it will then be re-released by the TSG with an identifying change of release date and an increase in version number as follows:

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- y the second digit is incremented for all changes of substance, i.e. technical enhancements, corrections, updates, etc.
- z the third digit is incremented when editorial only changes have been incorporated in the document.

# 1 Scope

The present document specifies the stage 2 description for the Customized Applications for Mobile network Enhanced Logic (CAMEL) feature which provides the mechanisms to support services of for the IP Multimedia Core Network (IM CN) Subsystem.

## 2 References

The following documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of the present document.

- References are either specific (identified by date of publication, edition number, version number, etc.) or non-specific.
- For a specific reference, subsequent revisions do not apply.
- For a non-specific reference, the latest version applies. In the case of a reference to a 3GPP document (including a GSM document), a non-specific reference implicitly refers to the latest version of that document *in the same Release as the present document*.

- [1] 3GPP TR 21.905: "3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Services and System Aspects; Vocabulary for 3GPP Specifications".
- [2] 3GPP TS 22.078: "3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Services and System Aspects; Customised Applications for Mobile network Enhanced Logic (CAMEL);Service description, Stage 1".
- [3] 3GPP TS 22.228: "3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Systems Aspects; IP Multimedia (IM) Subsystem –Stage 1
- [4] 3GPP TS 23.228: "3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Systems Aspects; IP Multimedia (IM) Subsystem –Stage 1
- [5] 3GPP TS 23.218: "3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Core Networks; IP Multimedia (IM) Session Handling; IP Multimedia Call Model.
- [6] 3GPP TS 24.228: "3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Core Networks; Signalling flows for the IP multimedia call control based on SIP and SDP.
- [7] 3GPP TS 29.002: "3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Core Network; Mobile Application Part (MAP) specification".
- [8] 3GPP TS 29.078: "3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Core Network; Customised Applications for Mobile network Enhanced Logic (CAMEL) Phase 3 CAMEL Application Part (CAP) specification".

## 3 Definitions and abbreviations

### 3.1 Definitions

**IP Multimedia Core Network Service Switching Function (imcnSSF):** functional entity that interfaces the IM-SSF to the gsmSCF. The concept of the imcnSSF is derived from the IN SSF, but uses different triggering mechanisms because of the nature of the mobile network.

**IP Multimedia SSF (IM-SSF)**

### 3.2 Abbreviations

Abbreviations used in the present document are listed in 3GPP TR 21.905 [1].

For the purposes of the present document, the following abbreviations apply:

BCSM	Basic Call State Model
CAMEL	Customized Applications for Mobile network Enhanced Logic
CAP	CAMEL Application Part
CSCF	Call State Control Function
DP	Detection Point
EDP	Event Detection Point
FTN	Forwarded To Number
GPRS	General Packet Radio Service
gsmSCF	GSM Service Control Function
gsmSRF	GSM Specialised Resource Function
gsmSSF	GSM Service Switching Function
HPLMN	Home PLMN
HSS	Home Subscriber Server
IE	Information Element
IF	Information Flow
IP	Internet Protocol
ISC	IM-CN Service Control
I-CSCF	Interrogating CSCF
IM	IP Multimedia
IM-BCSM	IP Multimedia Basic Call State Model
IMCN	IP Multimedia Core Network
imcnSSF	IM CN Service Switching Function
IM-CSI	IP Multimedia CAMEL Subscription Information
IM-SSF	IP Multimedia Service Switching Function
IPLMN	Interrogating PLMN
MGCF	Media Gateway Control Function
MO	Mobile Originating
MT	Mobile Terminating
NNI	Network Node Interface
O-IM-BCSM	Originating IP Multimedia Basic Call State Model
O-IM-CSI	Originating IP Multimedia CAMEL Subscription Information
PIC	Point In Call
PLMN	Public Land Mobile Network
P-CSCF	Proxy CSCF
SIP	Session Initiation Protocol
S-CSCF	Serving CSCF
T-IM-BCSM	Terminating IP Multimedia Basic Call State Model
T-IM-CSI	Terminating IP Multimedia CAMEL Subscription Information
TDP	Trigger Detection Point
UNI	User Network Interface
VPLMN	Visited PLMN



## 4.1 Architecture

This subclause describes the functional architecture needed to support CAMEL interactions with the S-CSCF in the IP Multimedia Subsystem. The IM-SSF is a SIP Application Server that interfaces SIP to CAP. The generic SIP Application Server behaviour of the IM-SSF is specified in TS 23.218[5].

### 4.1.1 Functional Entities used for CAMEL at IP Multimedia Registration

Figure 4.1 shows the functional entities involved when an MS registers for IP Multimedia session requiring CAMEL support.

Subscriber data is transferred from the HSS to the CSCF during the SIP Registration. The subscriber data includes CAMEL related information.

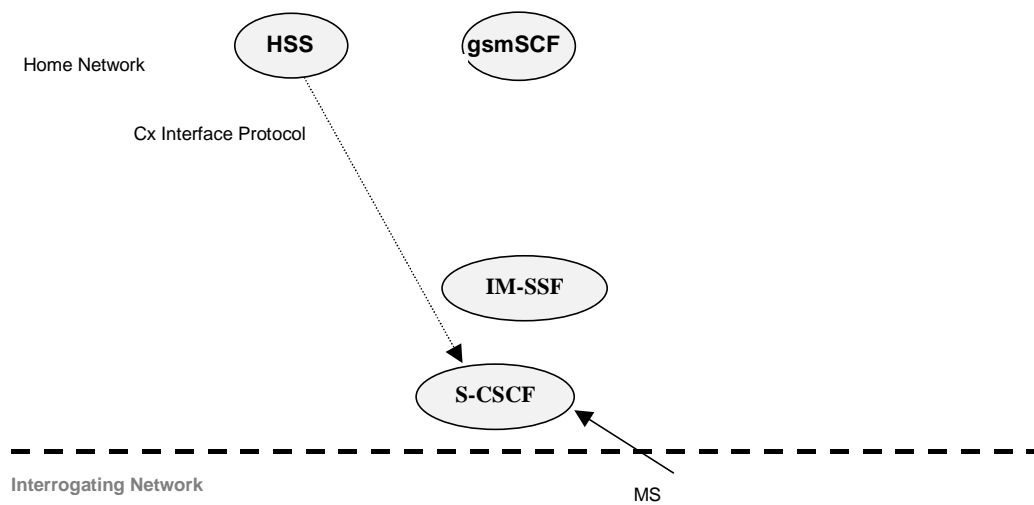


Figure 4.1: Functional architecture for support of CAMEL when mobile registers for IP Multimedia session

## 4.1.2 Functional Entities used for CAMEL for MO and MT IP Multimedia session

Figure 11.2 shows the functional entities involved in a Mobile Originated IP Multimedia session requiring CAMEL support.

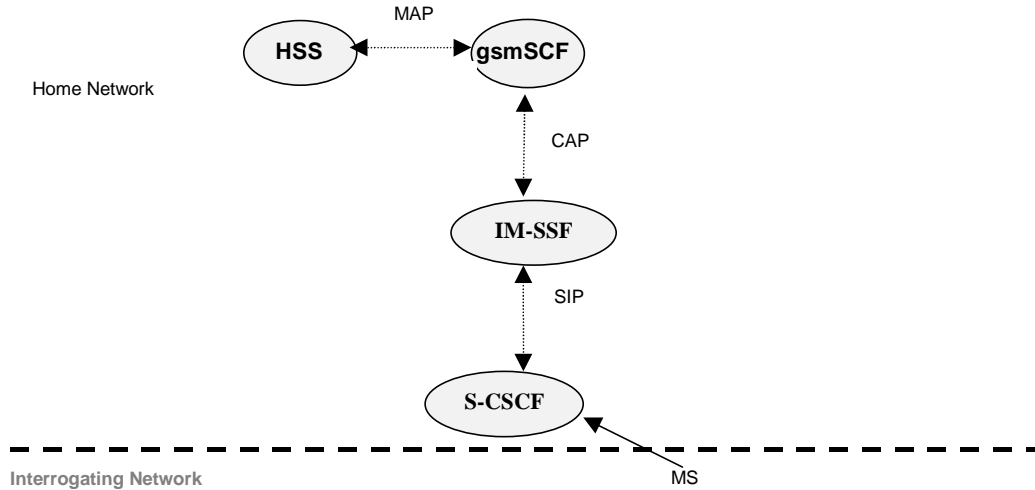


Figure 4.2: Functional architecture for support of CAMEL control of a MO IP Multimedia session

## 4.2 Interfaces defined for an IM-SSF based Application Server

### 4.2.1 CSCF - IM-SSF interface

This interface is the IP Multimedia Service Control interface (ISC). This interface shall be based on SIP as detailed in 3GPP TS 23.228 [4].

### 4.2.2 IM-SSF - gsmSCF interface

This interface is used by the gsmSCF to control an IP Multimedia session in a certain IM-SSF. Relationships between the IM-SSF and the gsmSCF on this interface are opened as a result of the IM-SSF sending a request for instructions to the gsmSCF. This interface shall be based on 3GPP TS 29.078[8].

### 4.2.3 HSS – CSCF interface

This interface is used to send CAMEL related subscriber data to a CSCF, e.g. IM-CSI.

## 4.3 Detection Points (DPs)

Certain basic call events may be visible to the GSM Service Control Function (gsmSCF). The DPs are the points in call at which these events are detected.

. **Editor's Note: The DPs for Mobile Originated IP Multimedia session and Mobile Terminated IP Multimedia session will be described here**

## 4.4 Description of CAMEL Subscriber Data

### 4.4.1 IP Multimedia CAMEL Subscription Information (IM-CSI)

This subclause defines the contents of the IP Multimedia CAMEL Subscription Information. This information shall be sent by the HSS to the CSCF via the Cx Interface.

#### 4.4.1.1 gsmSCF Address

Address to be used to access the gsmSCF for a particular subscriber. The address shall be an E.164 number to be used for routing.

#### 4.4.1.2 Service Key

The Service Key identifies to the gsmSCF the service logic that shall apply.

#### 4.4.1.3 Default IP Multimedia Handling

The Default IP Multimedia Handling indicates whether the IP Multimedia session shall be released or continued as requested in case of error in the IM-SSF to gsmSCF dialogue.

#### 4.4.1.4 TDP List

The TDP List indicates on which detection point triggering shall take place.

#### 4.4.1.5 CAMEL Capability Handling

CAMEL Capability Handling indicates the phase of CAMEL which is asked by the gsmSCF for the service.

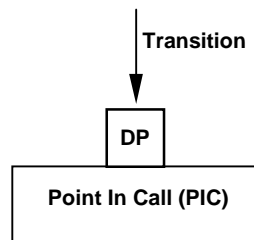
## 4.5 Description of CAMEL State Models

**Editor's Note:** The text, diagrams and tables in section 4.5 are at an early stage of development. Further work is required to complete section 4.5.

In the IM Subsystem, calls are controlled by the Serving CSCF (S-CSCF) where a subscriber is registered. A state model describes the call control behaviour of an IM-SSF.

### 4.5.1 General Handling

The Basic Call State Model (BCSM) is used to describe the handling of originating and terminating calls. It identifies the points in a call where gsmSCF based service applications is permitted to interact with the call control capabilities of an IM-SSF. Figure 4.3 illustrates how transitions between states, Detection Points and Points In Call components are shown in the BCSM diagrams.

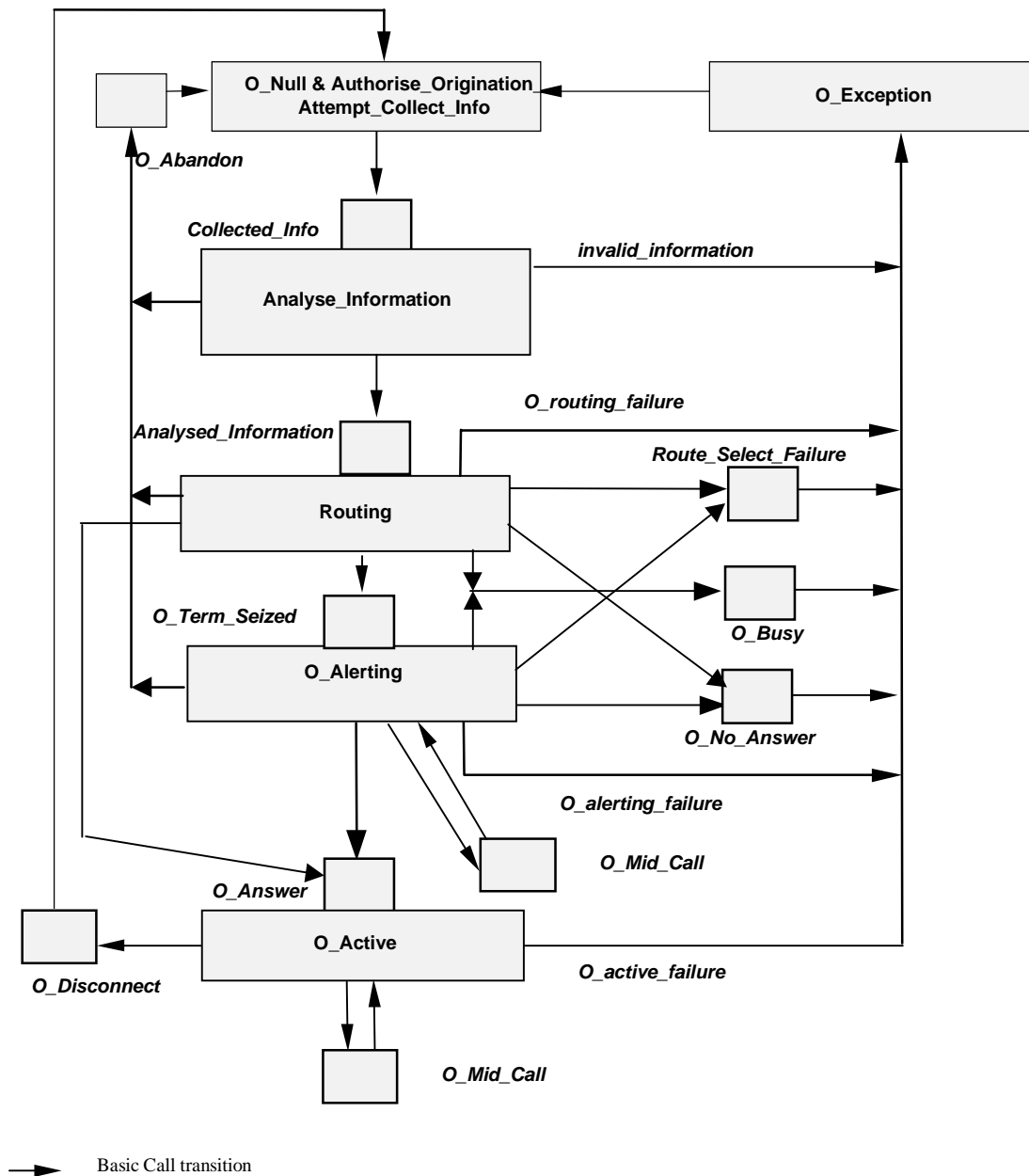


**Figure 4.3: BCSM Components**

### 4.5.2 Originating CAMEL Call State Model (O-IM-BCSM)

#### 4.5.2.1 Description of the O-IM-BCSM

The O-IM-BCSM is used to model the behaviour of an IM-SSF for an originating call. When an armed DP is encountered, O-IM-BCSM processing is suspended at the DP and the IM-SSF indicates this to the gsmSCF if appropriate.



**Figure 4.4: Originating CAMEL Call State Model**

The following table defines the DPs that apply to originating calls.

**Table 4.1: Description of the O-IM-BCSM DPs in an IM-SSF**

<b>CAMEL Detection Point:</b>	<b>DP Type</b>	<b>Description:</b>
DP Collected_Info	TDP-R	Indication that the O-IM-CSI is analysed or the gsmSCF has initiated a session attempt. In the later case the DP is neither triggered nor reported.
DP Analysed_Information	TDP-R	Availability of routeing address and nature of address.
DP Route_Select_Failure	TDP-R, EDP-N, EDP-R	Indication that the session establishment failed.
DP O_Busy	EDP-N, EDP-R	Indication that: - a busy indication is received from the terminating party, - a not reachable event is determined upon a SIP error response.
DP O_No_Answer	EDP-N, EDP-R	Indication that: - an application timer associated with the O_No_Answer DP expires, - a no answer event is determined upon SIP a error response
DP O_Term_Seized	EDP-N, EDP-R	Indication that the called party is being alerted.
DP O_Answer	EDP-N, EDP-R	Indication that the session is accepted and answered by the terminating party.
DP_O_Mid_Call	EDP-N, EDP-R	A service/service feature indication is received from the originating party
DP O_Disconnect	EDP-N, EDP-R	A disconnect indication is received from the originating party or from the terminating party.
DP O_Abandon	EDP-N, EDP-R	Indication that a disconnect indication is received from the originating party during the session establishment procedure.

#### 4.5.2.2 Description of Points In Call

This sub-clause describes the Points In Call for originating calls. The entry events, actions and exit events are described for each Point in Call.

**Editor's Note:** Further work is required to complete the sub-sections below.

4.5.2.2.1 O\_Null & Authorise\_Origination\_Attempt\_Collect\_Info

4.5.2.2.2 Analyse\_Information

4.5.2.2.3 Routing & Alerting

4.5.2.2.4 O\_Active

4.5.2.2.5 O\_Exception

#### 4.5.3 Mapping of SIP Method/Response to O-IM-BCSM Detection Points

This sub-clause describes mapping of SIP methods and responses to CAMEL Detection Points.

**Table 4.2: Mapping of SIP Method/Response to CAMEL O-IM-BCSM DPs**

<b>CAMEL O-IM-BCSM DP:</b>	<b>SIP Method/Response</b>
DP Collected_Info	INVITE
DP Analysed_Information	N/A
DP Route_Select_Failure	404 Not Found 482 Loop Detected 483 Too Many Hops
DP O_Busy	486 Busy Here 600 Busy Everywhere
DP O_No_Answer	603 Decline 408 Request Timeout
DP_O_Term_seized	180 Ringing
DP O_Answer	200 OK
DP_O_Mid_Call	INVITE (Re INVITE case) - FFS
DP O_Disconnect	BYE
DP O_Abandon	CANCEL

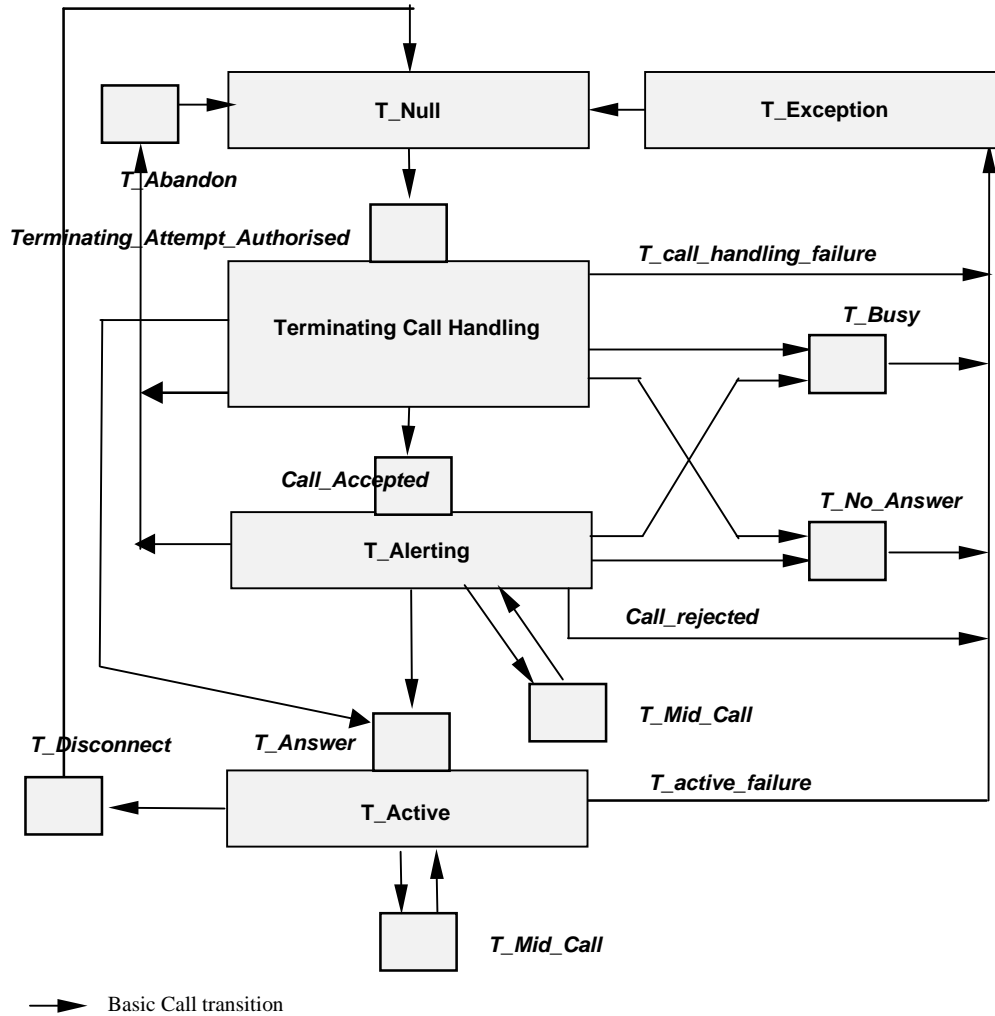
Editor's Note: The above mapping is incomplete. Further study is required to complete the table. Use of status code 603 Decline for DP O\_No\_Answer requires further study. Use of status codes 404, 482, 483 etc for DP Route\_Select\_Failure requires further study.

Editor's Note: The above mapping needs to consider all potential SIP responses mentioned in RFC 2543bis to determine which ones are appropriate. As indicated above, multiple responses may be mapped to the same DP.

## 4.5.4 Terminating CAMEL Call State Model (T-IM-BCSM)

### 4.5.4.1 Description of the T-IM-BCSM

The T-IM-BCSM is used to model the behaviour of an IM-SSF for a terminating call. When a DP is encountered, T-IM-BCSM processing is suspended at the DP and IM-SSF indicates this to the gsmSCF if appropriate.



**Figure 4.5: Terminating CAMEL Call State Model**

The following table defines the DPs that apply to terminating calls.



**Table 4.3: Description of T-IM-BCSM DPs in the S-CSCF**

<b>CAMEL DP:</b>	<b>DP Type</b>	<b>Description:</b>
DP Terminating_Attempt_ _Authorised	TDP-R	Indication that the T-IM-CSI is analysed.
DP T_Busy	TDP-R, EDP-N, EDP-R	Indication that: - a busy indication is received from the terminating party, - a not reachable event is determined upon a SIP error response.
DP T_No_Answer	TDP-R, EDP-N, EDP-R	Indication that an application timer associated with the T_No_Answer DP expires.
DP T_Call_Accepted	EDP-N, EDP-R	Indication that the called party is being alerted
DP T_Answer	EDP-N, EDP-R	Session is accepted and answered by terminating party.
DP T_Disconnect	EDP-N, EDP-R	A disconnect indication is received from the terminating party or from the originating party.
DP T_Mid_Call	EDP-N, EDP-R	A service/service feature is received from the terminating party
DP T_Abandon	EDP-N, EDP-R	A disconnect indication is received from the originating party during the session establishment procedure.

*Editor's Note: Further work is required to complete the DP Type and Description columns in the table above.*

#### 4.5.4.2 Description of Points In Call

This sub-clause describes the Points In Call for terminating calls. The entry events, actions and exit events are described for each Point in Call.

*Editor's Note: Further work is required to complete the sub-sections below.*

4.5.4.2.1 T\_Null

4.5.4.2.2 Terminating Call Handling

4.5.4.2.3 T\_Active

4.5.4.2.4 T\_Exception

#### 4.5.5 Mapping of SIP Method/Response to T-IM-BCSM Detection Points

This sub-clause describes mapping of SIP methods and responses to CAMEL Detection Points.

**Table 4.4: Mapping of SIP Method/Response to CAMEL T-IM-BCSM DPs**

<b>CAMEL T-IM-BCSM DP:</b>	<b>SIP Method/Response</b>
DP Terminating_Attempt_ _Authorised	INVITE
DP T_Busy	486 Busy Here 600 Busy Everywhere
DP T_No_Answer	603 Decline 408 Request Timeout
DP T_Alerting	180 Ringing
DP T_Answer	200 OK
DP_Mid_Call	INVITE (Re-INVITE case) -FFS
DP T_Disconnect	BYE
DP T_Abandon	CANCEL

Editor's Note: The above mapping is incomplete. Further study is required to complete the table. Use of status code 603 Decline for DP T\_No\_Answer requires further study.

Editor's Note: The above mapping needs to consider all potential SIP responses mentioned in RFC 2543bis to determine which ones are appropriate. As indicated above, multiple responses may be mapped to the same DP.

## 5 Procedures for IM-SSF Application Server

The SDLs in this specification illustrate how CAMEL modifies the normal multimedia call. They do not attempt to show all the details of multimedia handling in all the modes that support CAMEL.

The text in this clause is a supplement to the definition in the SDL diagrams; it does not duplicate the information in the SDL diagrams.

### 5.1 Overall SDL Architecture

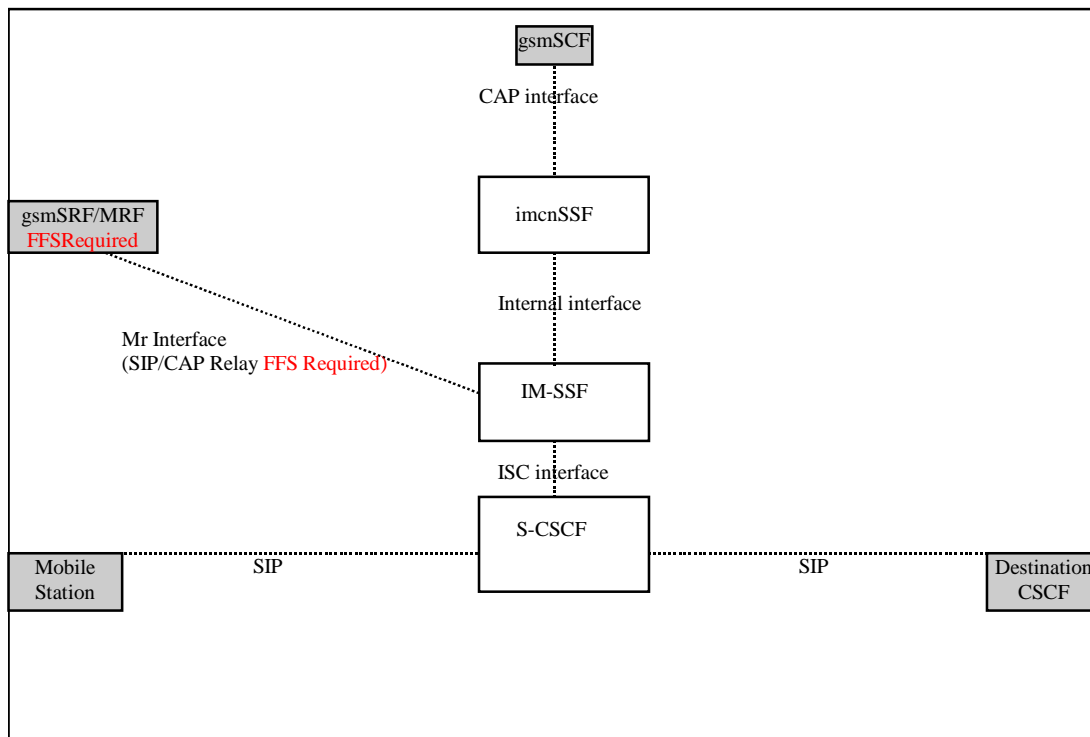
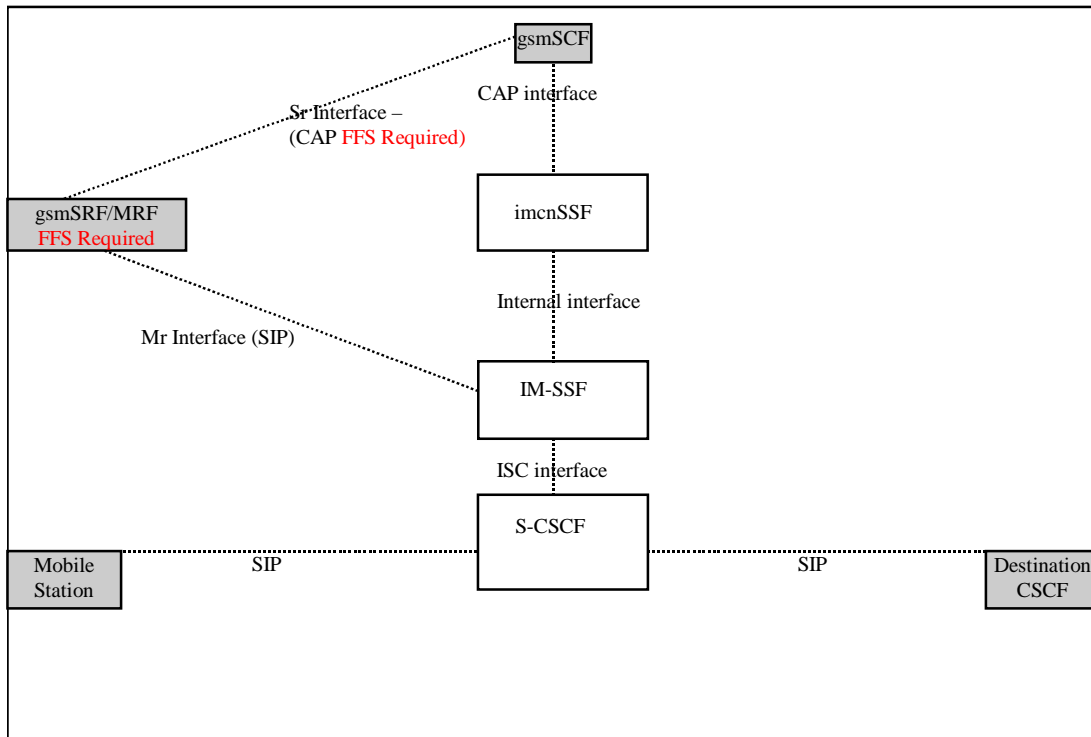


Figure 5.1: Outgoing Case (IM-SSF relay)



**Figure 5.2: Outgoing Case (direct path gsmSCF to gsmSRF/MRCF)**

### 5.1.1 Handling of Registration and Deregistration in the IM-SSF

The functional behaviour of the IM-SSF is specified in 3GPP TS 23.218 [Error! Reference source not found.]. The procedures specific to CAMEL are specified in this subclause:

- Procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_Register;
- Procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_DeRegister.

Procedure in S-CSCF to perform CAMEL handling for the registration procedure.

Signals to/from the left are to/from the MS, and signals to/from the right are to/from the HSS.

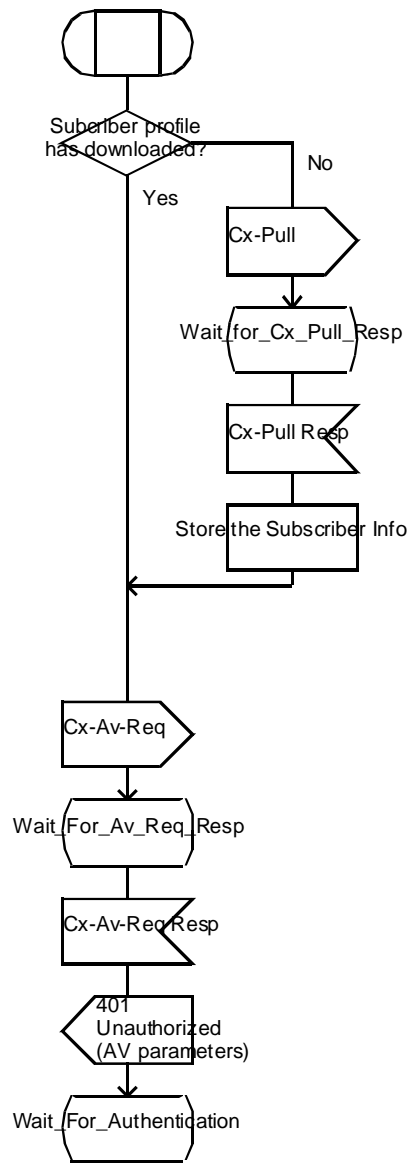


Figure 5.3a

Procedure in S-CSCF to perform CAMEL handling for the registration procedure.

Signals to/from the left are to/from the MS, and signals to/from the right are to/from the HSS.

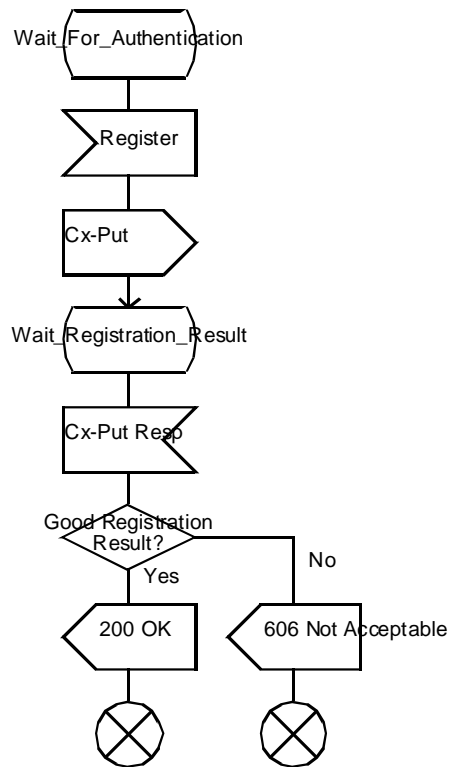


Figure 5.18b

Procedure in S-CSCF to perform CAMEL handling for the Deregistration procedure.

Signals to/from the left are to/from the MS, and signals to/from the right are to/from the HSS.

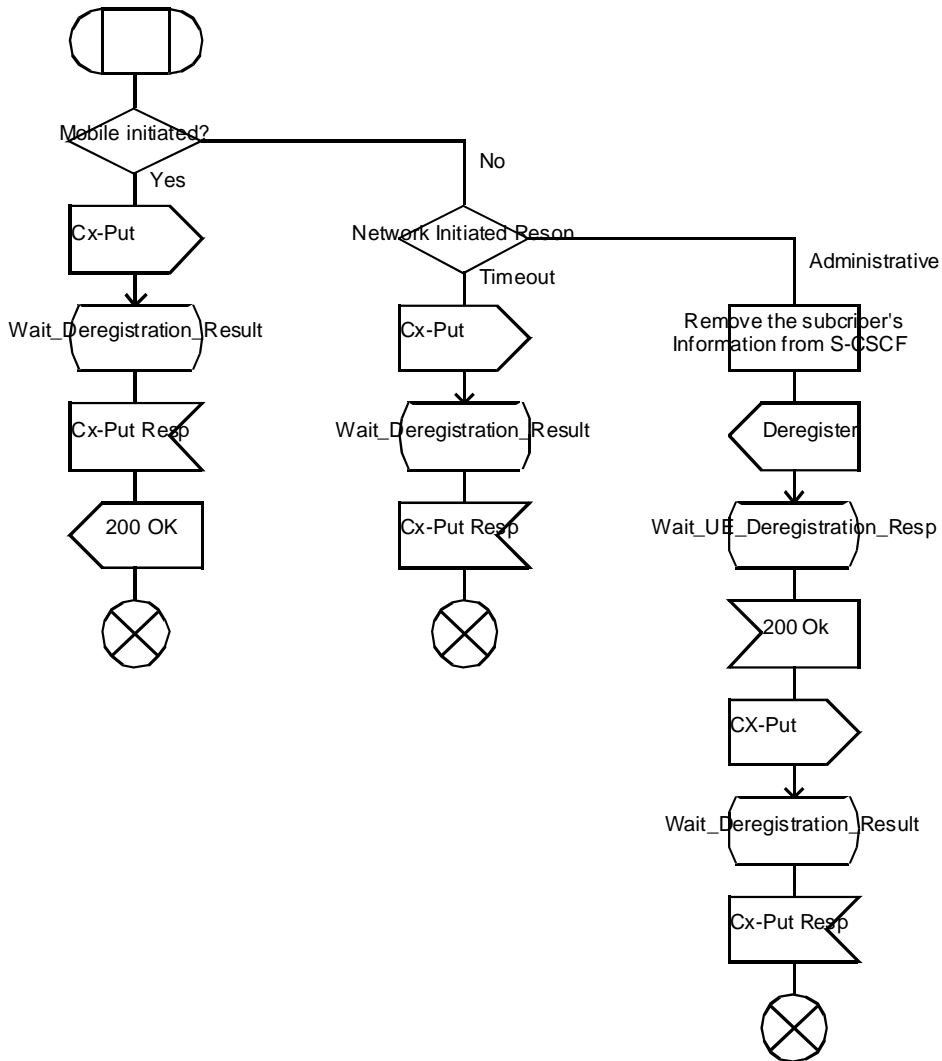


Figure 5.4a

### 5.1.2 Handling of Mobile Originated Calls in the IM-SSF

The functional behaviour of the IM-SSF is specified in 3GPP TS 23.218 [5]. The procedures specific to CAMEL are specified in this subclause:

- Procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_MO\_INVITE;
- Procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_MO\_BYE;

- Procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_MO\_CANCEL;
- Procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_MO\_Response\_Code.

#### 5.1.2.1 Actions of the IM-SSF on receipt of Int\_Error

The IM-SSF checks the default Call Handling parameter in the relevant CSI.

If the default call handling is release, a BYE indication is sent to the MS. The IM-SSF then releases all resources and the invoked CAMEL procedure ends.

If the call handling is continue, the IM-SSF continues processing without CAMEL support.

#### 5.1.2.2 Actions of the IM-SSF on receipt of Int\_Continue

The IM-SSF continues processing without any modification of call parameters.

#### 5.1.2.3 Actions of the IM-SSF on receipt of Int\_Continue\_With\_Argument

The IM-SSF continues processing with modified call parameters. The IM-SSF shall modify the call parameters by the information received in the Int\_Continue\_With\_Argument message. Call parameters that are not included in the Int\_Continue\_With\_Argument\_Message are unchanged.

#### 5.1.2.4 Actions of the IM-SSF on receipt of Int\_Connect

The IM-SSF continues processing with modified call parameters. The IM-SSF shall transparently modify the call parameters with the received information. Call parameters which are not included in the Int\_Connect message are unchanged.

#### 5.1.2.5 Actions of the IM-SSF on receipt of Int\_Release\_Call

A BYE is sent to the MS, and a BYE is sent to the destination CSCF. The release cause received in the Int\_Release\_Call is used. The IM-SSF then releases all call resources and all CAMEL processing ends.



/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to perform CAMEL handling for an outgoing call INVITE request. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the MS; signals to/from the right are to/from the S-CSCF. \*/

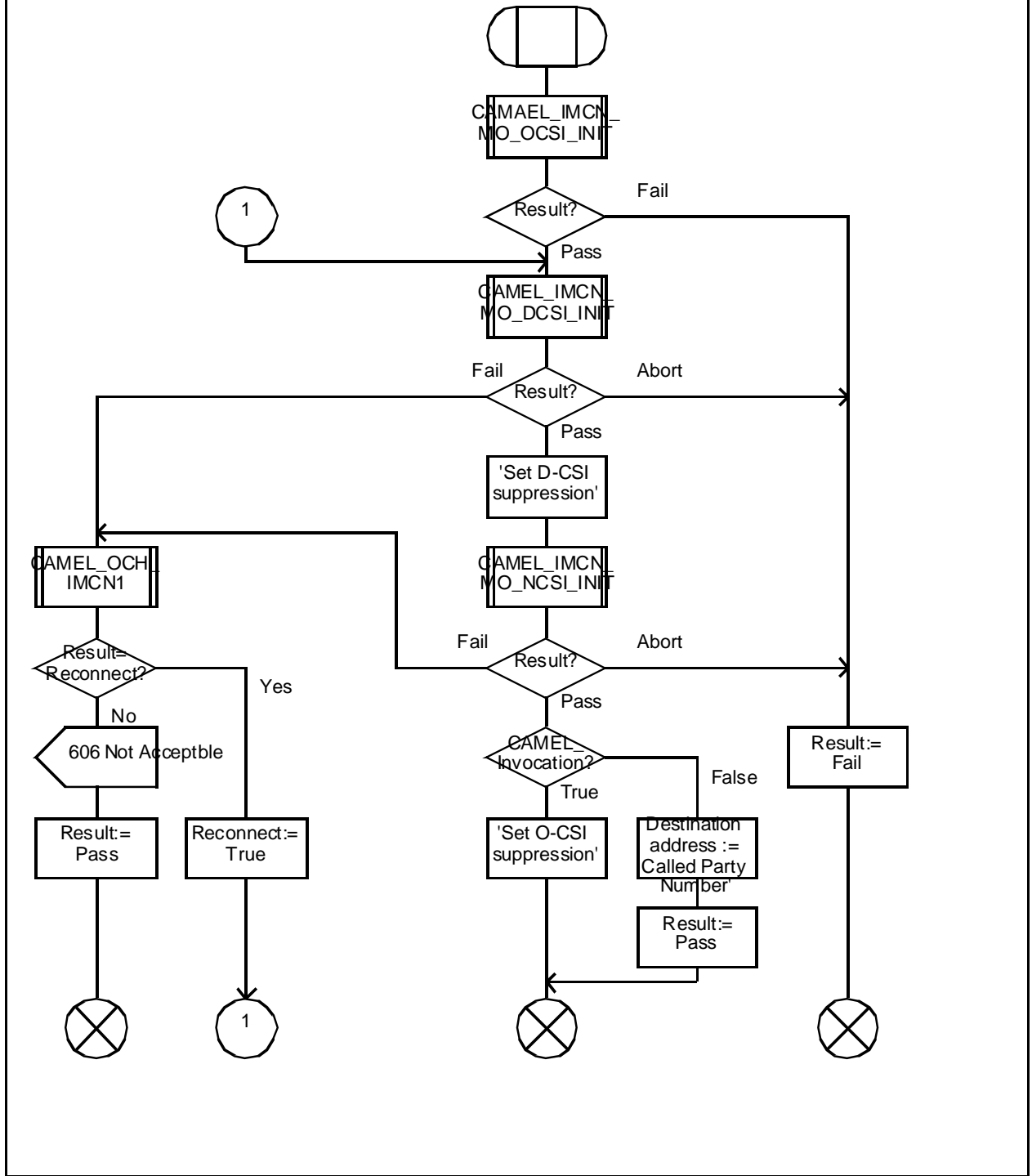


Figure 5.5a Procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_MO\_INVITE (sheet 1)

Procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_MO\_OCSI\_INIT

1(4)

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to perform CAMEL handling for an outgoing call INVITE request \*/

/\* Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF; Signals to/from the left are to/from the MS \*/

/\* Provisional\_Response\_Received is to indicate a Provisional SIP response code has been received from the callee; Final\_Response\_Received is to indicate a 2XX SIP response code has been received from the callee. \*/

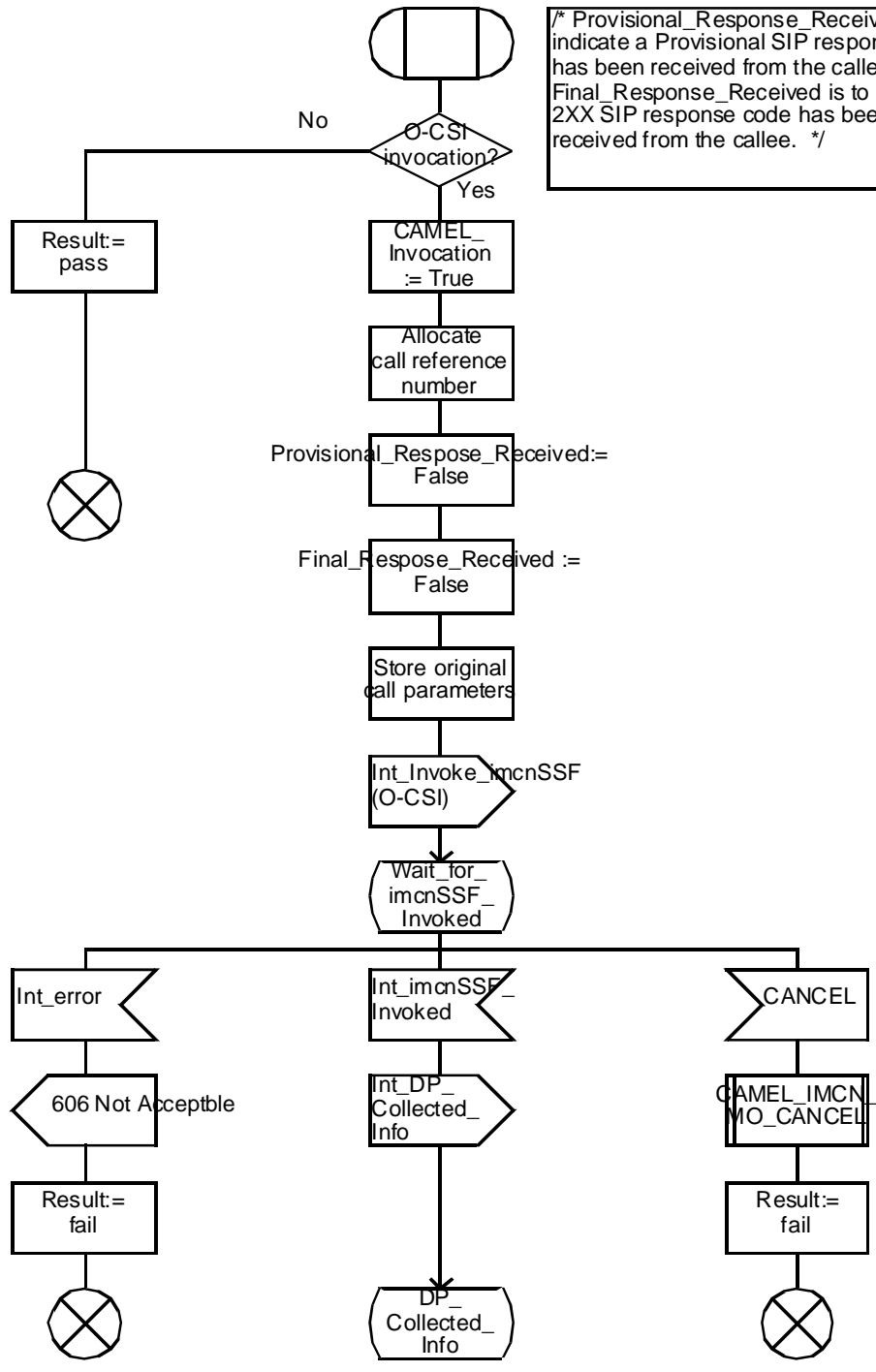


Figure 5.6a

Procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_MO\_OCSI\_INIT

2(4)

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to perform CAMEL handling for an outgoing call INVITE request \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the MS; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated. \*/

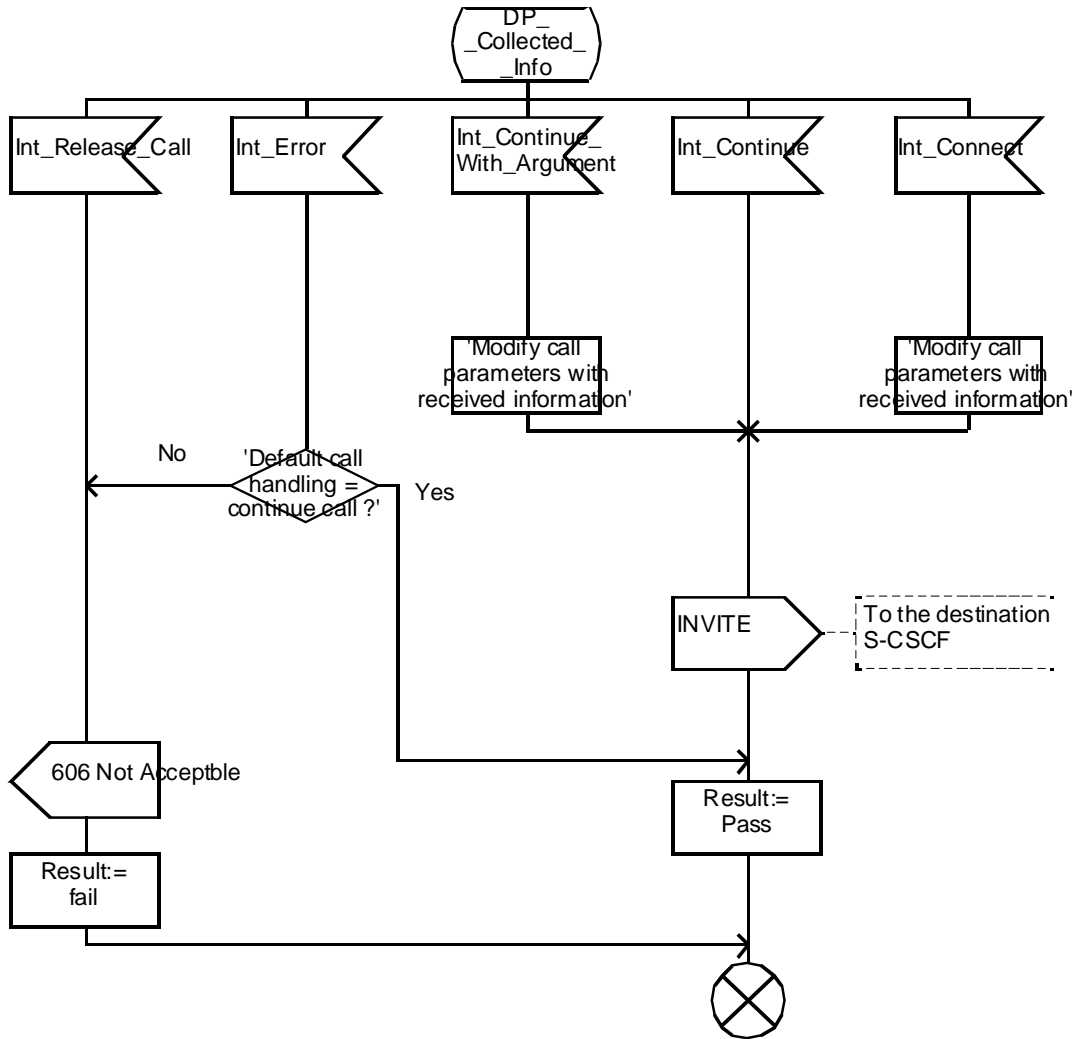


Figure 5.6b

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to perform CAMEL handling for an outgoing call INVITE request \*/

/\* Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated. \*/

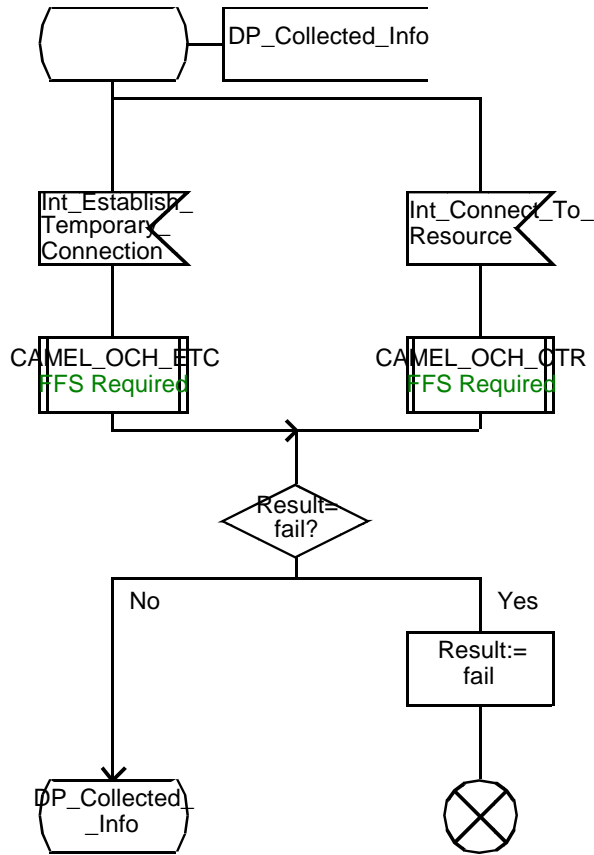


Figure 5.6c

Procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_MO\_OCSI\_INIT

4(4)

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to perform CAMEL handling for an outgoing call INVITE request \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the MS. \*/

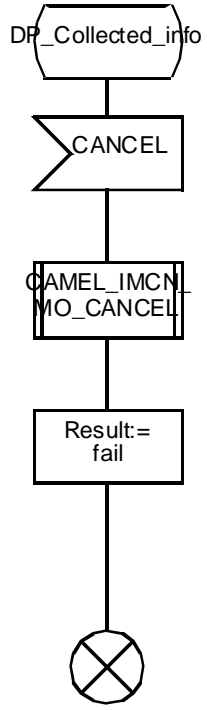


Figure 5.6d:

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to perform CAMEL handling for a subscribed Dialed Service \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the MS; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF. \*/

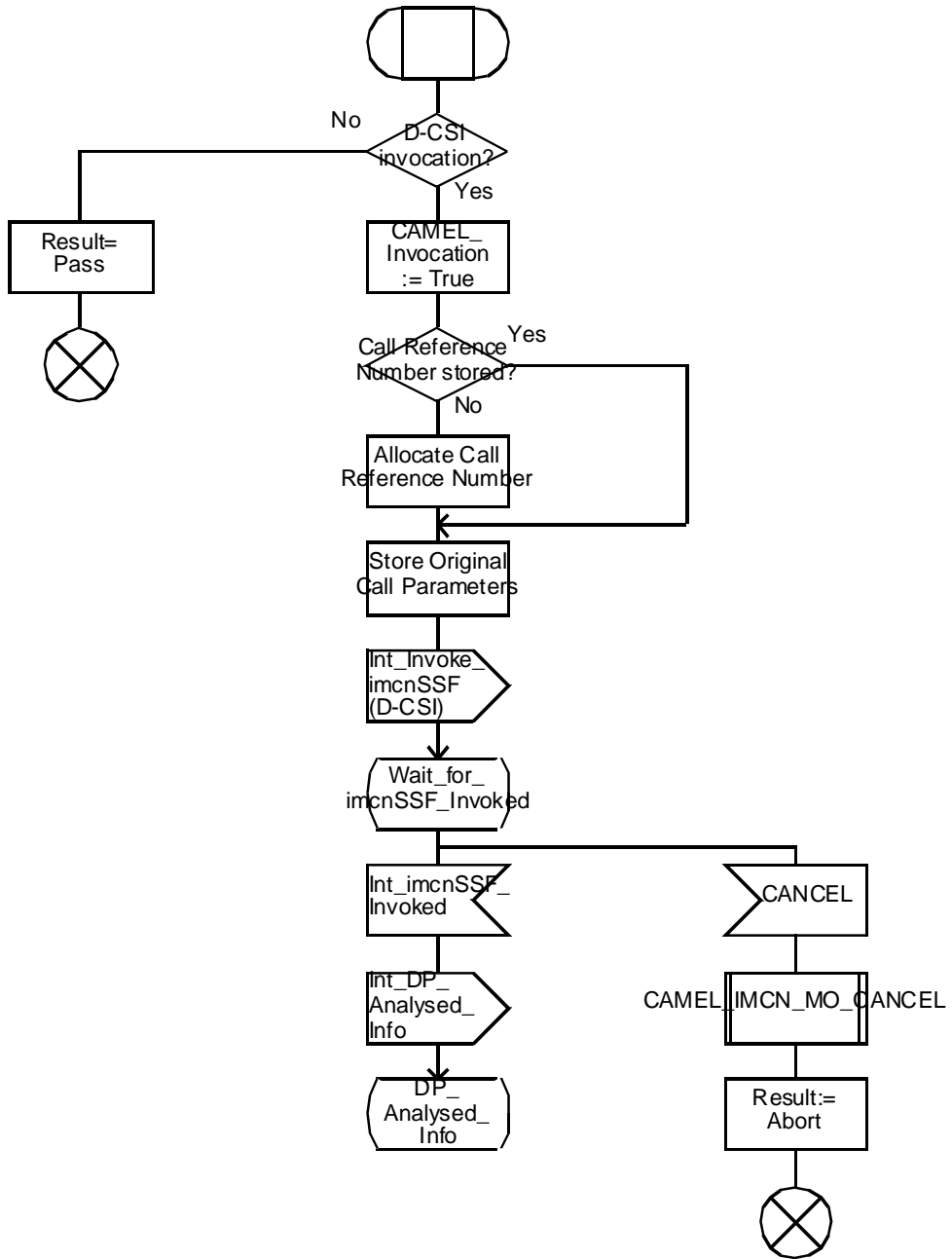


Figure 5.7a

procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_MO\_DCSI\_INIT

2(3)

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to perform CAMEL handling for a subscribed Dialed Service \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the MS; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated. \*/

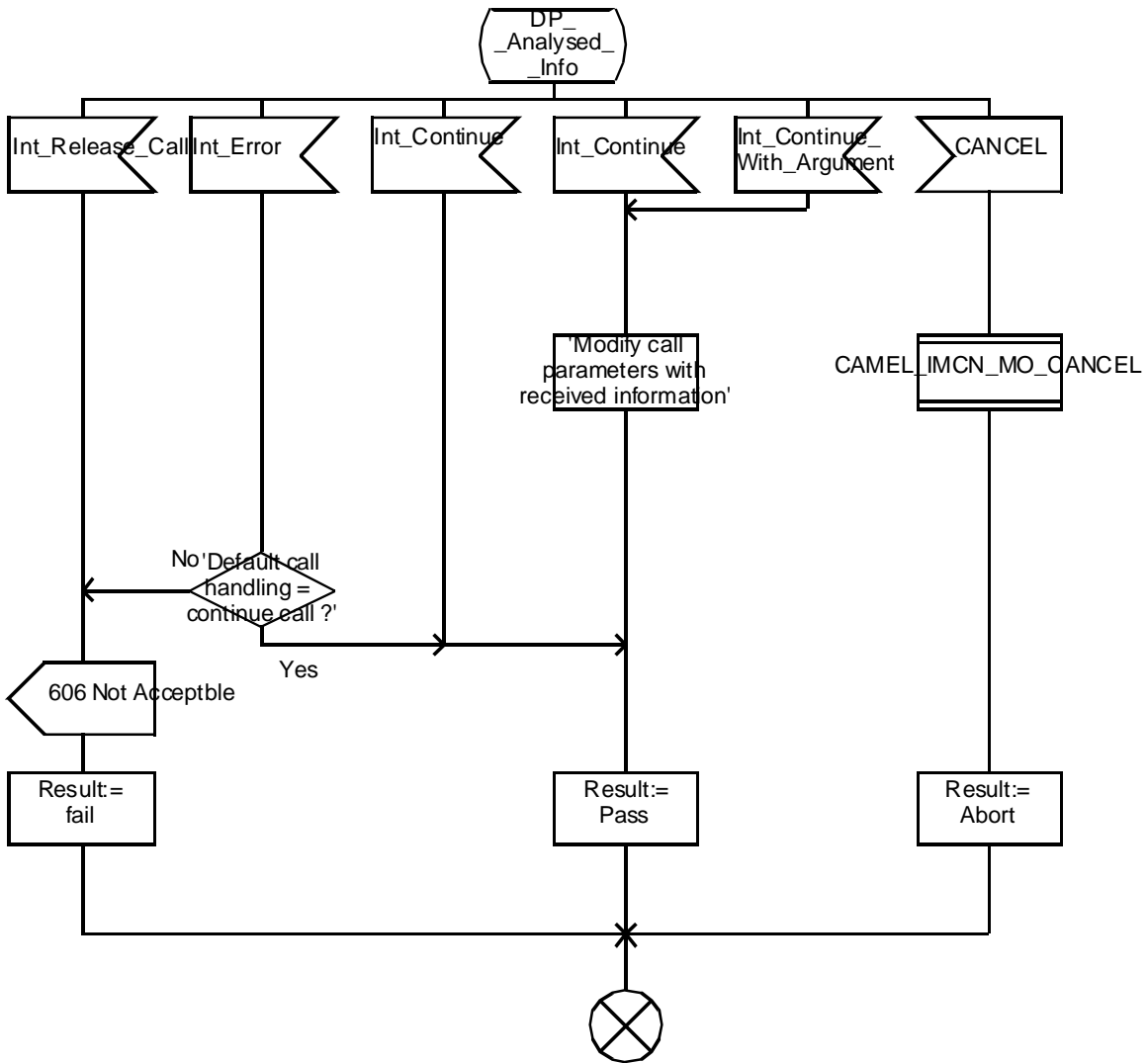


Figure 5.7b:

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to perform CAMEL handling for a subscribed Dialed Service \*/

/\* Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated. \*/

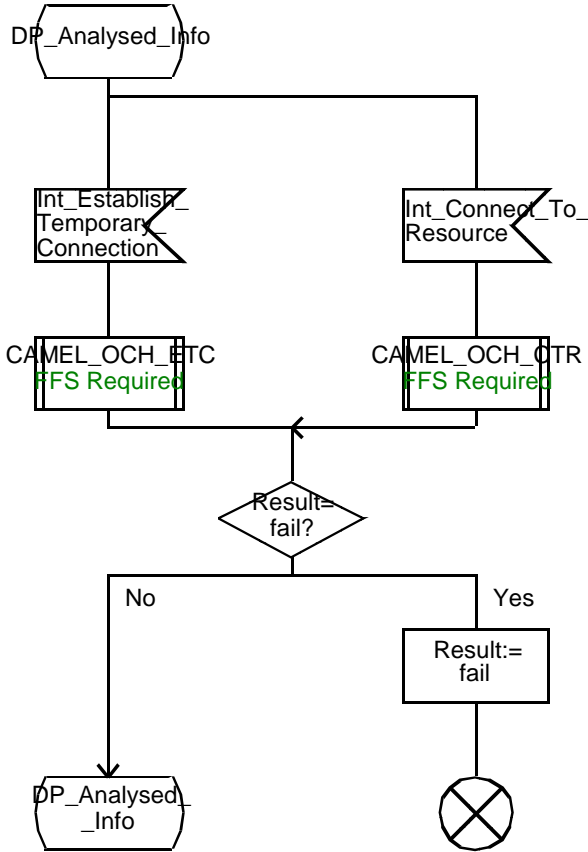


Figure 5.7c



/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to perform CAMEL handling for a network Dialed Service \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the MS; Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF. \*/

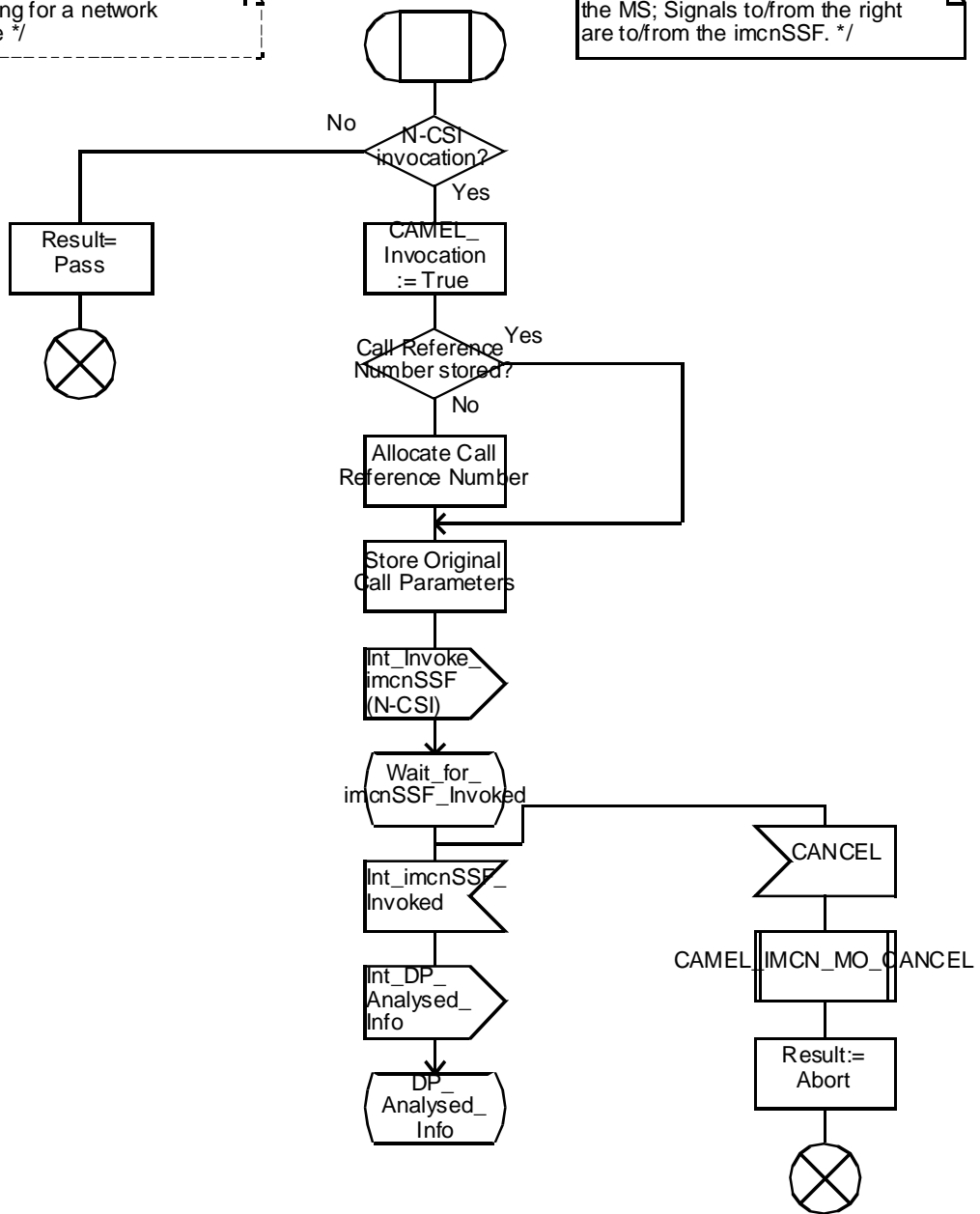


Figure 5.8a:

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to perform CAMEL handling for a network Dialed Service \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the MS; Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF. \*/

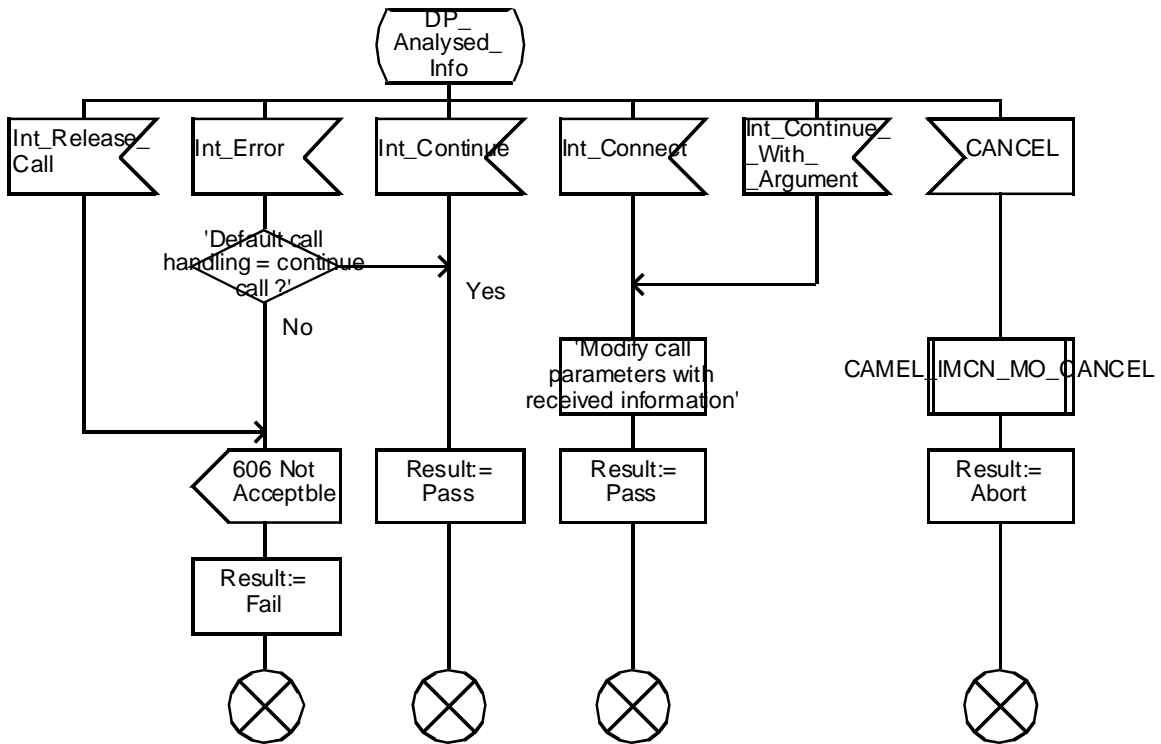


Figure 5.8b

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to perform CAMEL handling for a network Dialed Service \*/

/\* Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated. \*/

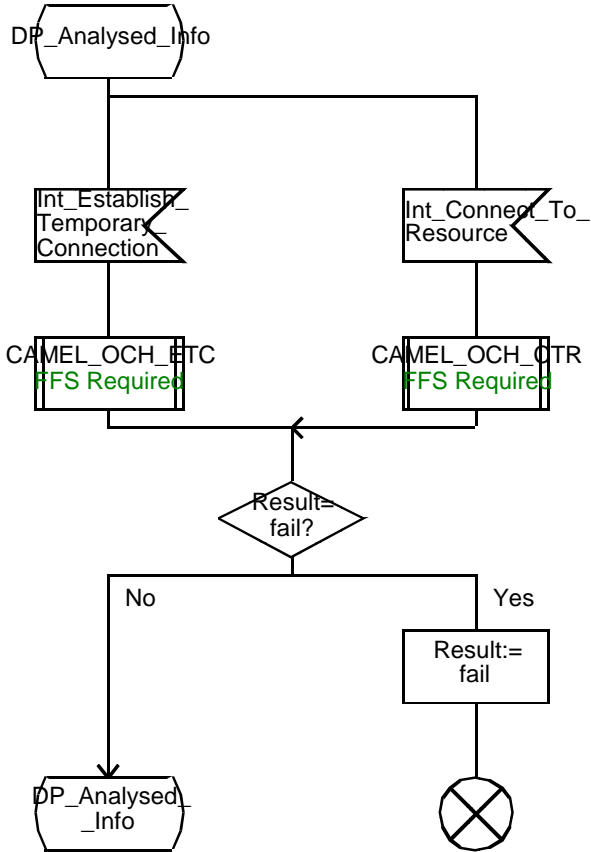


Figure 5.8c:

/\* Procedure in IM-SSF to perform CAMEL handling for an outgoing call CANCEL request. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the MS; Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF. \*/

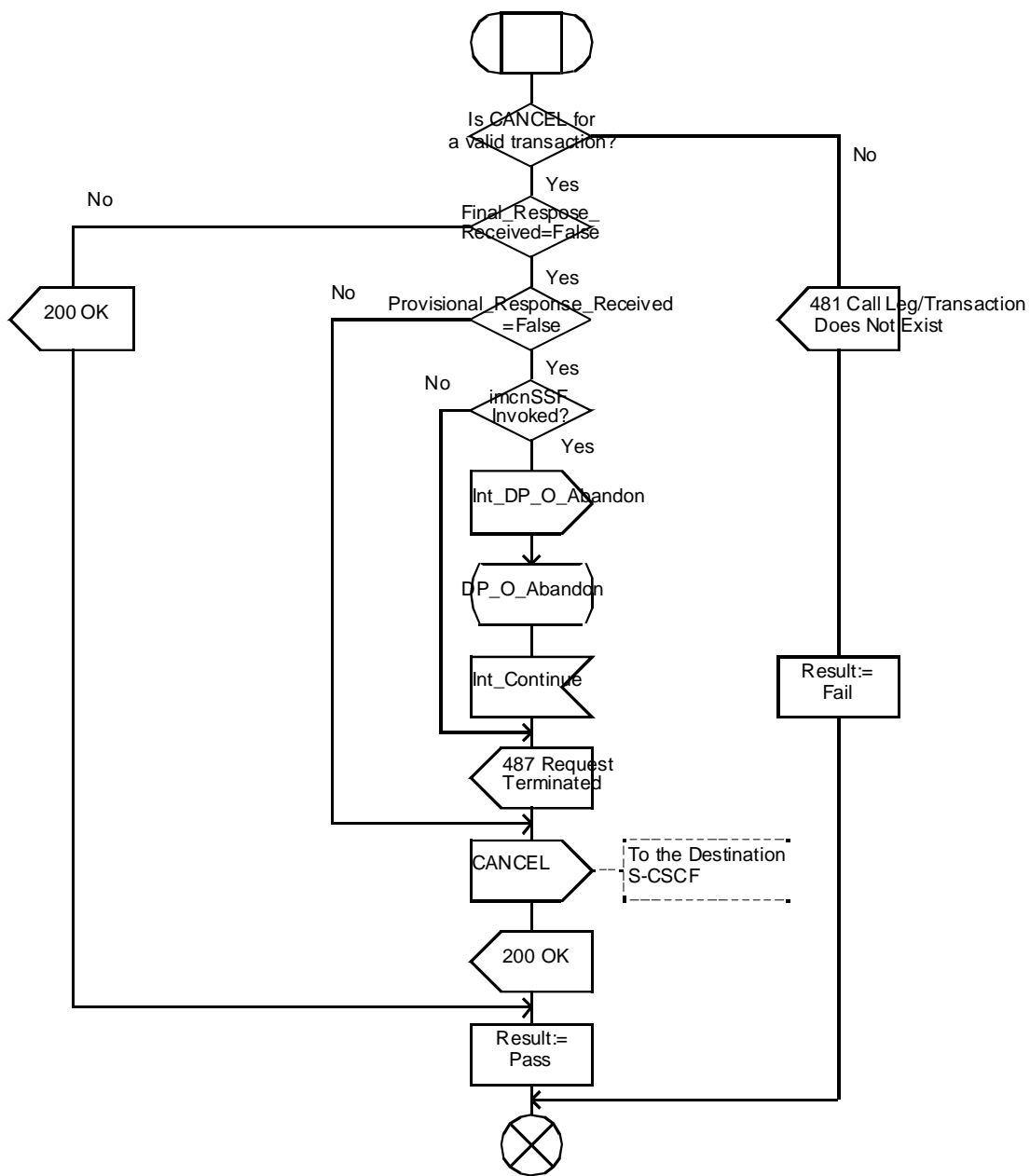


Figure 5.9

procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_MO\_BYE

1(3)

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to handle an outgoing call on the BYE request from caller or callee\*/

/\* Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated. \*/

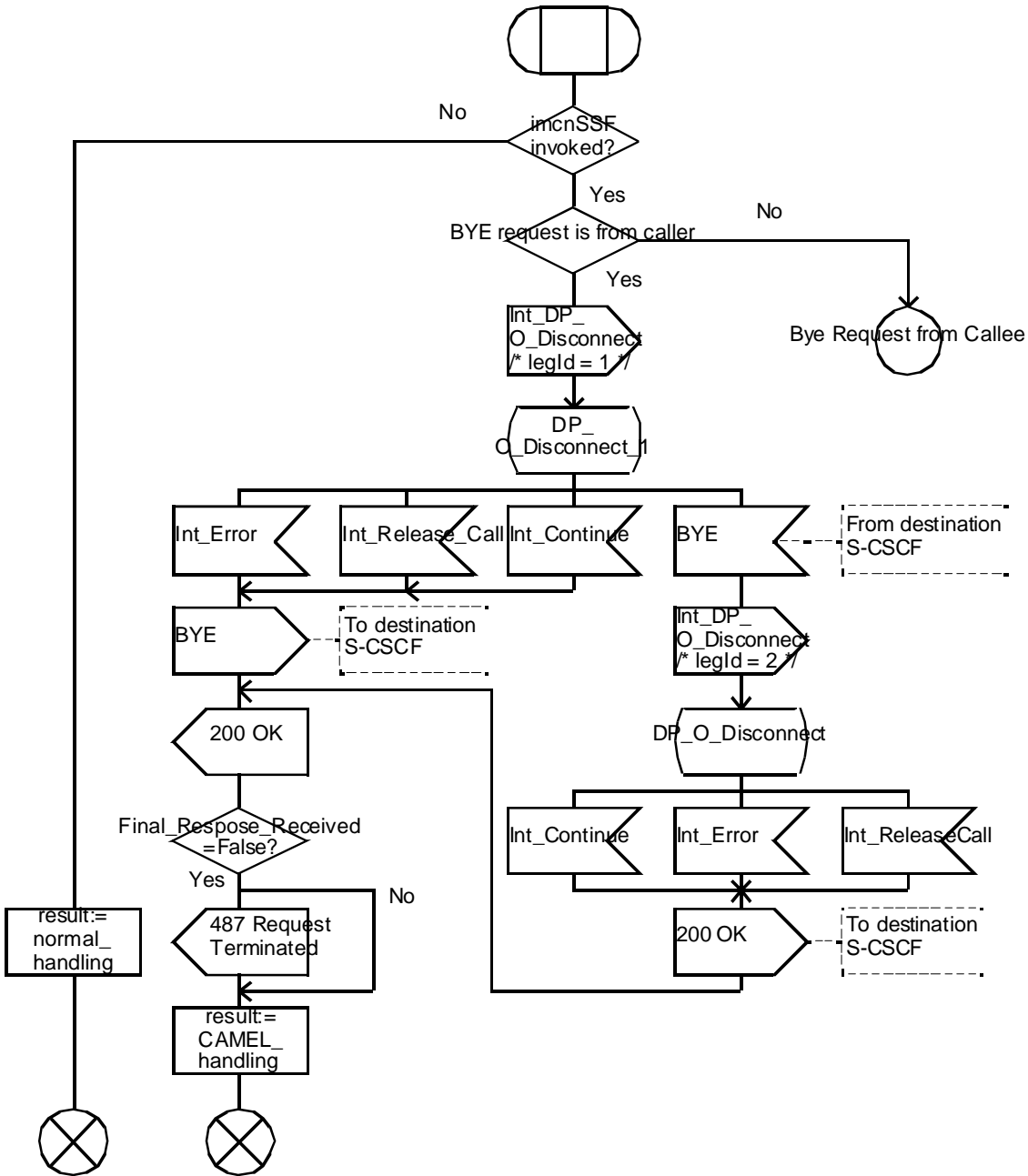


Figure 5.10a

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to handle an outgoing call on the BYE request from caller or callee\*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the MS; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated. \*/

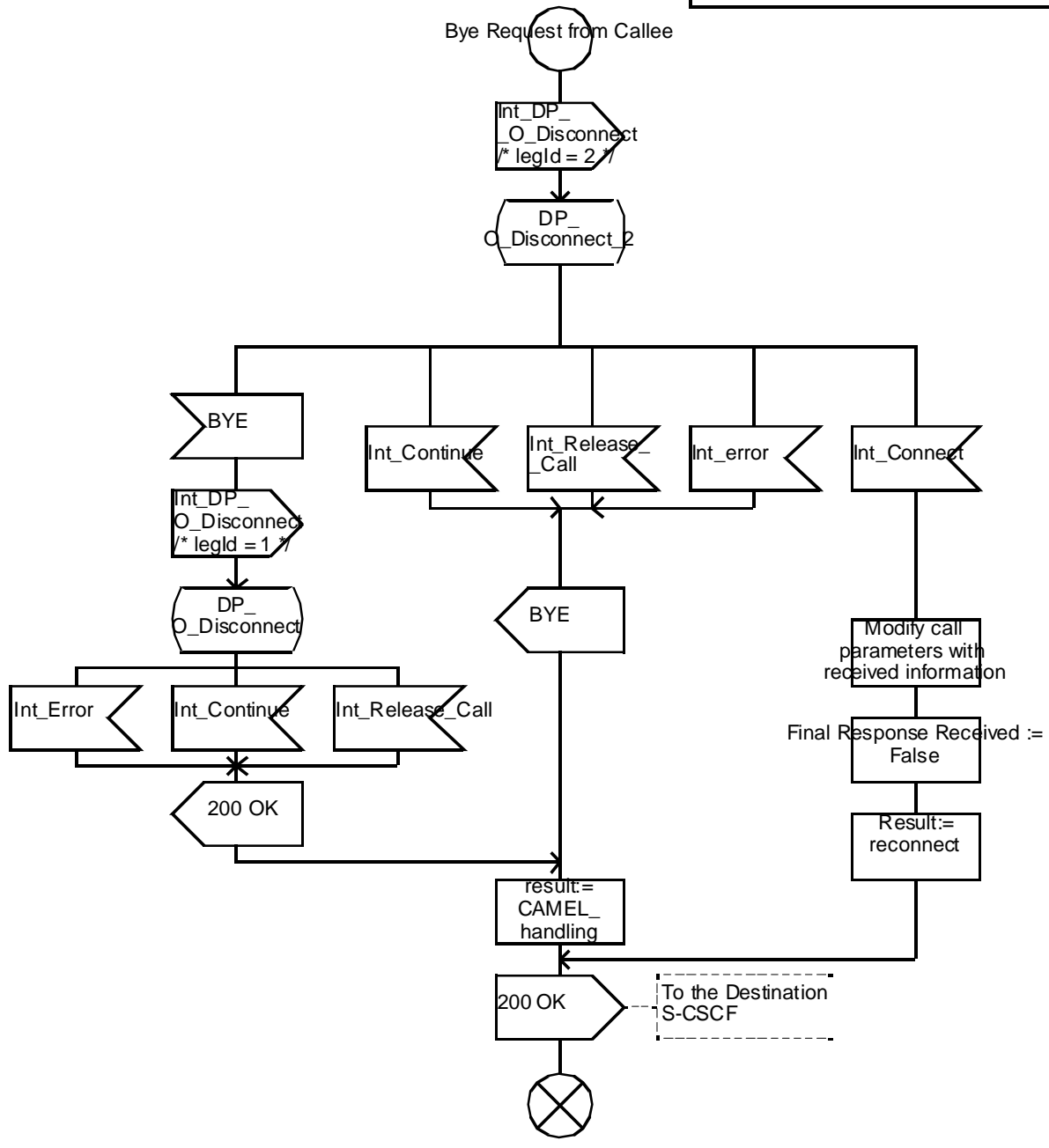


Figure 5.10b

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to handle an outgoing call on the BYE request from caller or callee\*/

Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated.

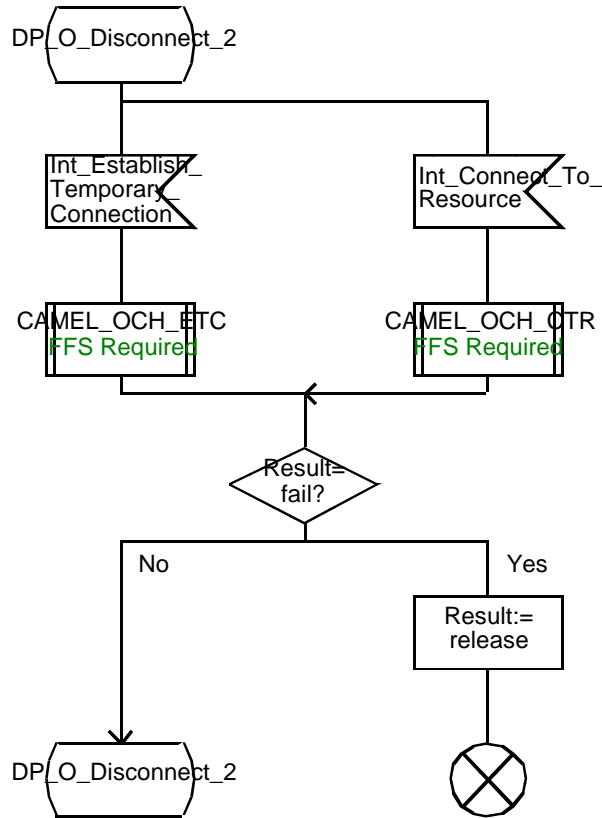


Figure 5.10c

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to handle an outgoing call on the response code received\*/

/\* Signals to/from the right are to/from destination S-CSCF; signals to/from the left are to/from the MS if not otherwise stated. \*/

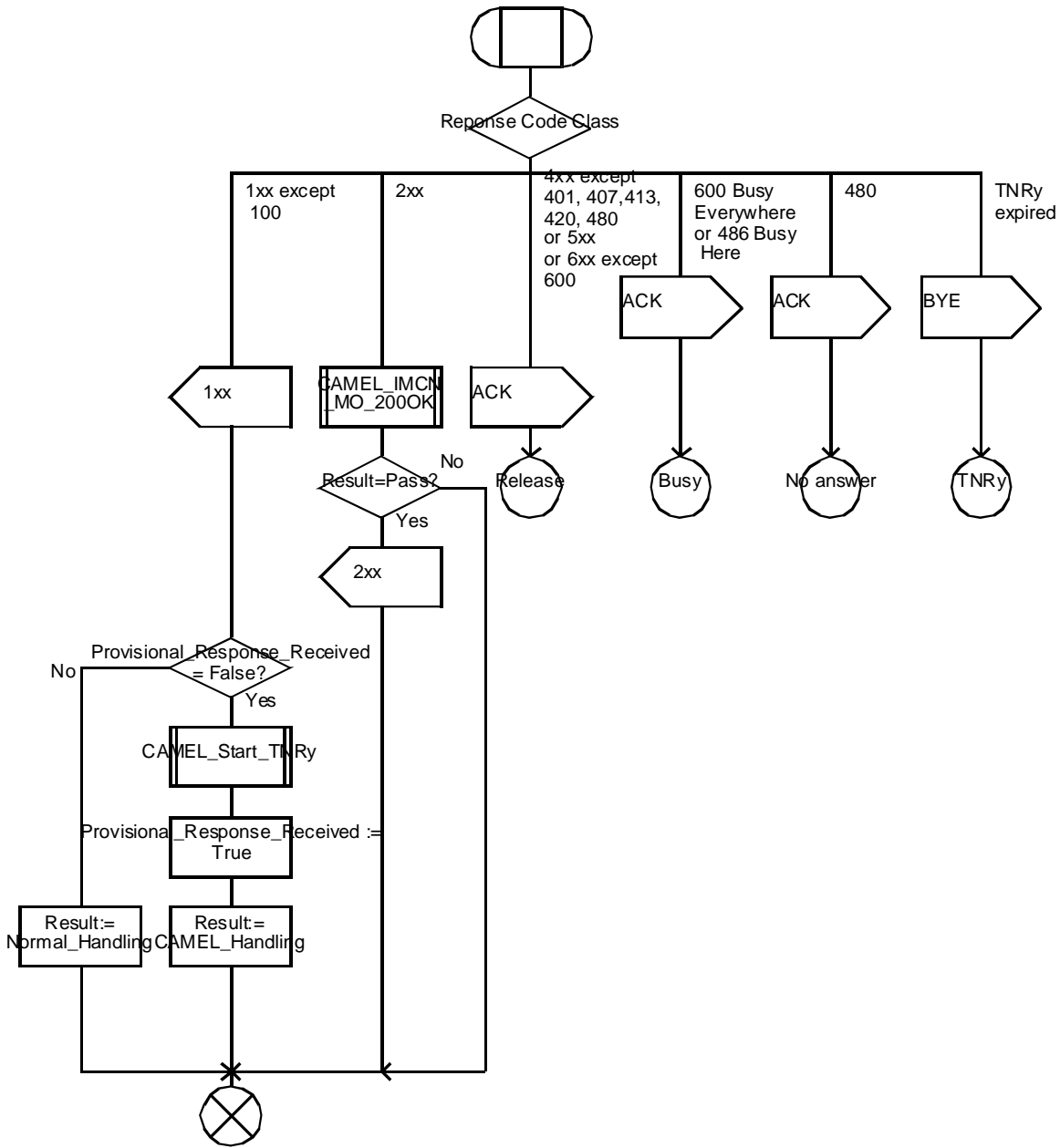


Figure 5.11a



/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to handle an outgoing call on the response code received\*/

Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated.

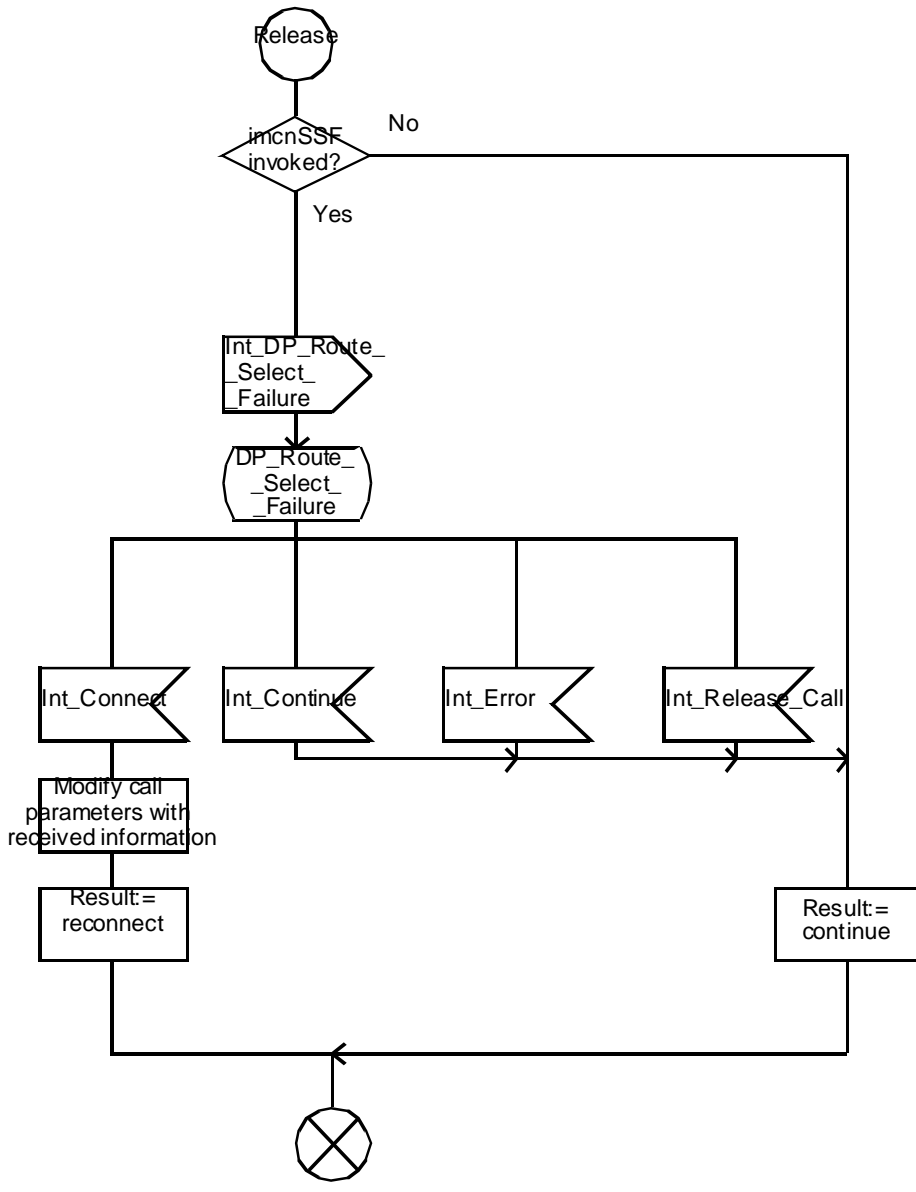


Figure 5.11b

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to handle an outgoing call on the response code received\*/

Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated.

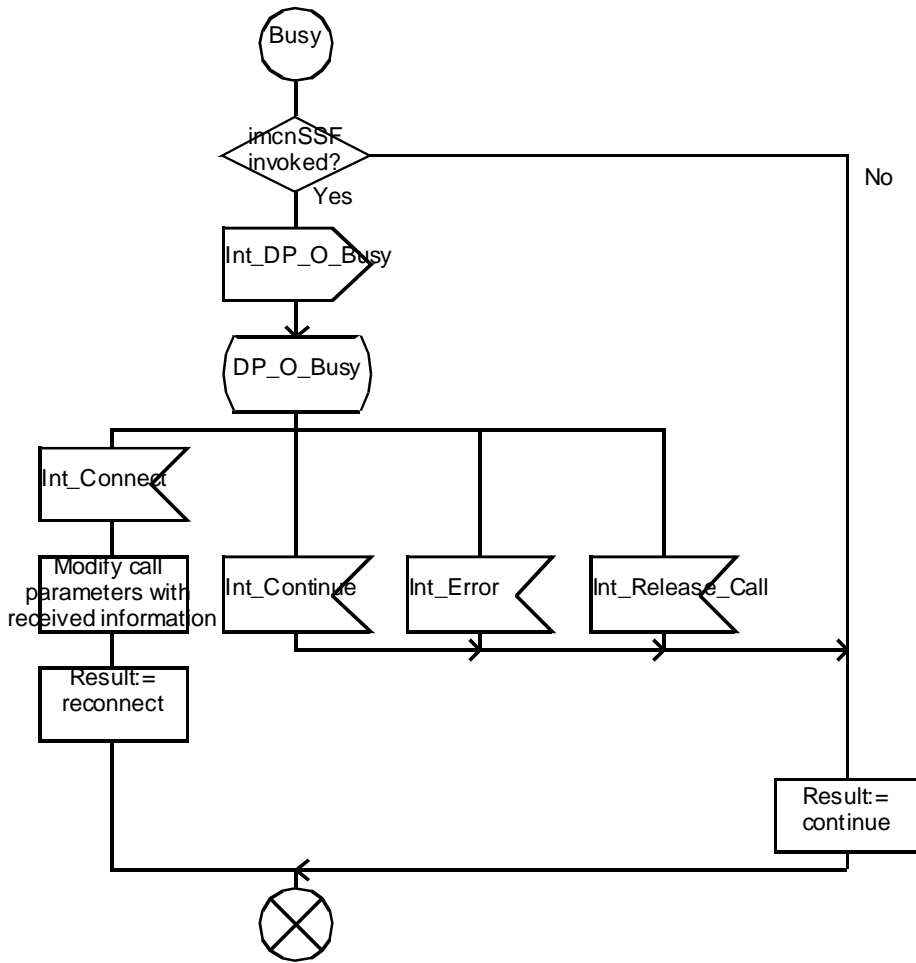


Figure 5.11c

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to handle an outgoing call on the response code received\*/

Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF, Signal to/from the left are to/from the MS

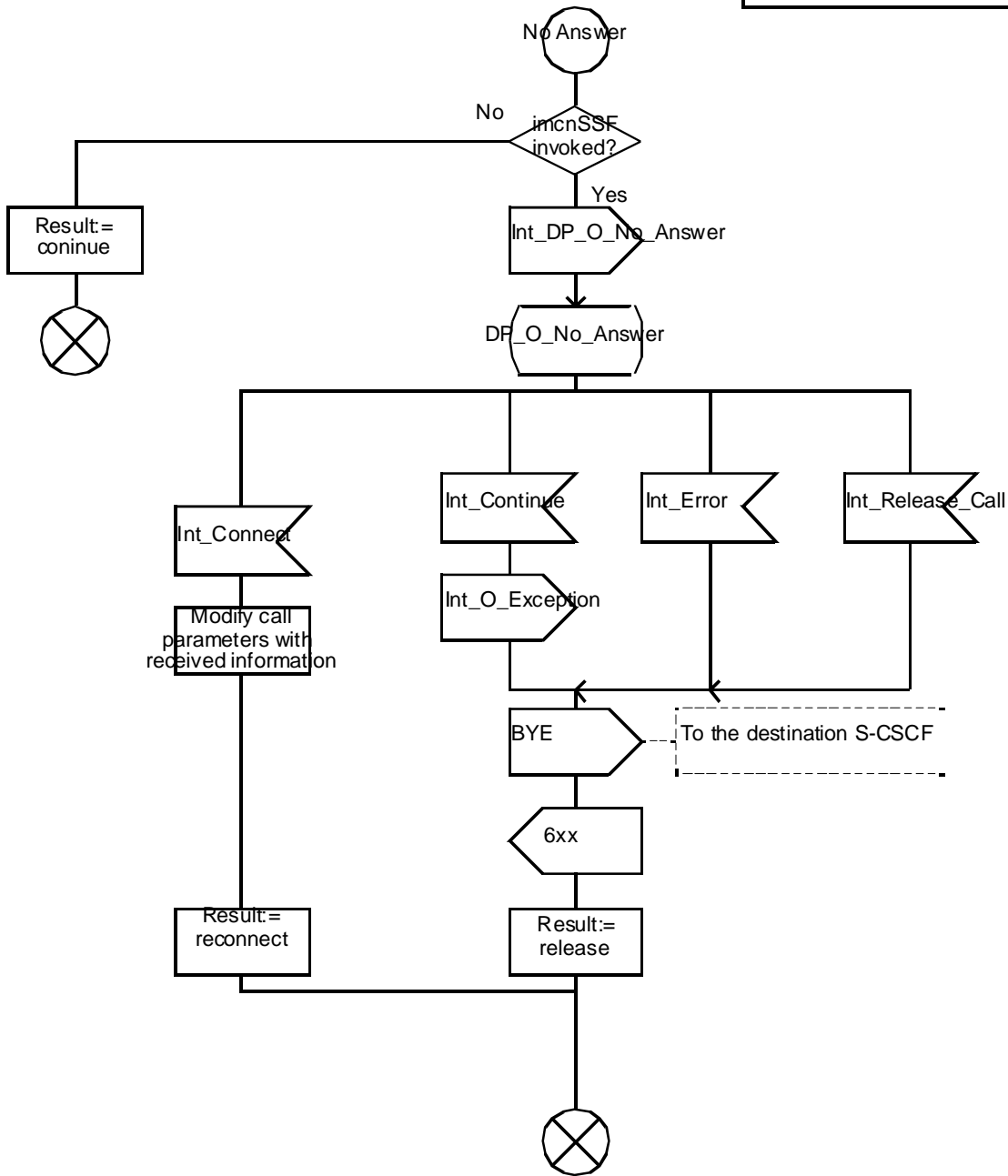


Figure 5.11d

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to handle an outgoing call on the response code received\*/

Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF, Signal to/from the left are to/from the MS

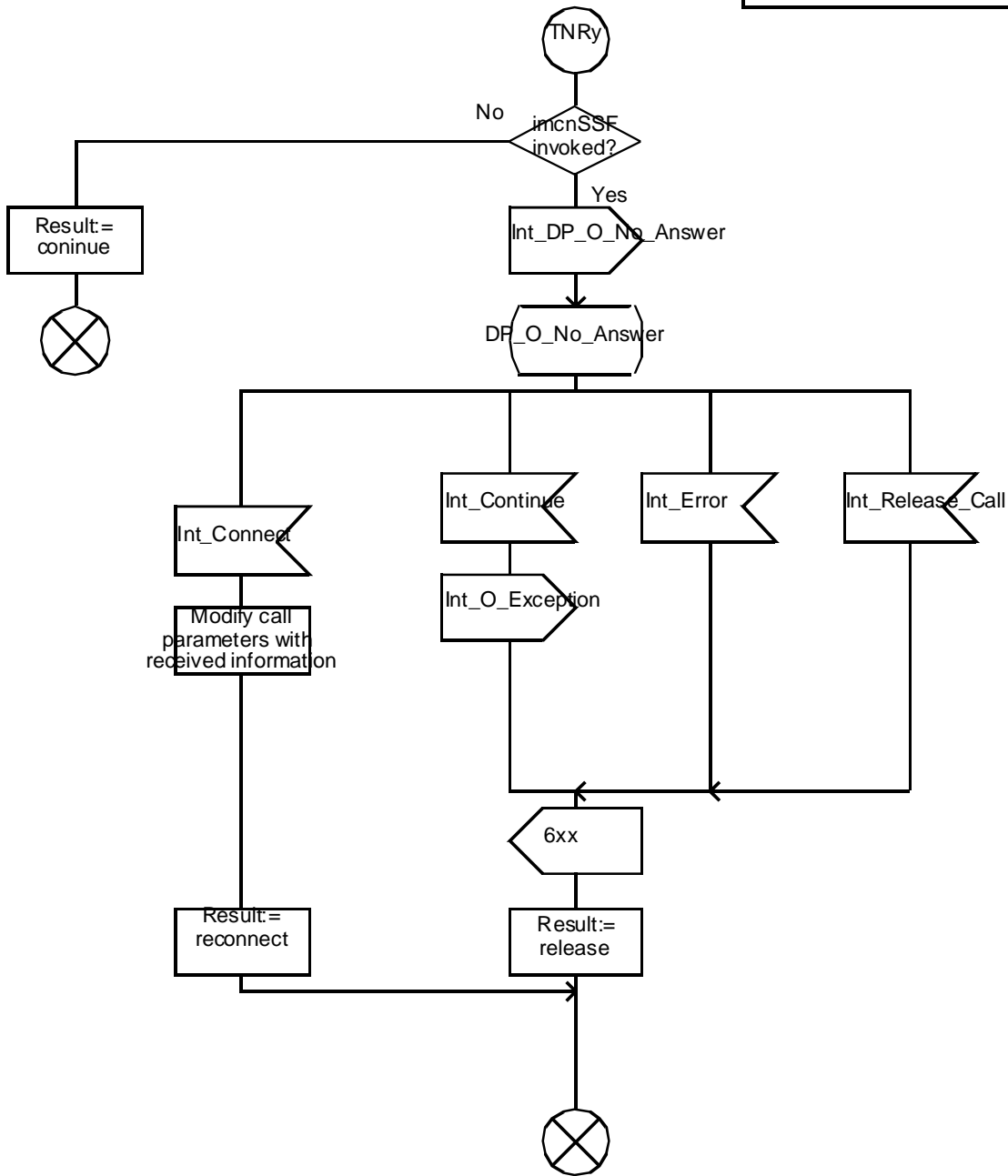


Figure 5.11e

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to handle an outgoing call on the response code received\*/

Signals to/from the left are to/from the MS; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated.

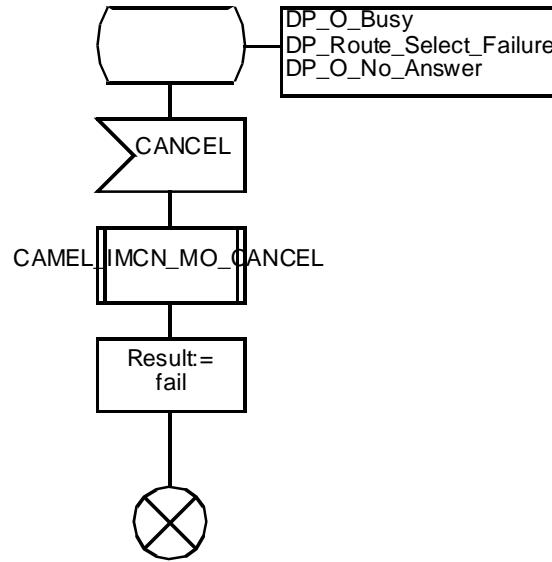


Figure 5.11f

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to handle an outgoing call on the response code received\*/

Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated.

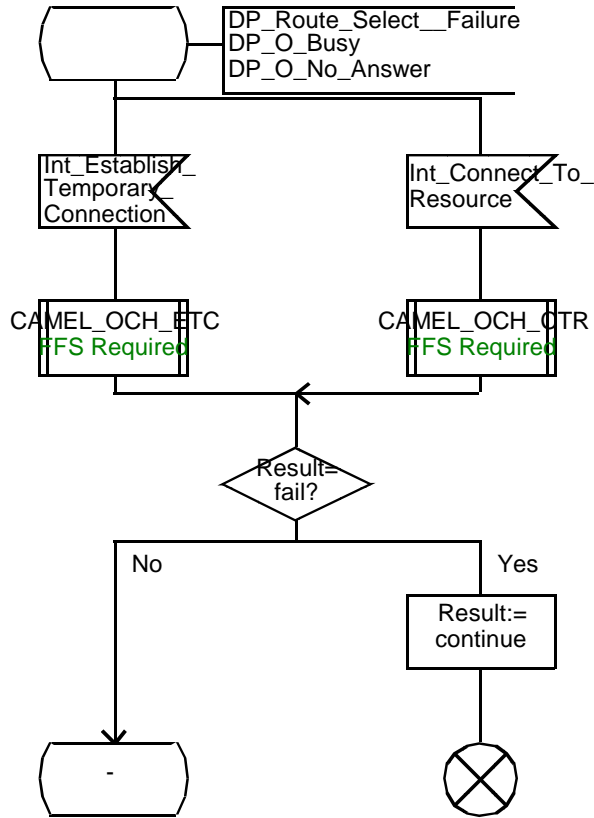


Figure 5.11g

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to handle an outgoing call on the 200 OK response \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the MS; signals to/from the right are to/from the destination imcnSSF if not otherwise stated. \*/

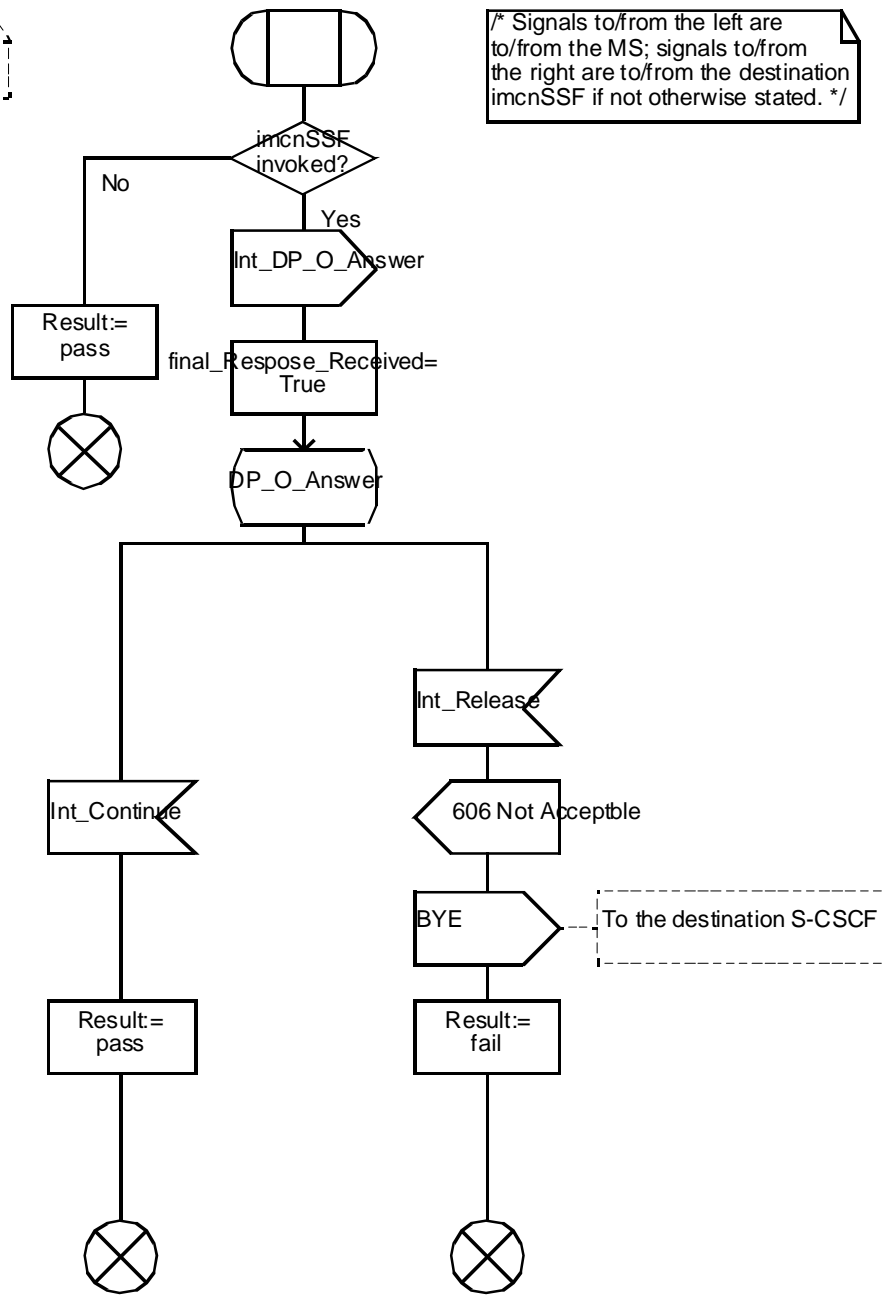


Figure 5.12a

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to handle an outgoing call on the 200 OK response \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the MS; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated. \*/

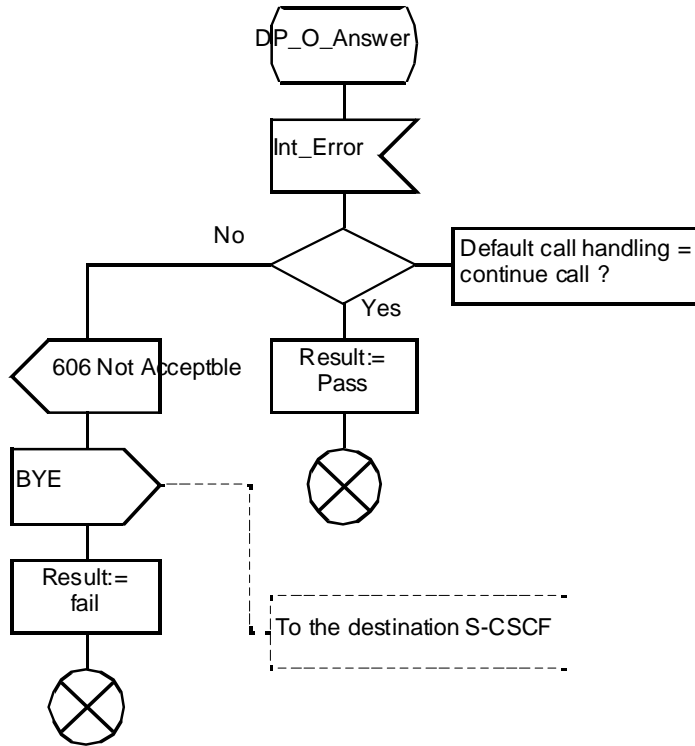


Figure 5.12b



/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to handle an outgoing call on the 200 OK response \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the MS; signals to/from the right are to/from the destination S-CSCF if not otherwise stated. \*/

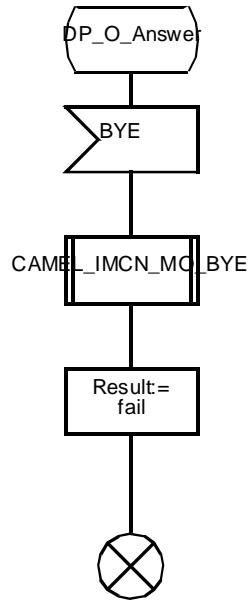


Figure 5.12c

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF in the case of CAMEL handling to connect a call at DP Busy, Route select failure. \*/

Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated.

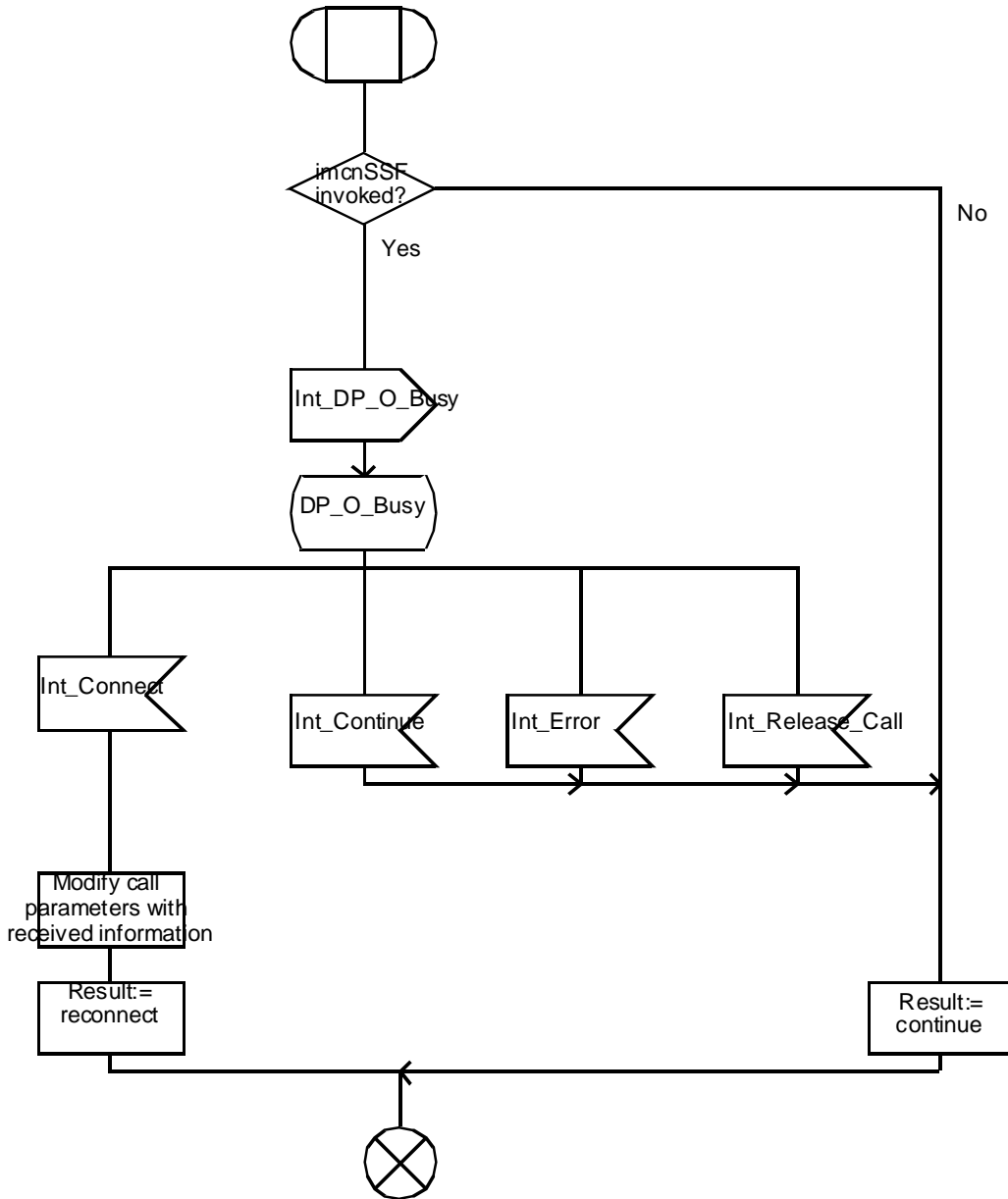


Figure 5.13a

Procedure CAMEL\_OCH\_IMCN1

2(3)

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF in the case of CAMEL handling to connect a call at DP Busy, Route select failure. \*/

Signals to/from the left are to/from the MS; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated.

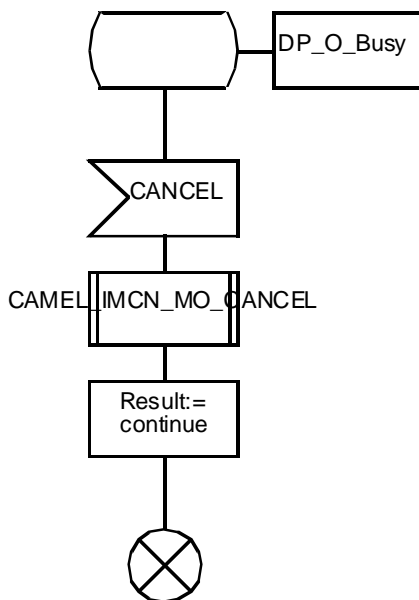


Figure 5.13b

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF in the case of CAMEL handling to connect a call at DP Busy, Route select failure. \*/

Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated.

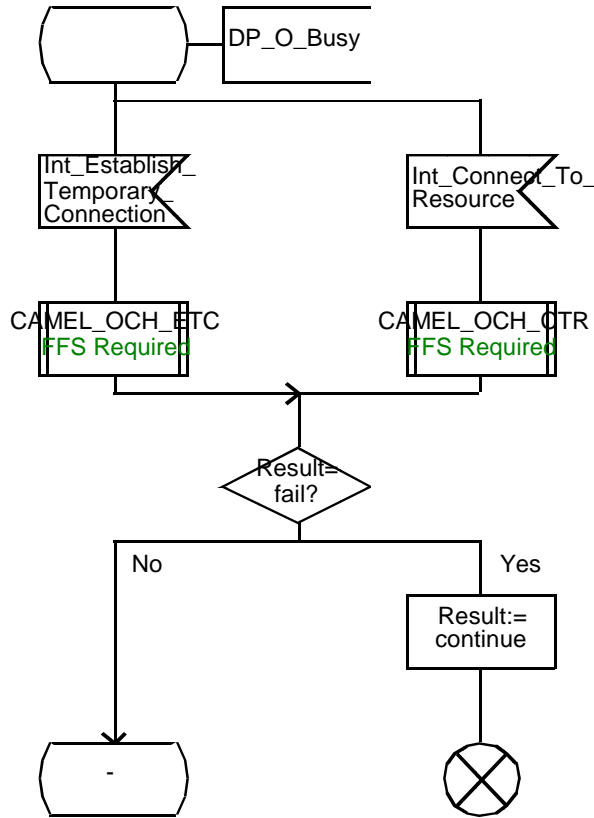


Figure 5.13c

### 5.1.3 Handling of Mobile Terminated Calls in the IM-SSF

The functional behaviour of the S-CSCF for handling terminating calls is specified in 3GPP TS 23.218 [5]. The procedures specific to CAMEL are specified in this subclause:

- Procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_MT\_INVITE;
- Procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_MT\_BYE;
- Procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_MT\_CANCEL
- Procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_MT\_Response\_Code.

#### 5.1.3.1 Actions of the IM-SSF on receipt of Int\_Error

The IM-SSF checks the default Call Handling parameter in the relevant CSI.

If the default call handling is release, a BYE indication is sent to the originating CSCF. The IM-SSF then releases all resources and the invoked CAMEL procedure ends.

If the call handling is continue, the IM-SSF continues processing without CAMEL support.

#### 5.1.3.2 Actions of the IM-SSF on receipt of Int\_Release\_Call

The IM-SSF BYE message is sent to the originating CSCF and resources are released.

#### 5.1.3.3 Actions of the IM-SSF on receipt of Int\_Continue\_With\_Argument

The IM-SSF shall replace the call parameters by the information received in the Int\_Continue\_With\_Argument message. Call parameters that are not included in the Int\_Continue\_With\_Argument\_Message are unchanged.

#### 5.1.3.4 Actions of the IM-SSF on receipt of Int\_Connect

**Editor's note : Text to be provided in future**

Procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_MT\_INVITE

1(4)

/\* Process in the IM-SSF  
to perform CAMEL handling  
for a terminating call request \*/

Signals to/from the left are to/from  
the originating S-CSCF;  
signals to/from the right are to/from  
the imcnSSF

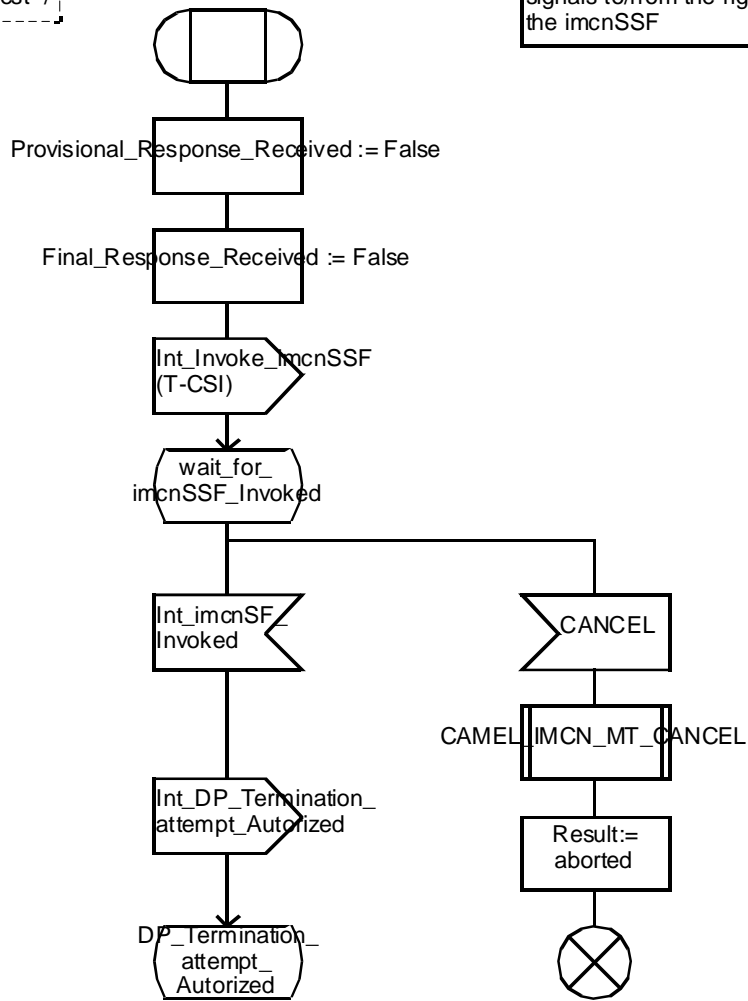


Figure 5.14a

/\* Process in the IM-SSF to perform CAMEL handling for a terminating call request \*/

Signals to/from the left are to/from the originating S-CSCF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF, if not otherwise stated.

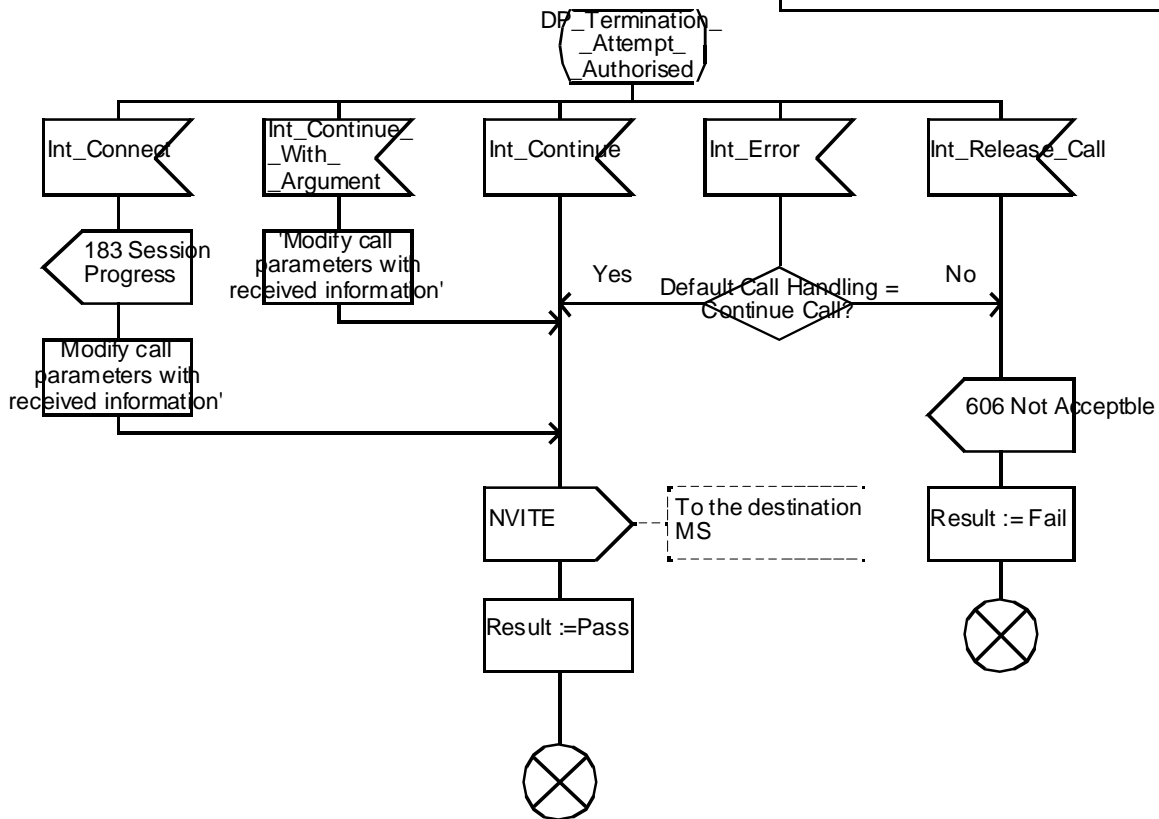


Figure 5.14b

Procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_MT\_INVITE

3(4)

/\* Process in the IM-SSF  
to perform CAMEL handling  
for a terminating call request \*/

Signals to/from the left are to/from  
the originating S-CSCF;  
signals to/from the right are to/from  
the imcnSSF;  
if not otherwise stated.

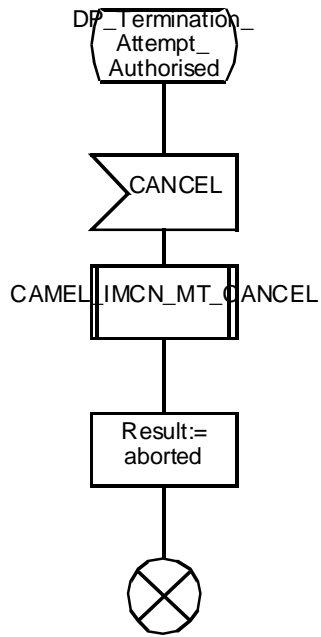


Figure 5.14c



/\* Process in the IM-SSF to perform CAMEL handling for a terminating call request \*/

Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF.

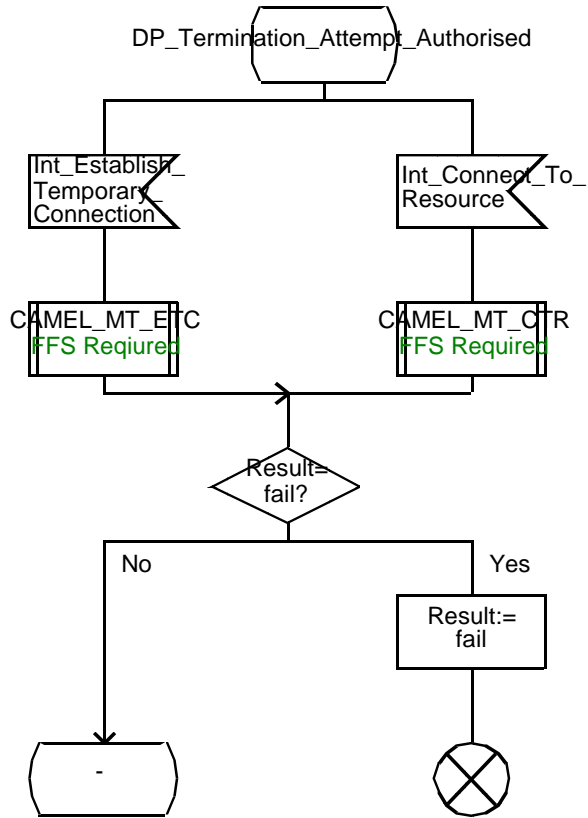


Figure 5.14d:

/\* Procedure in IM-SSF to perform CAMEL handling for an incoming call CANCEL request. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the originating S-CSCF; Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF. \*/

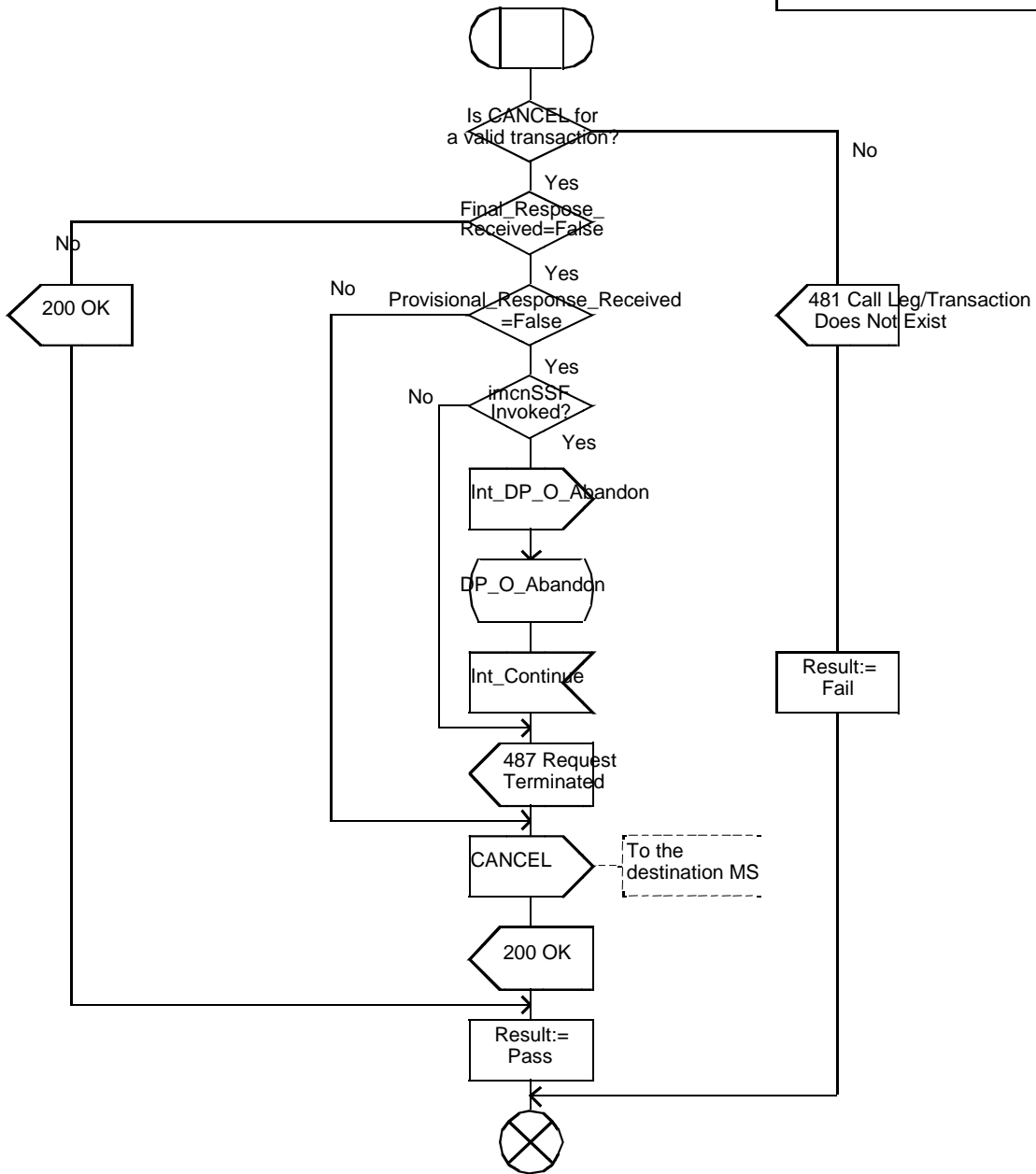


Figure 5.15

procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_MT\_BYE

1(3)

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to perform CAMEL handling for BYE Request in a MT call\*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the originating S-CSCF; Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated. \*/

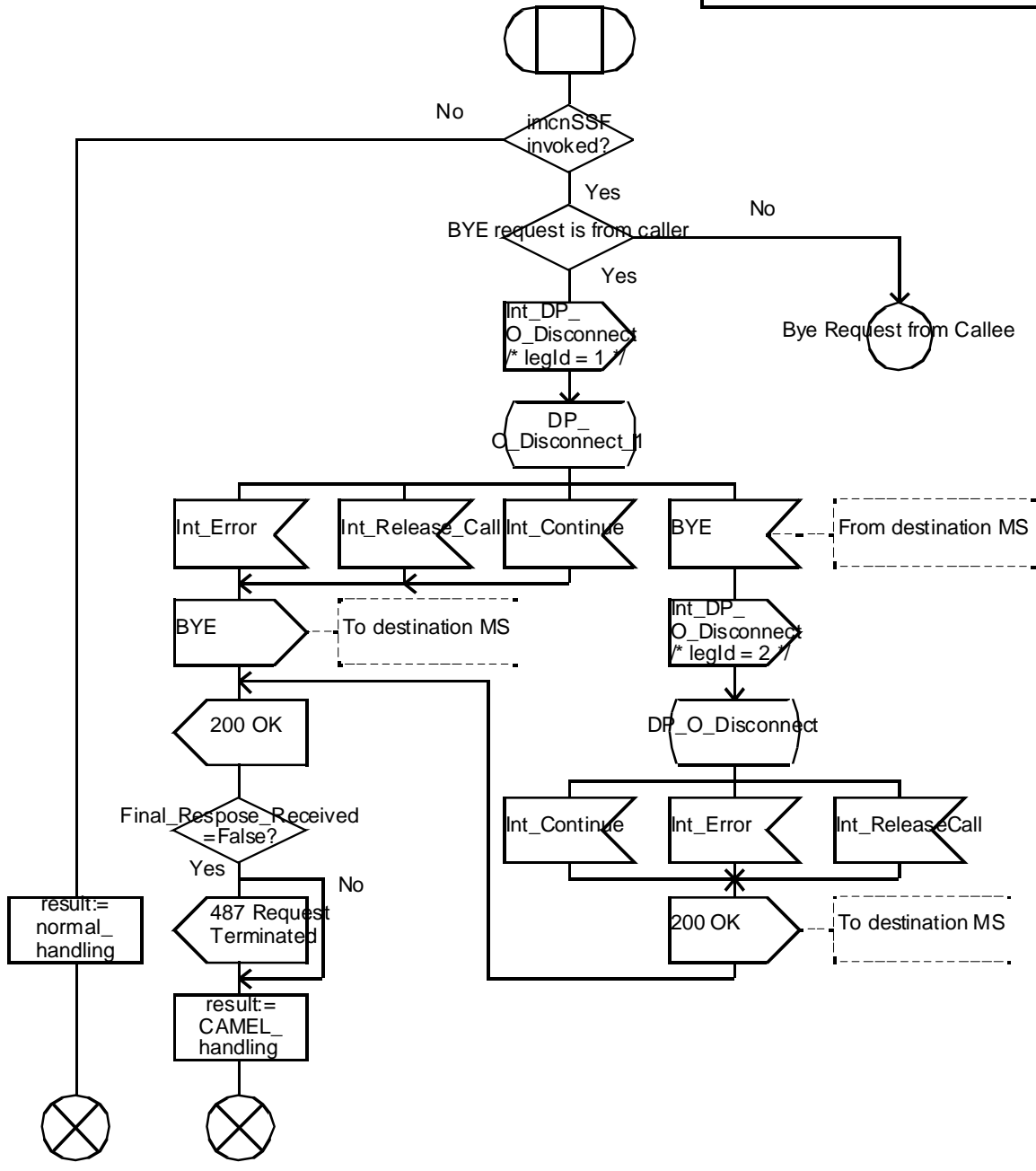


Figure 5.16a

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to perform CAMEL handling for BYE Request in a MT call\*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the originating S-CSCF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated. \*/

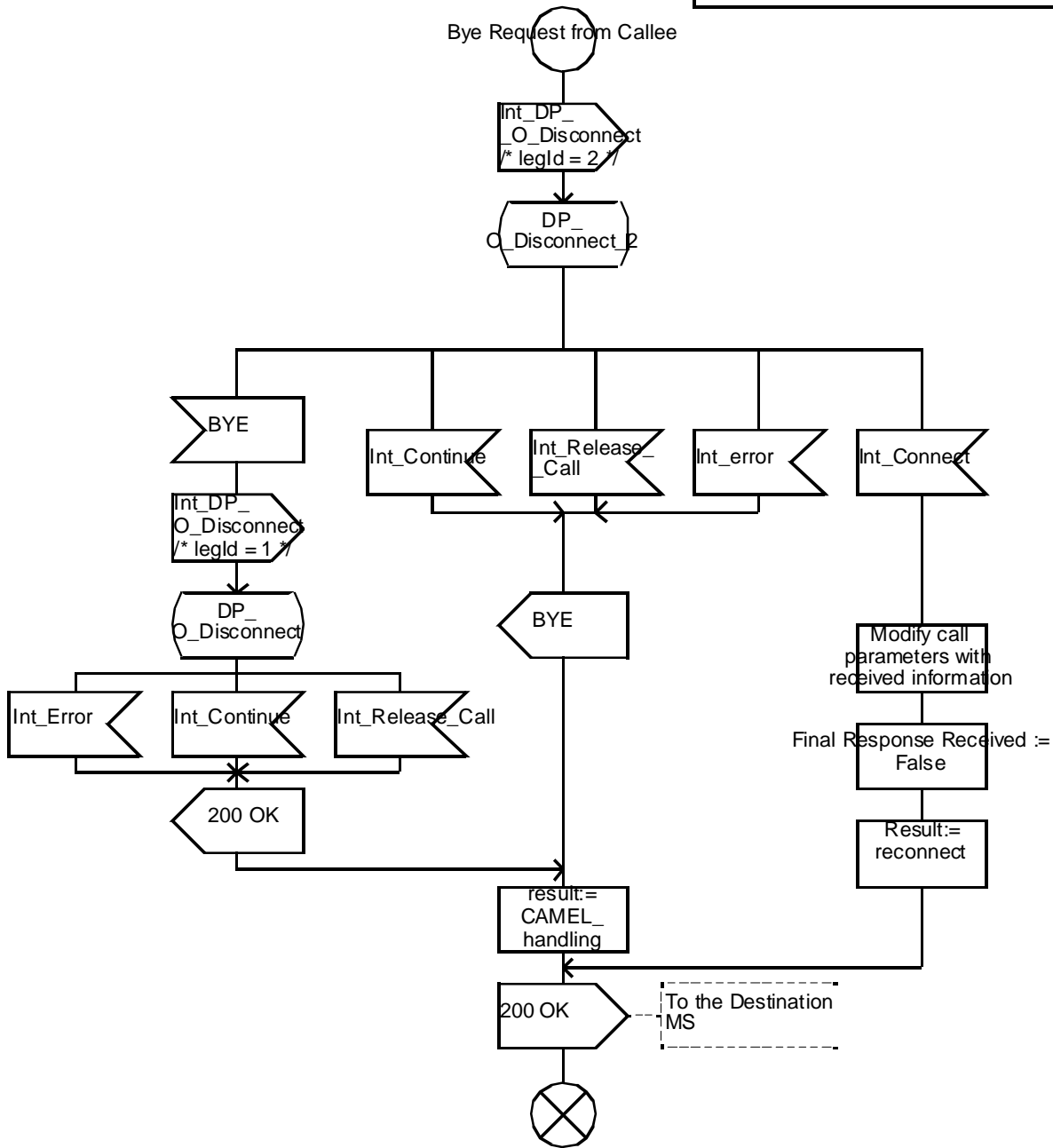


Figure 5.16b

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to perform CAMEL handling for BYE Request in a MT call\*/

Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated.

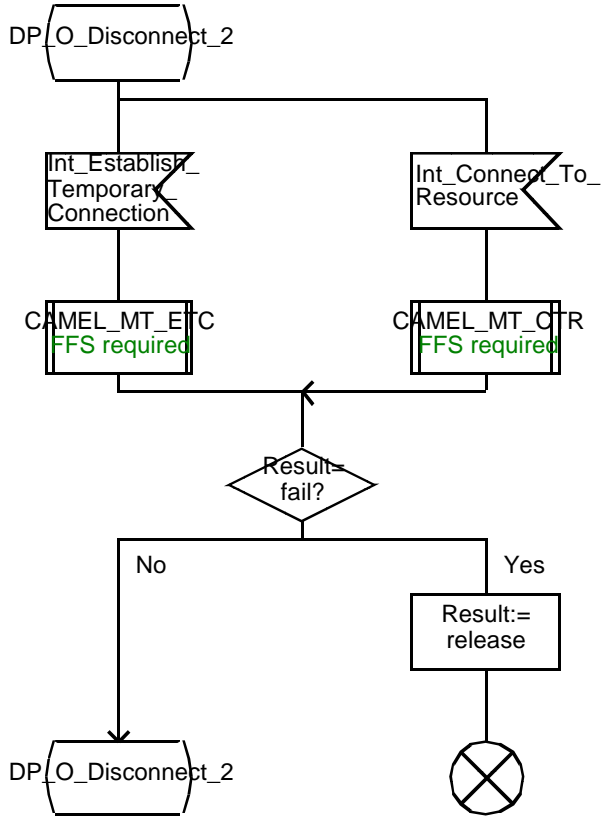


Figure 5.16c

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to handle an incoming call on the response code received\*/

/\* Signals to/from the right are to/from destination MS; signals to/from the left are to/from the originating S-CSCF if not otherwise stated. \*/

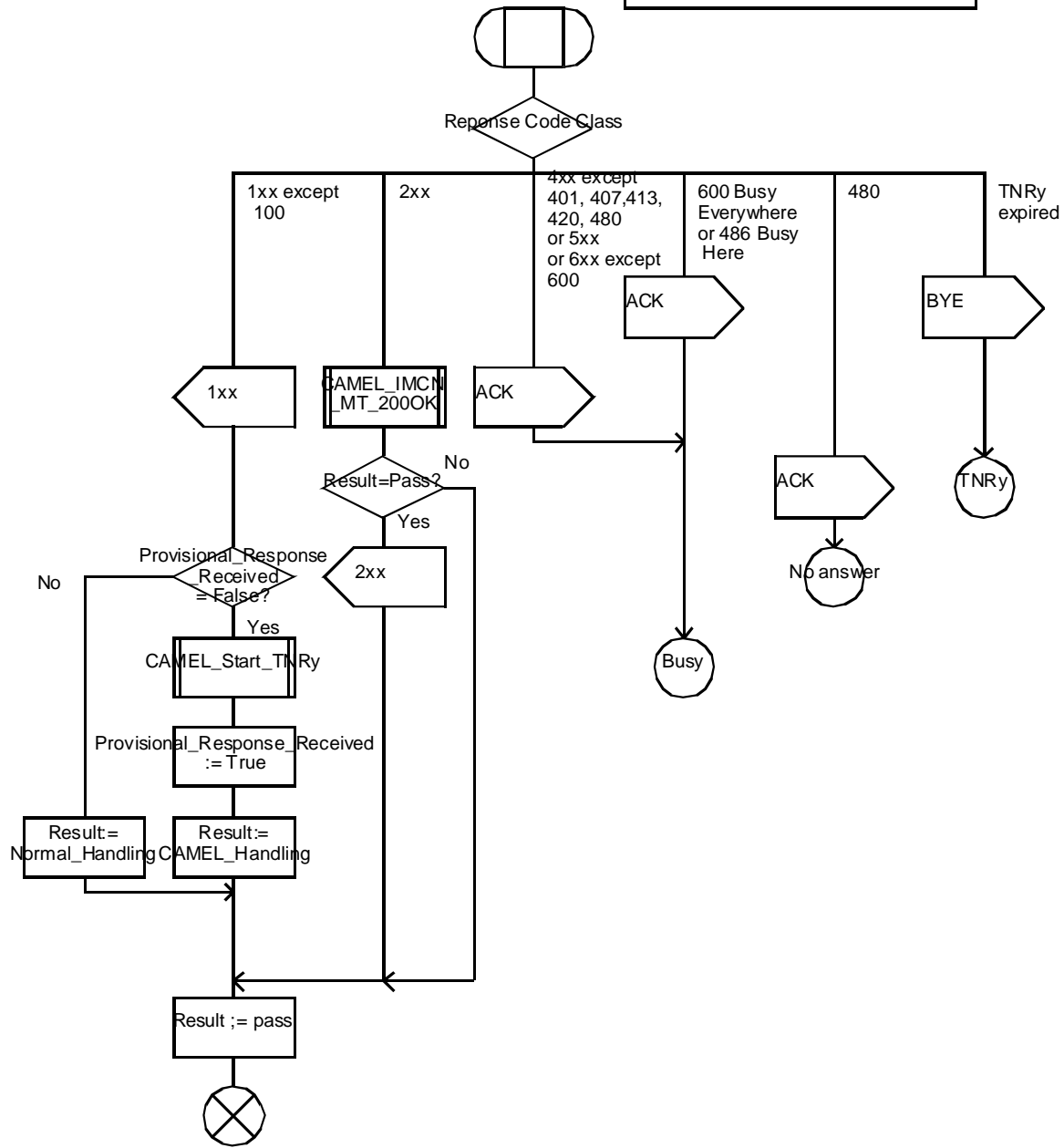


Figure 5.17a

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to handle an incoming call on the response code received? \*/

Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated.

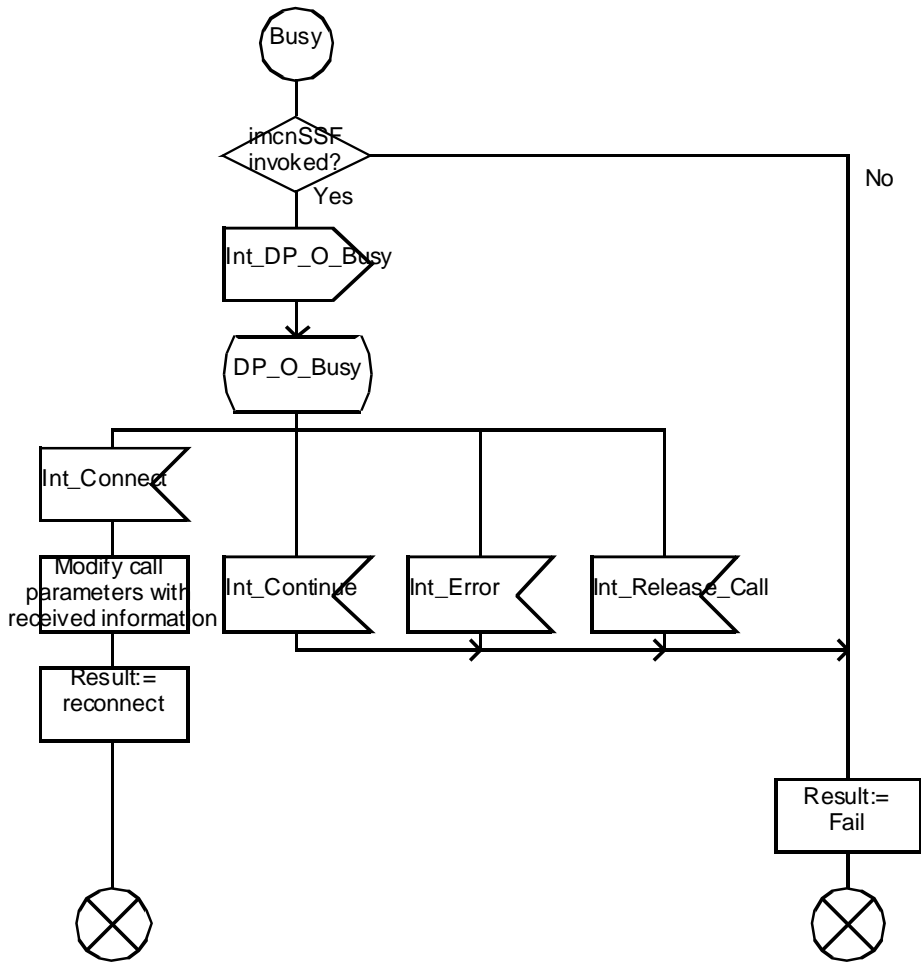


Figure 5.17b

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to handle an incoming call on the response code received\*/

Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF, Signal to/from the left are to/from the originating S-CSCF.

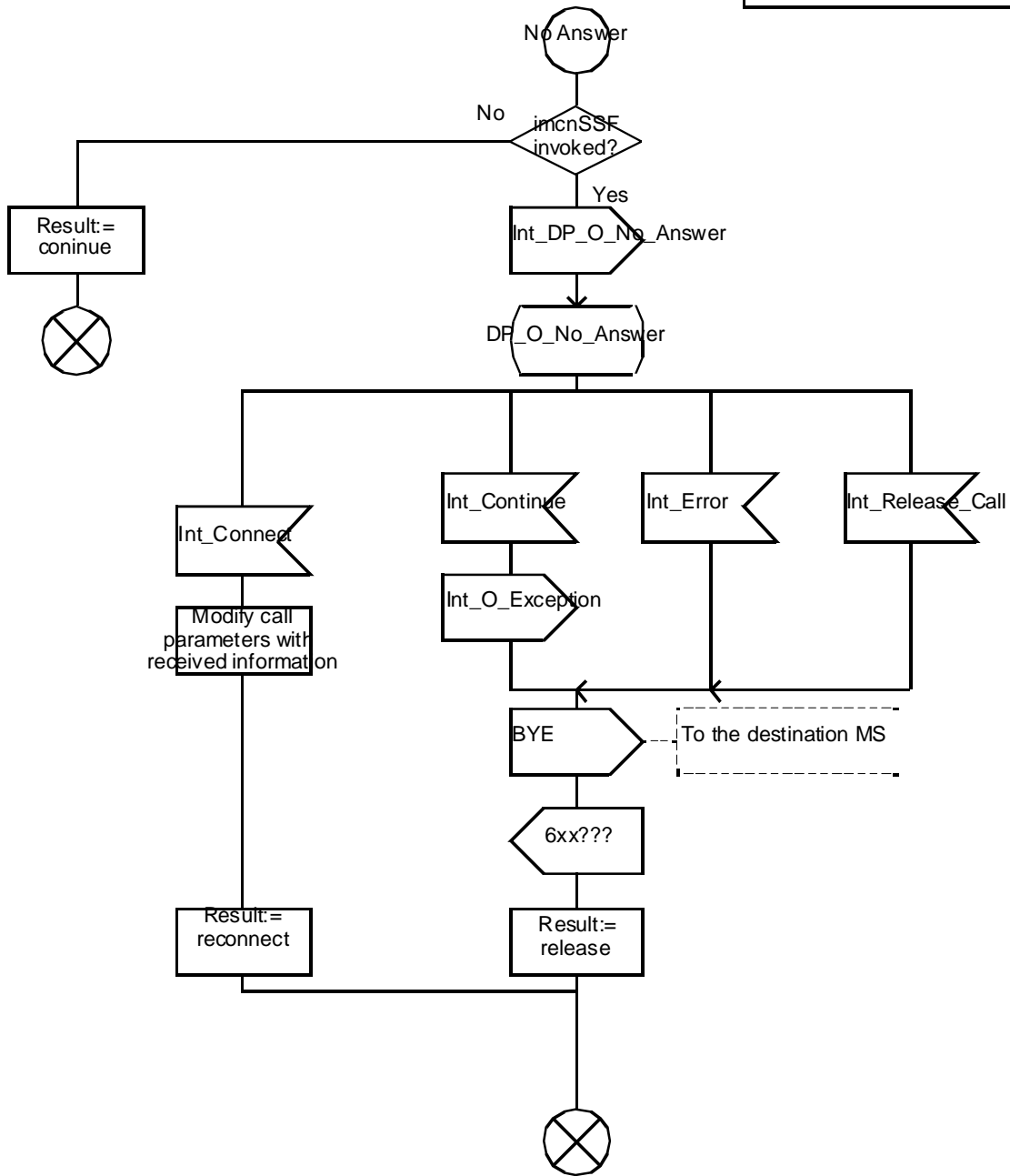


Figure 5.17c



/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to handle an incoming call on the response code received\*/

Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF, Signal to/from the left are to/from the originating S-CSCF.

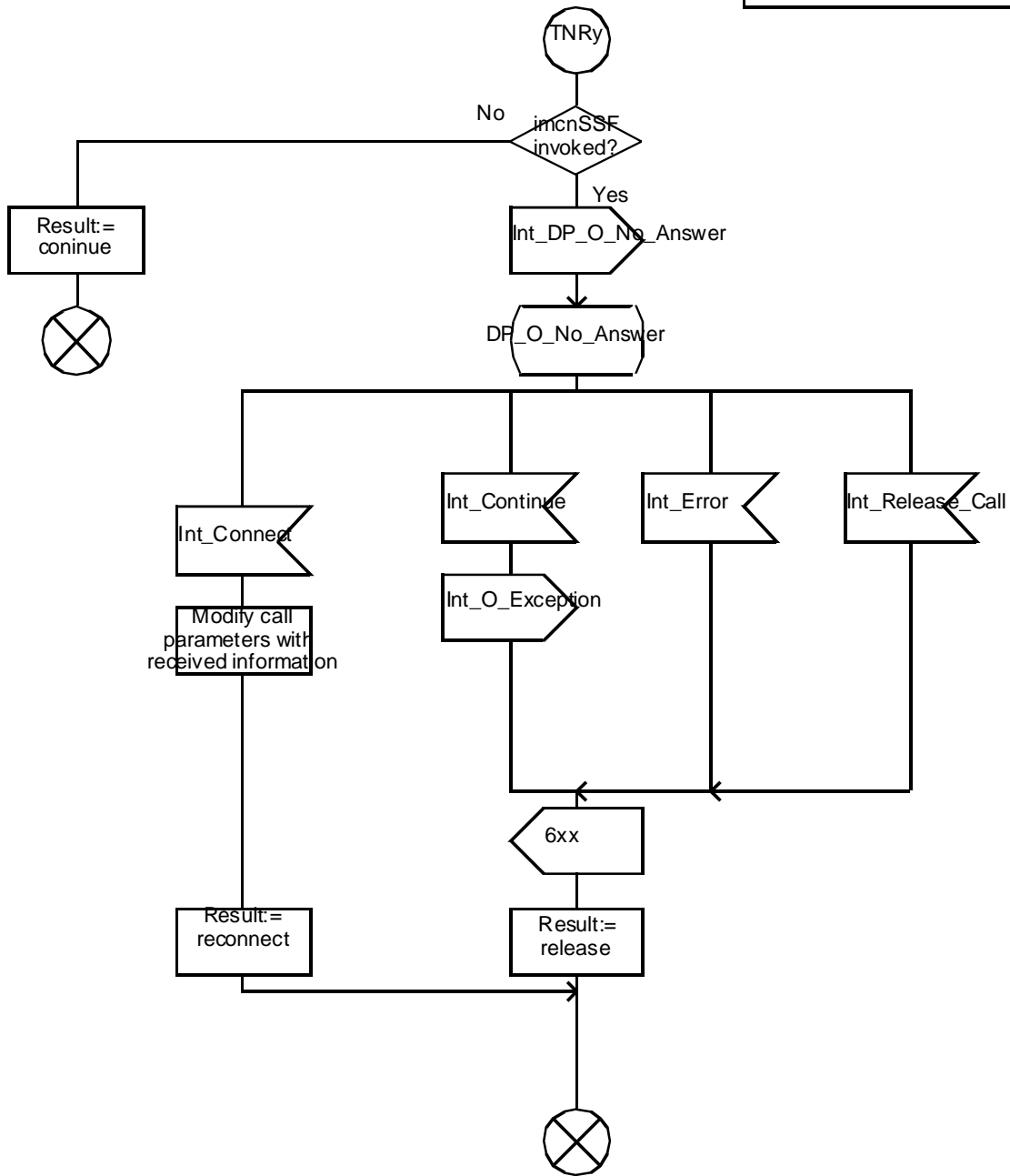


Figure 5.17d

procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_MT\_ResponseCode

5(6)

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to handle an incoming call on the response code received\*/

Signals to/from the left are to/from the originating S-CSCF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated.

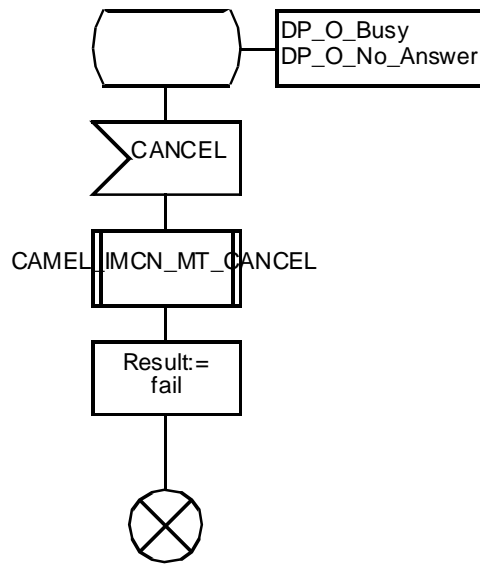


Figure 5.17e

procedure CAMEL\_IMCN\_MT\_ResponseCode

6(6)

/\* Procedure in the IM-SSF to handle an incoming call on the response code received\*/

Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated.

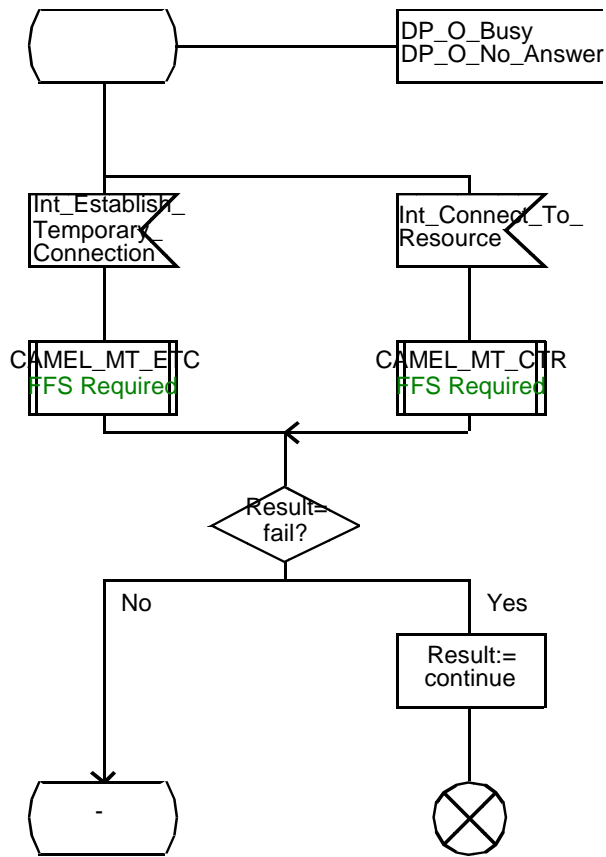


Figure 5.18f

/\* Process in the IM-SSF to handle an incoming 200 OK response \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the originating S-CSCF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated. \*/

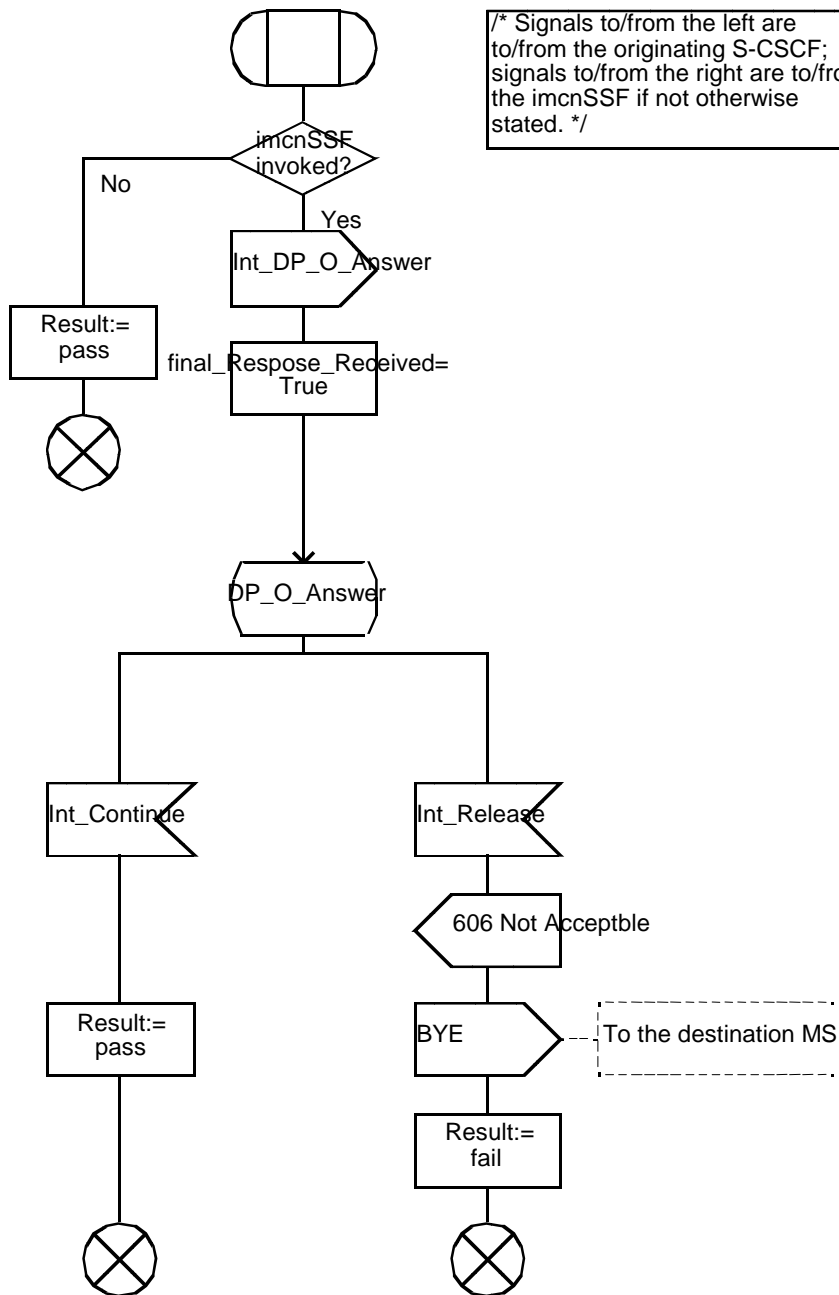


Figure 5.19a

/\* Process in the IM-SSF to handle an incoming 200 OK response \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the originating S-CSCF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSSF if not otherwise stated. \*/

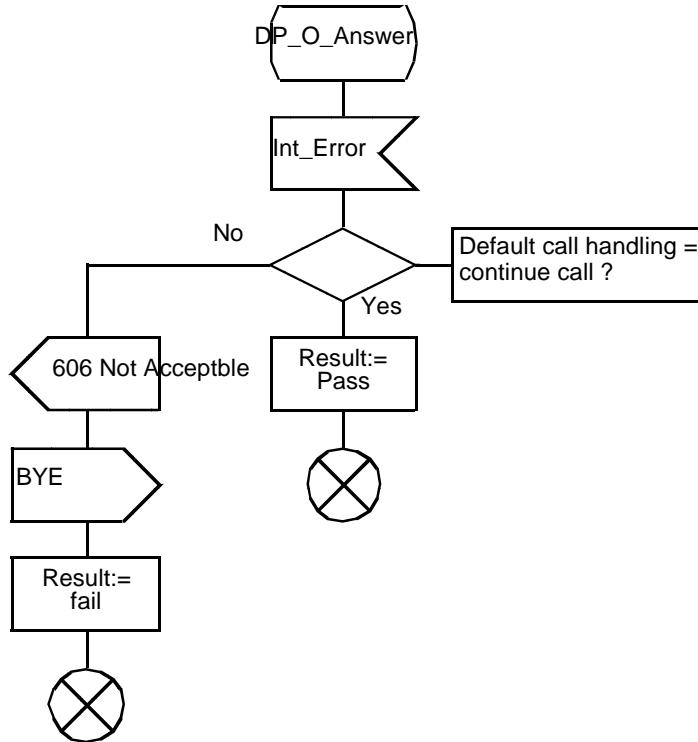


Figure 5.19b

/\* Process in the IM-SSF to handle an incoming call 200 OK response \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the originating S-CSCF. \*/

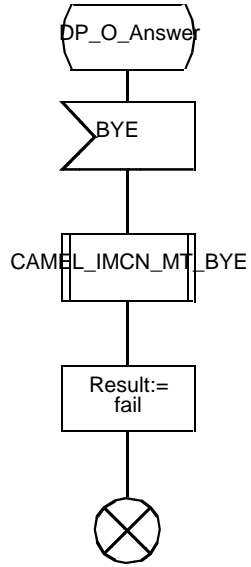


Figure 5.19c

Procedure in IM-SSF to start the timer TNRy

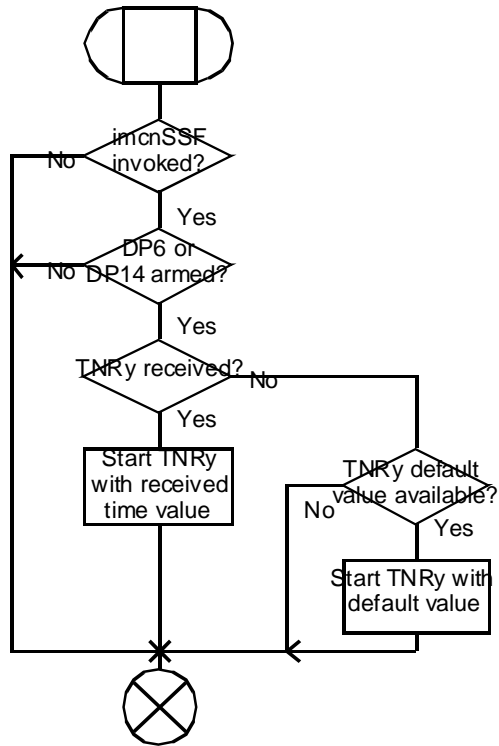


Figure 5.20a

Procedure in the IM-SSF  
to stop the timer TNRy

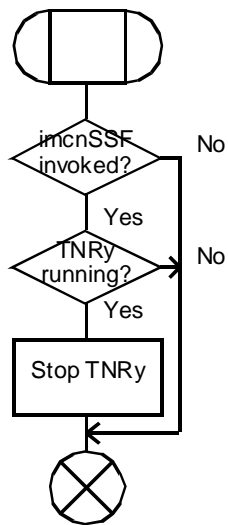


Figure 5.21a



## 5.1.4 Handling of call in the imcnSSF

Handling of mobile calls in the imcnSSF may involve the following process and procedures:

- imcnSSF;
- imcnCheck\_Criteria;
- imcnConnect\_To\_Resource;
- imcnHandle\_AC;
- imcnHandle\_ACR;
- imcnHandle\_CIR;
- imcnHandle\_CIR\_leg;
- imcnComplete\_FCI\_record;
- imcnComplete\_all\_FCI\_records;
- imcnHandle\_O\_AcceptCall;
- imcnHandle\_T\_AcceptCall.

The detailed error handling for the process gsmSSF and the associated procedures is specified in 3GPP TS 29.078 ([8]).

5.1.4.1 Behaviour of the imcnSSF in the process imcnSSF

5.1.4.2 Process imcnSSF and procedures

--

```
/* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO,
MT call case. */
```

```
/* Timers used in the imcnSSF process:
```

Tssf: Application timer in the ssf.

Tcp: Timer for call period.

This timer measures the duration of a call period.

Tsw: Timer for tariff switch.

At the expiration of this timer, a new tariff switch shall be started.

Tw: Warning timer.

At the expiration of this timer, a warning tone shall be played to the calling party.

DELTA: time, measured in the imcnSSF, elapsed between the time an

ApplyChargingReport operation is send to the imcnSCF and an

ApplyCharging operation is received from the imcnSCF.

Tccd: Control of call duration timer.

This timer supervises if after sending of ACR a new AC is received.

Tccd has a value range of 1 to 20 seconds.

Ranges for the default values for Tssf.

- non user interaction Tssf timer value: 1 second to 20 seconds

- user interaction Tssf timer value: 1 minute to 30 minutes

```
*/
```

```
/* TASK definition:
```

The sending of an Application\_Begin signal opens a new relationship to the imcnSCF.

The sending of an Application\_End or Abort signal terminates the relationship to the imcnSCF.

```
*/
```

```
/* Decision box definitions (1)
```

'armed TDPs for this CSI?'

It is questioned whether or not the ongoing call can encounter further TDPs which are indicated in the current CSI.

'Call to be released?'

It is questioned whether or not the ongoing call will be released immediately after imcnSSF has responded; that is the ongoing call will not send any signals furtheron to the imcnSSF.

NOTE: In this case the imcnSSF shall also go to idle.

```
*/
```

```
/* Decision box definitions (2)
```

The following decisions are used by procedures in CCF:

'imcnSSF invoked?'

Is the imcnSSF process in any state other than Idle?

```
*/
```

Figure 5.22 a

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

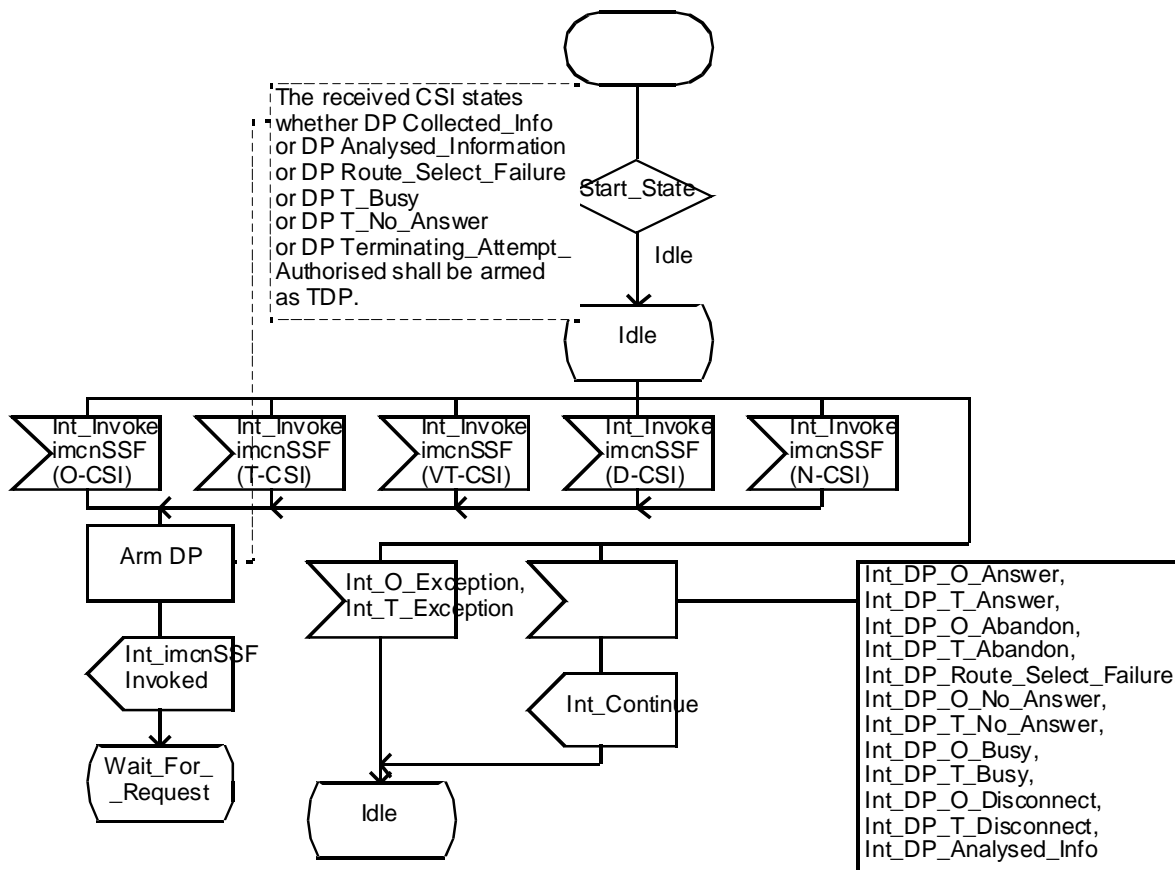


Figure 5.22b

Process imcnSSF

3(33)

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

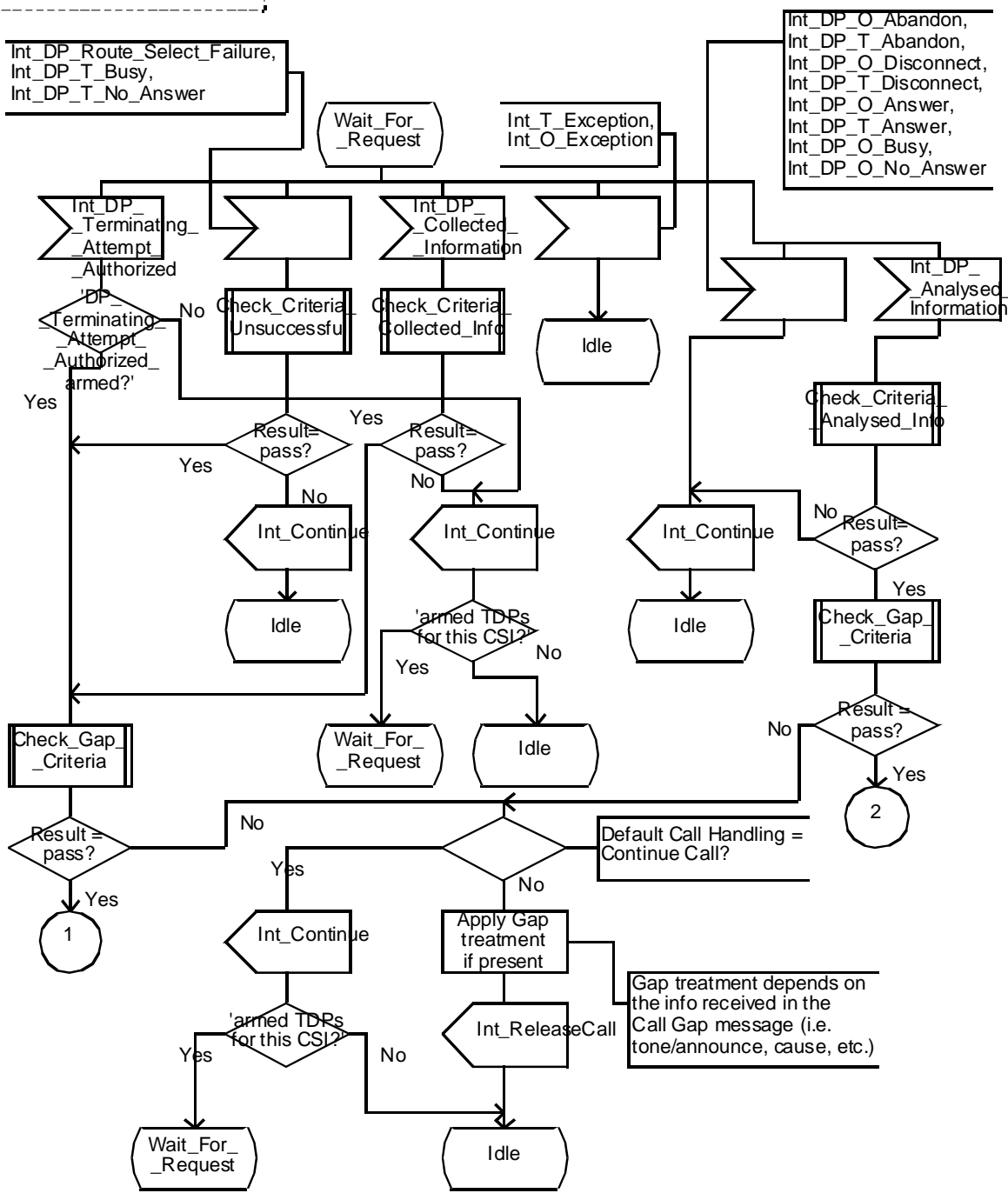


Figure 5.22c

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

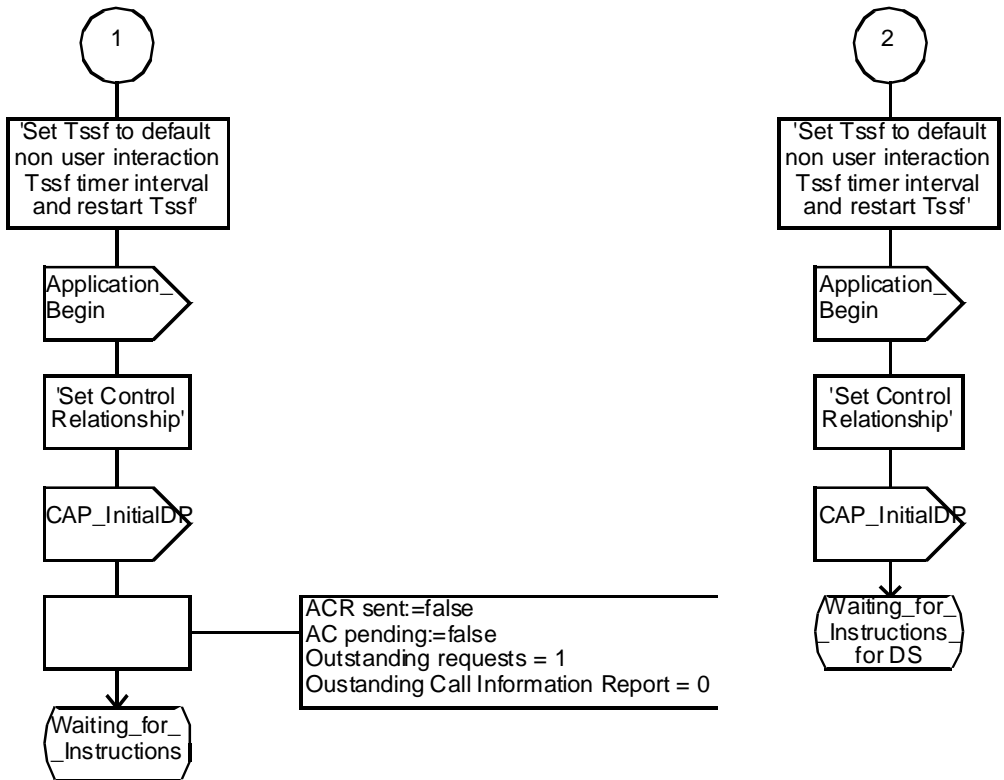


Figure 5.22d

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

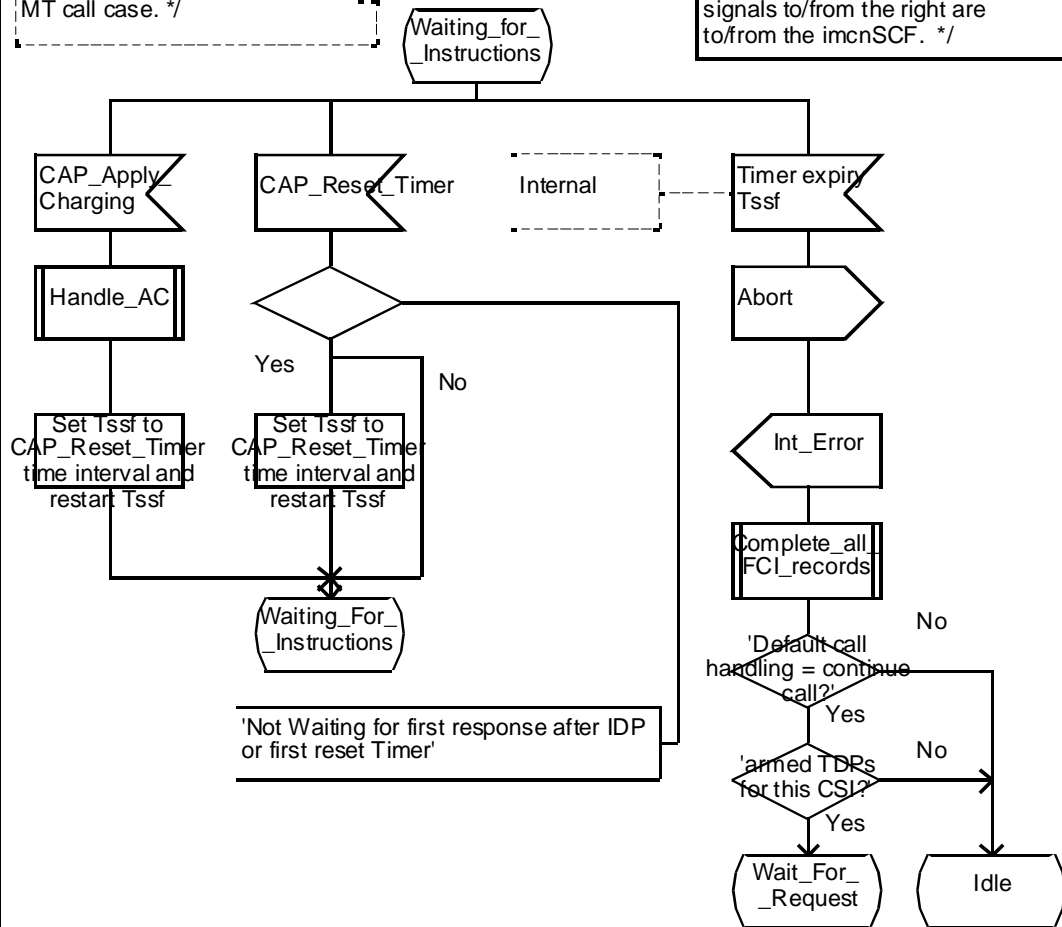


Figure 5.22e

Process imcnSSF

6(33)

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

DP\_O\_No\_answer of leg2  
 DP\_T\_No\_answer of leg2  
 DP\_O\_Busy of leg2  
 DP\_T\_Busy of leg2  
 DP\_Route\_Select\_Failure of leg2  
 DP\_O\_Disconnect of leg2  
 DP\_T\_Disconnect of leg2

DP\_O\_No\_answer of leg2  
 DP\_T\_No\_answer of leg2  
 DP\_O\_Busy of leg2  
 DP\_T\_Busy of leg2  
 DP\_Route\_Select\_Failure of leg2  
 DP\_O\_Disconnect of leg2  
 DP\_T\_Disconnect of leg2

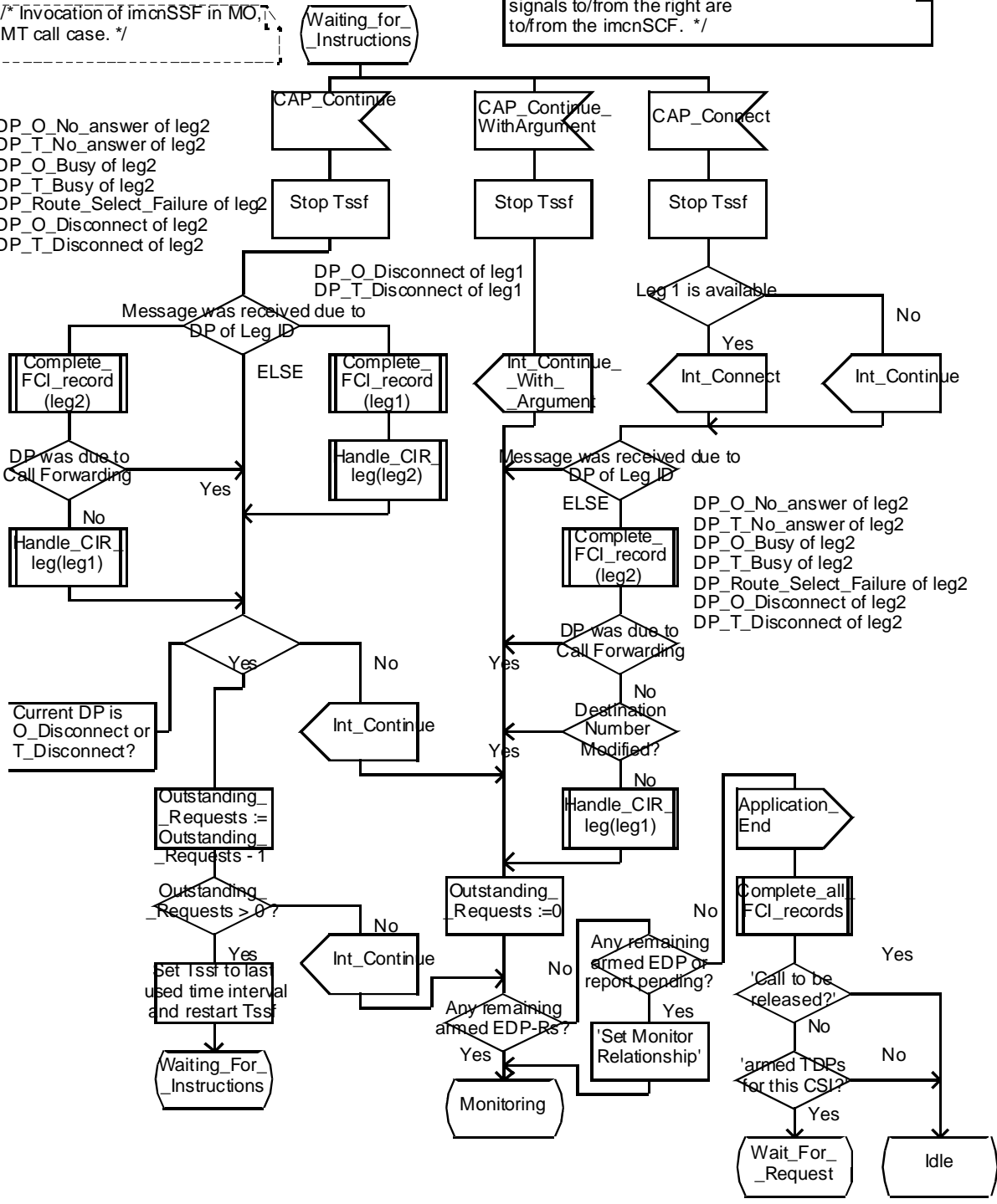


Figure 5.22f

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

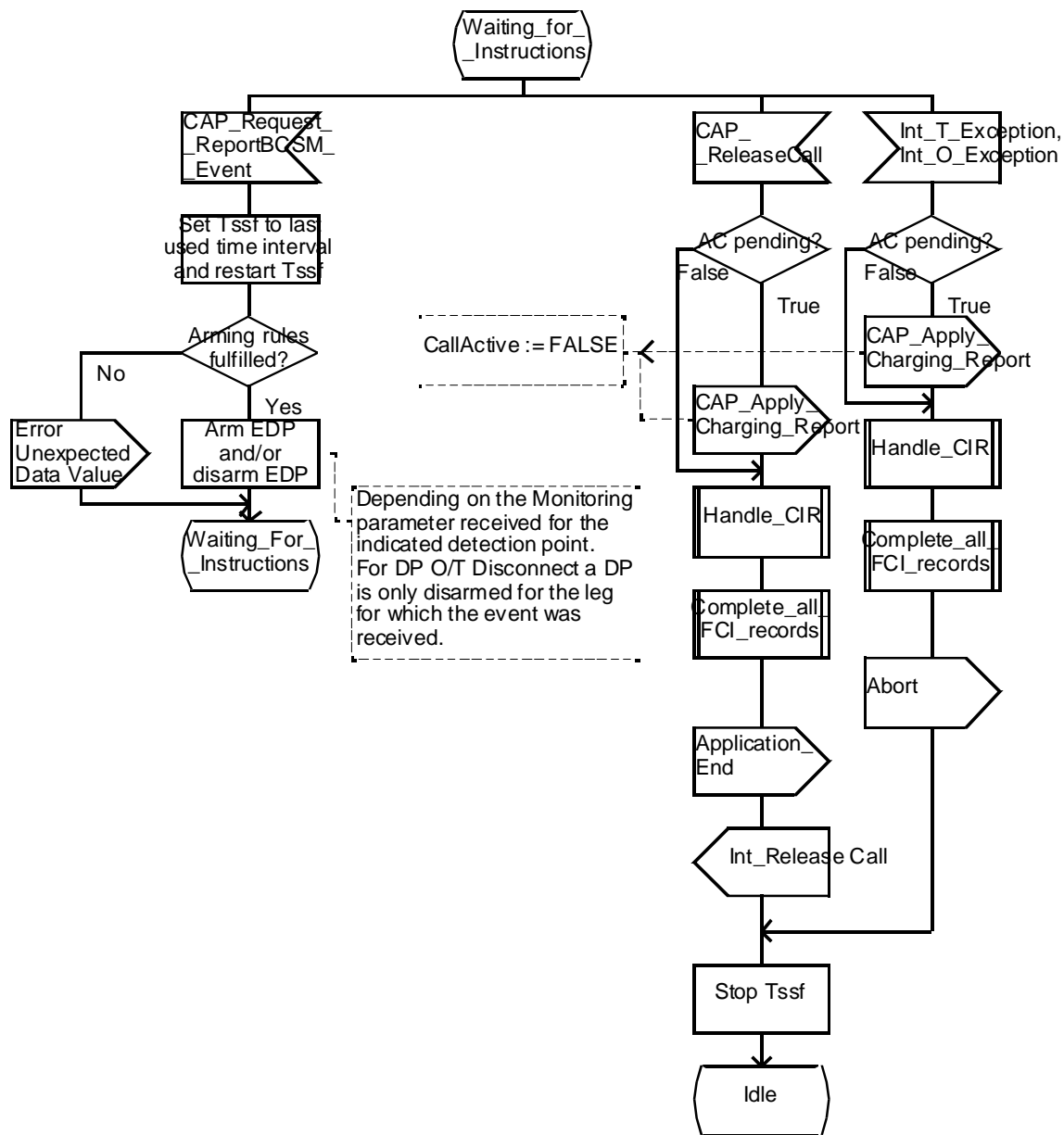


Figure 5.22g



/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

Waiting\_For\_Instructions

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

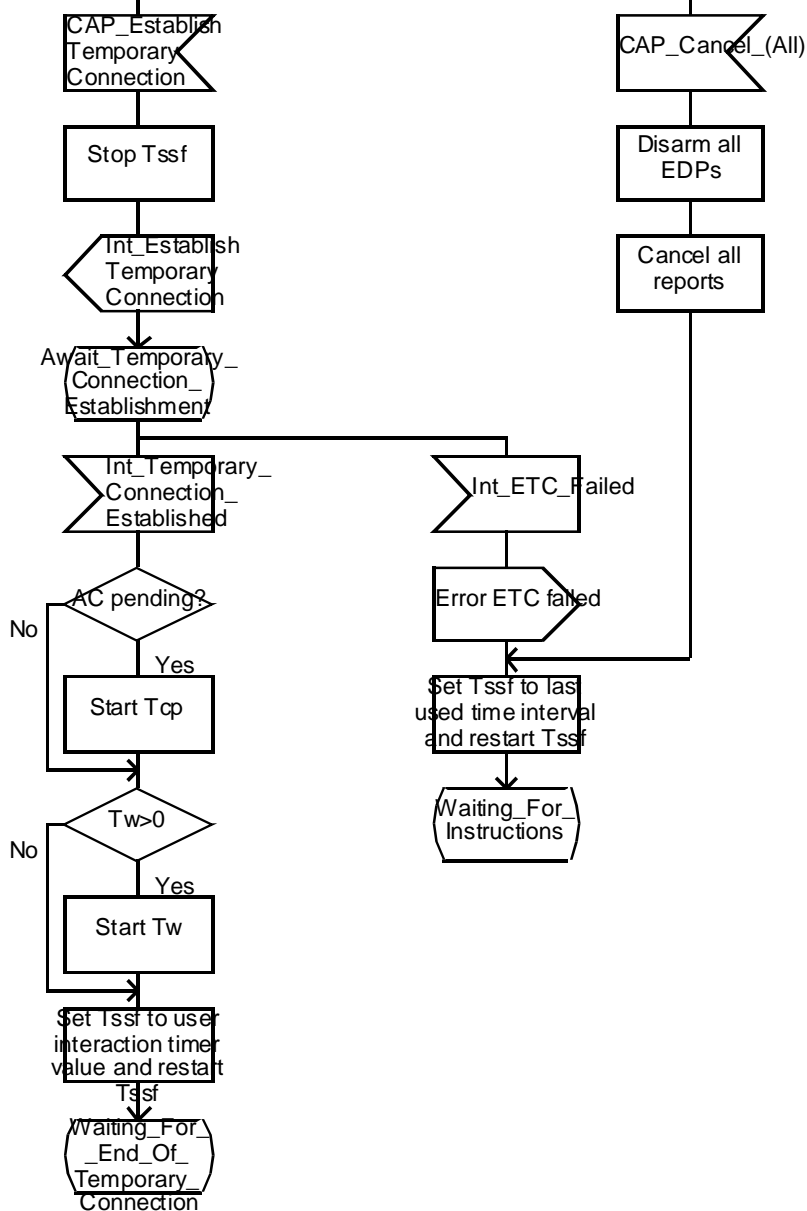


Figure 5.22h

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

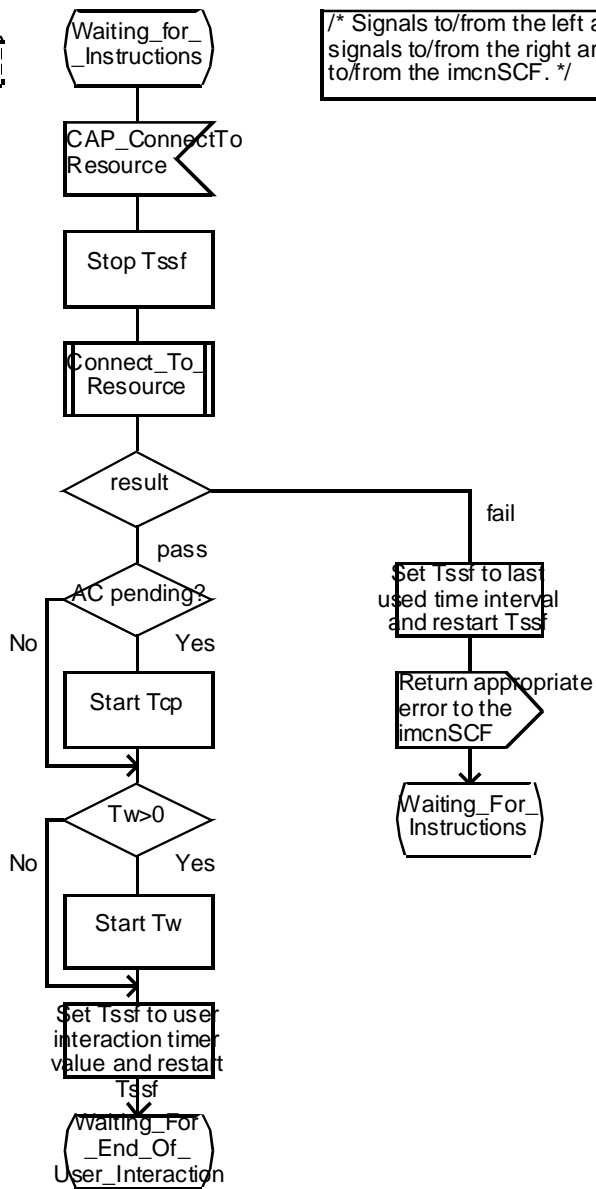


Figure 5.22i

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

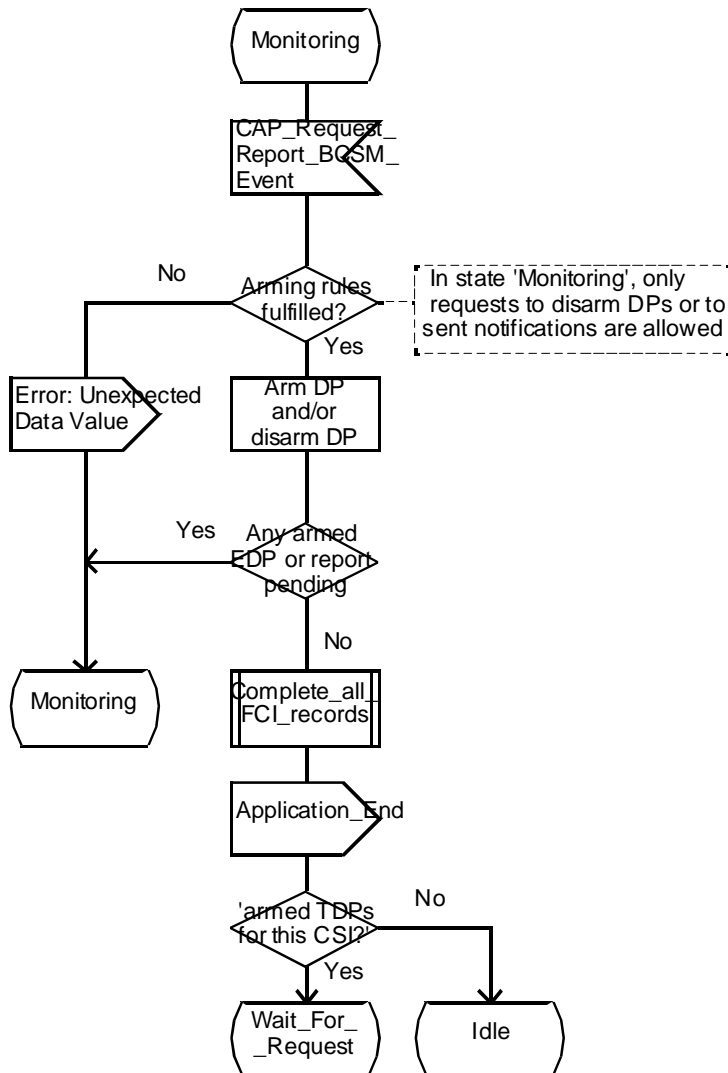


Figure 5.22j

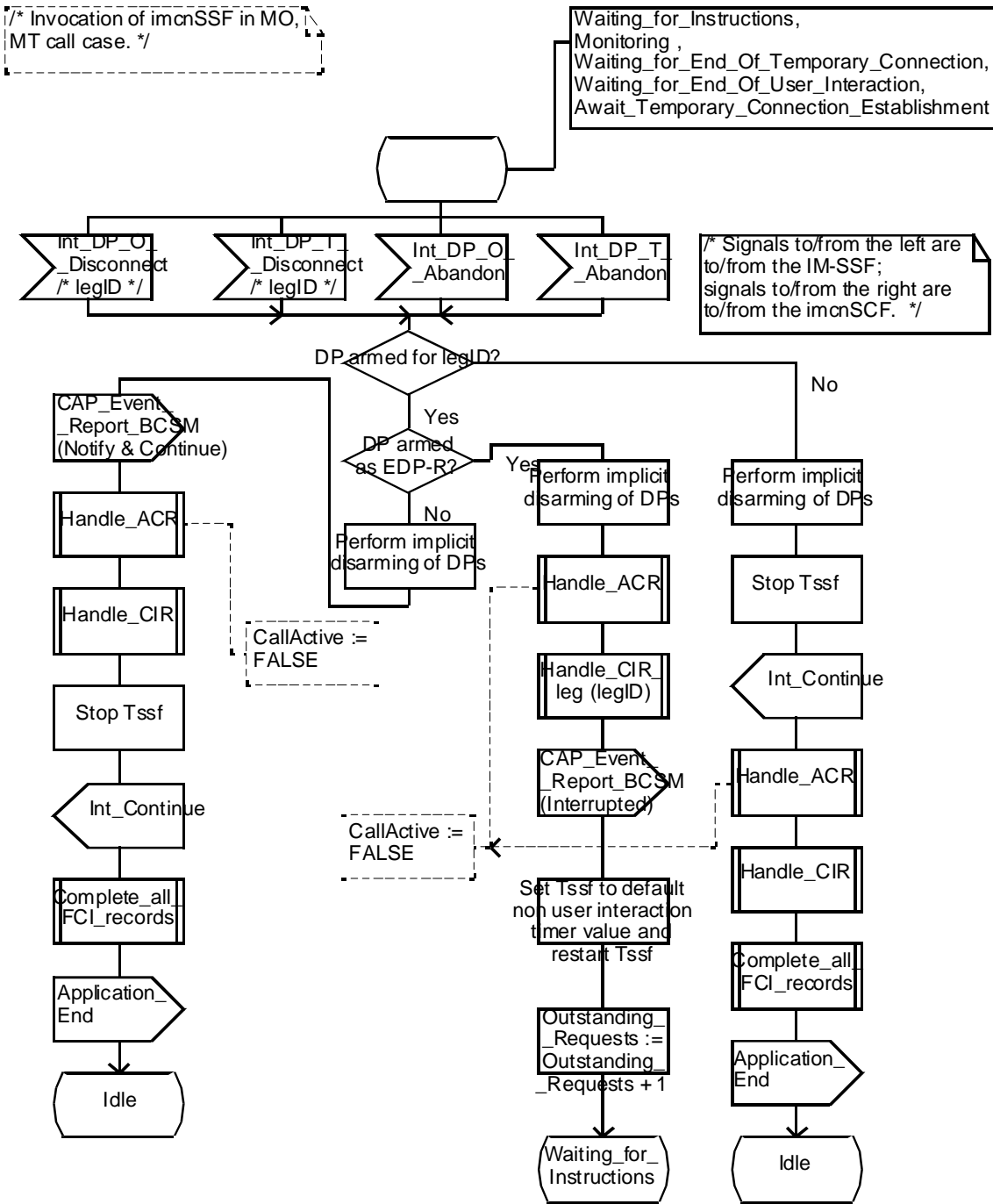


Figure 5.22k

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

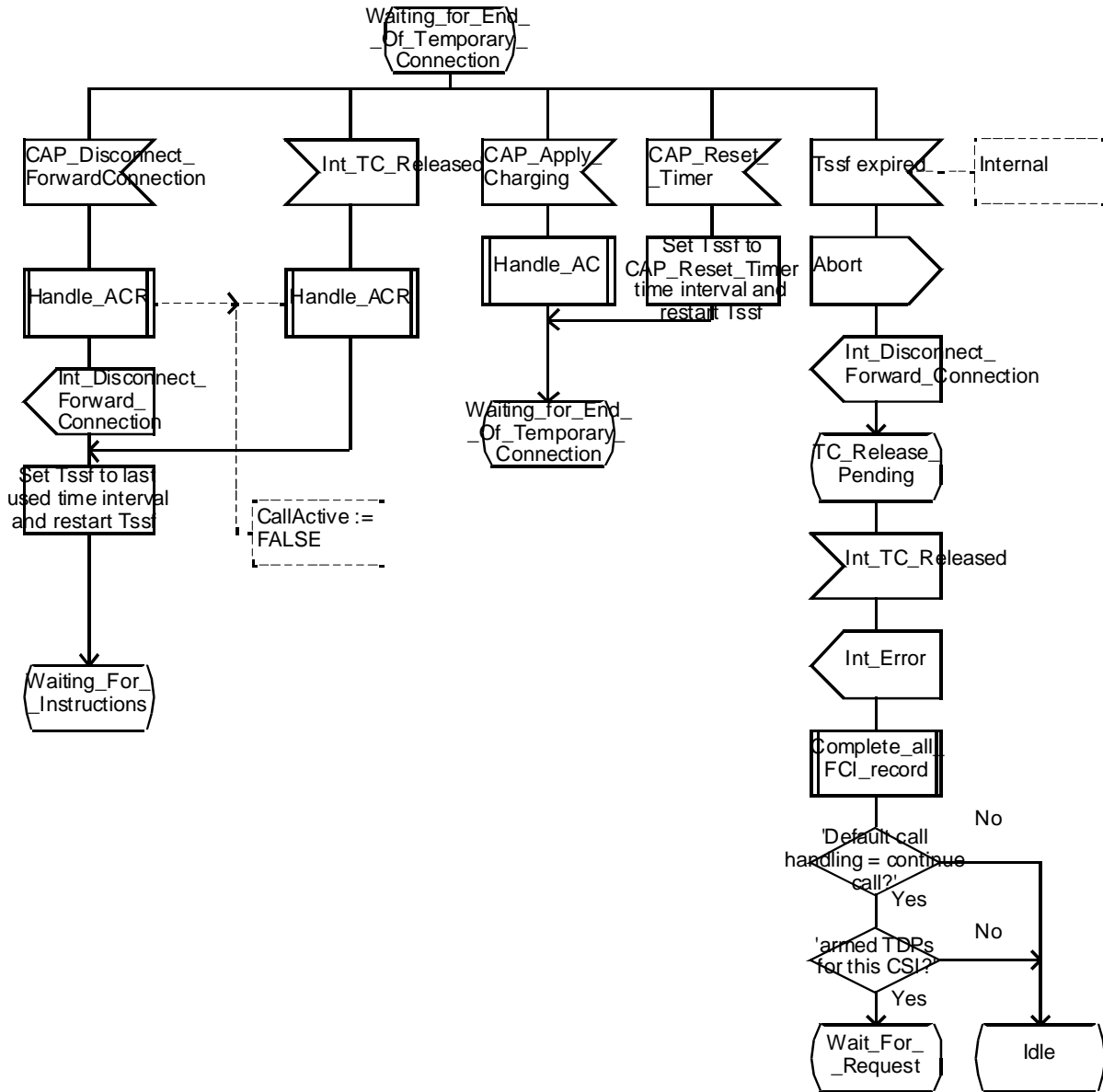


Figure 5.22 1

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

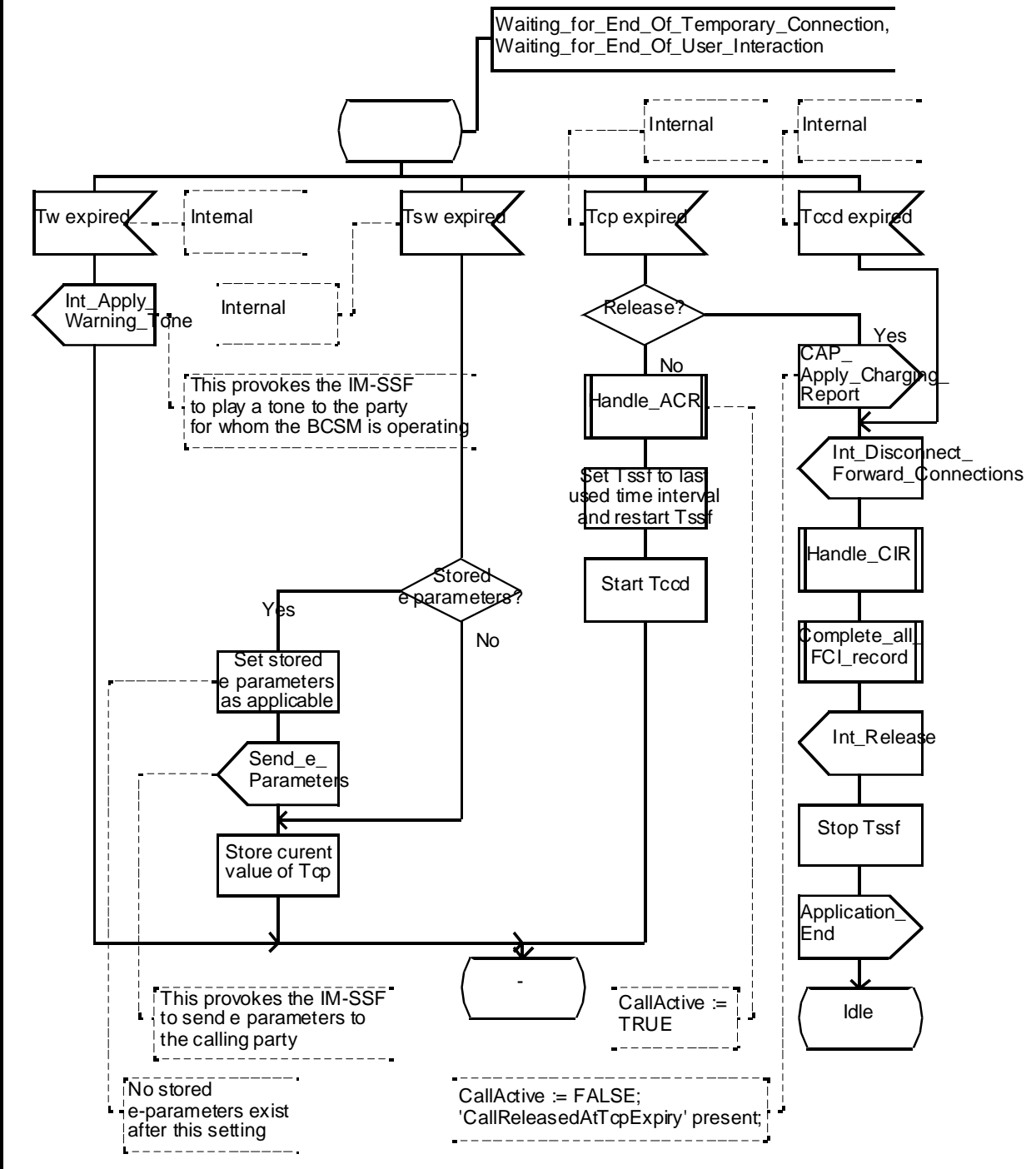


Figure 5.22m

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MSC MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

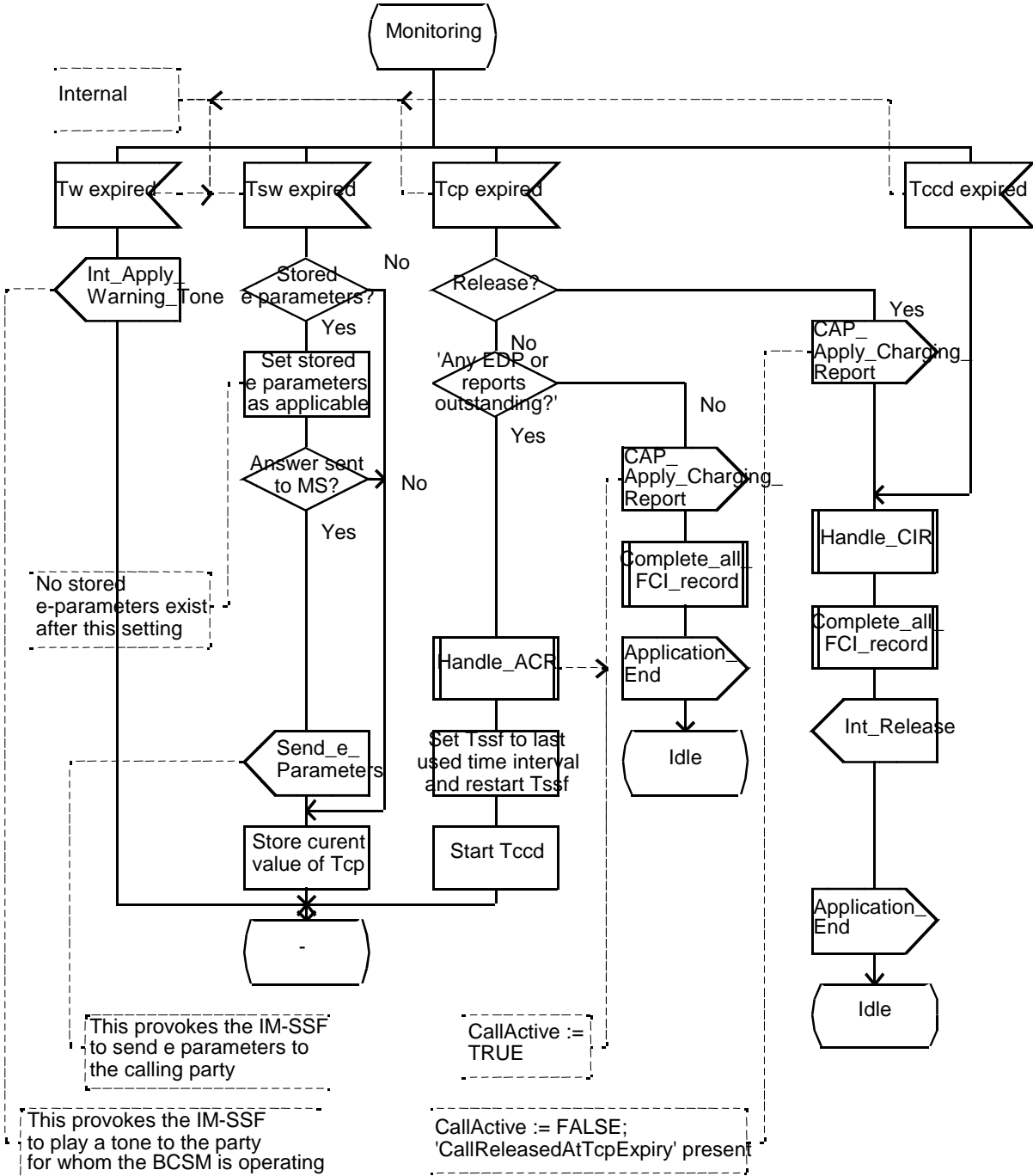


Figure 5.22n

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

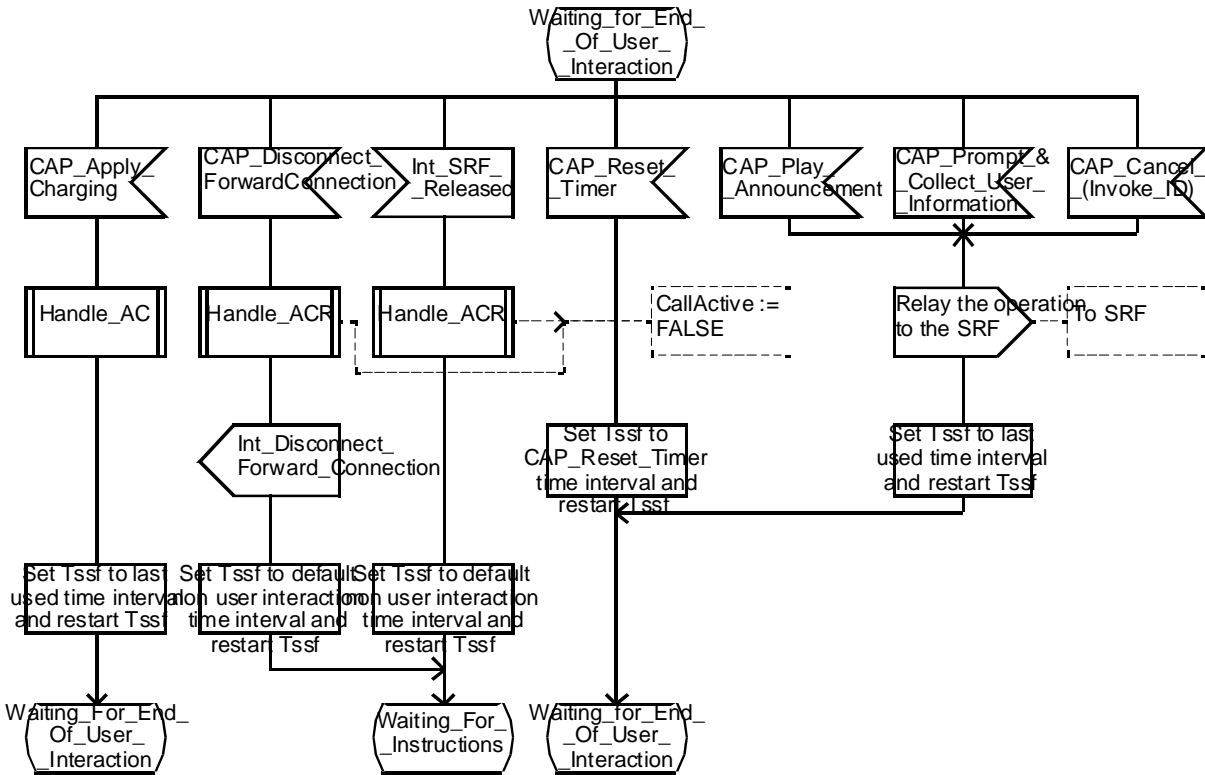


Figure 5.22o





/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

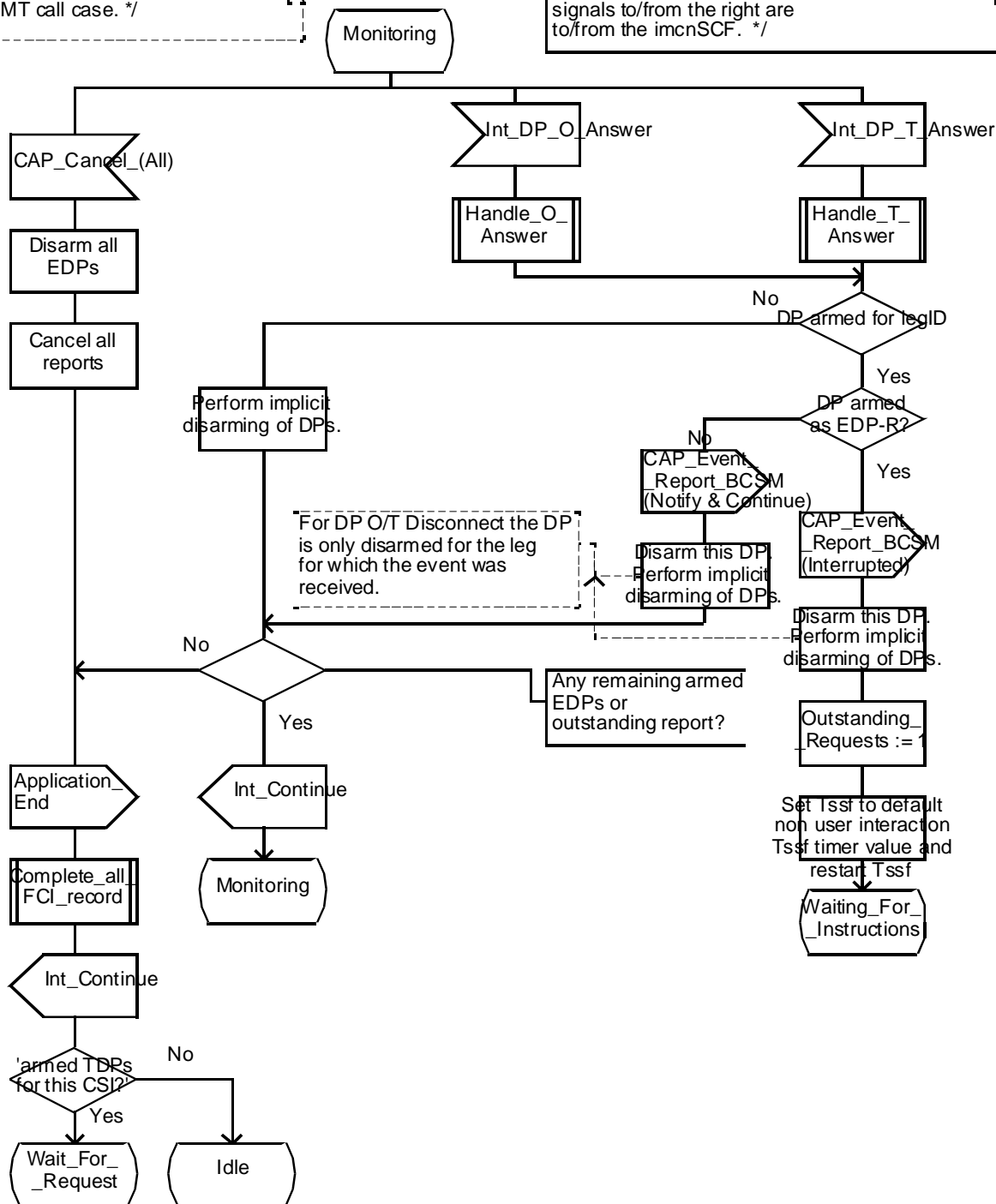


Figure 5.22 q

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

Int\_DP\_O\_No\_Answer,  
Int\_DP\_T\_No\_Answer,  
Int\_DP\_O\_Busy,  
Int\_DP\_T\_Busy,  
Int\_DP\_Route\_Select\_Failure

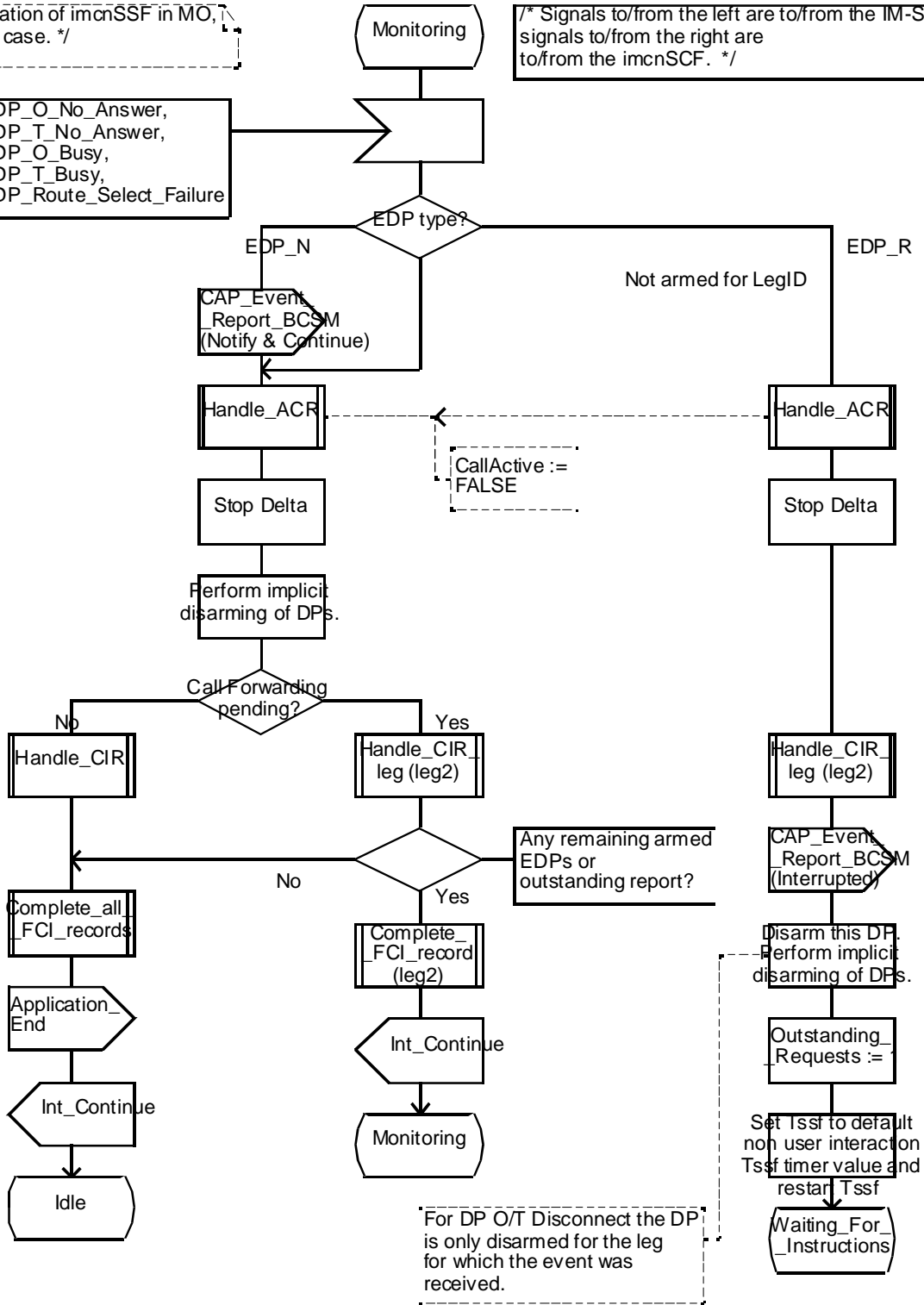


Figure 5.22r

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

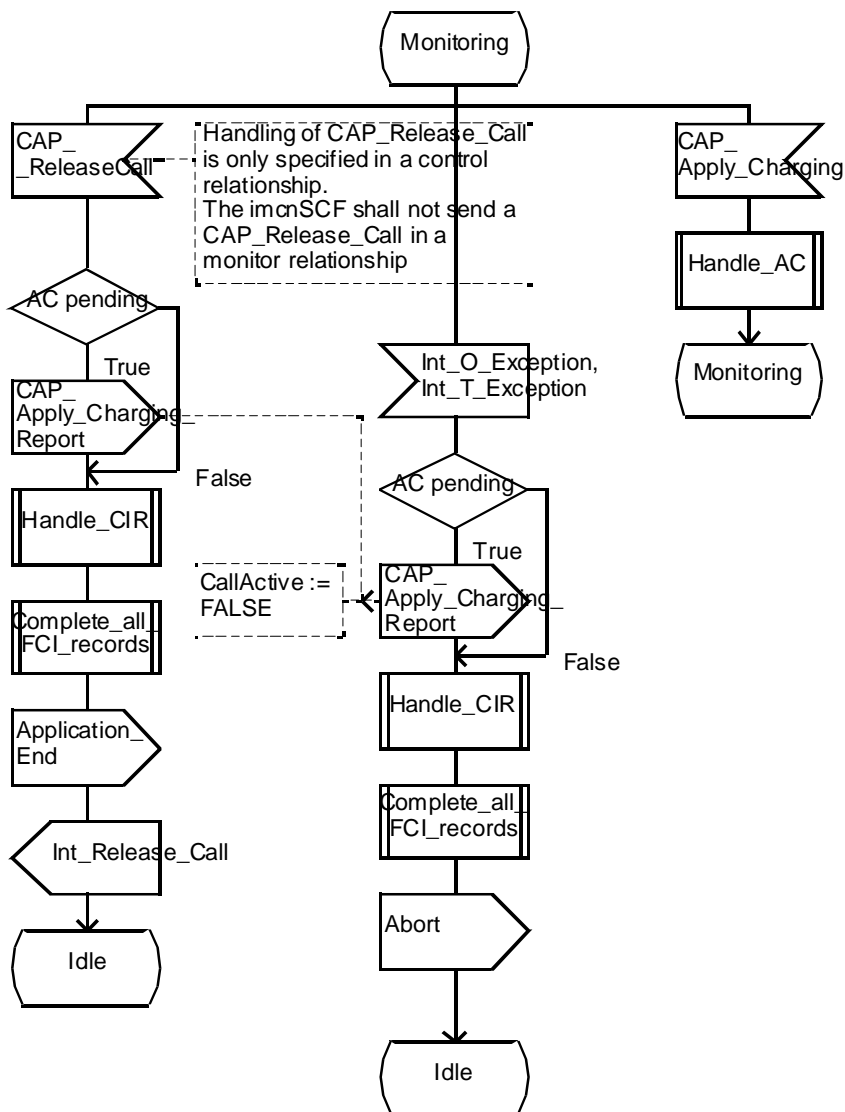


Figure 5.22s

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

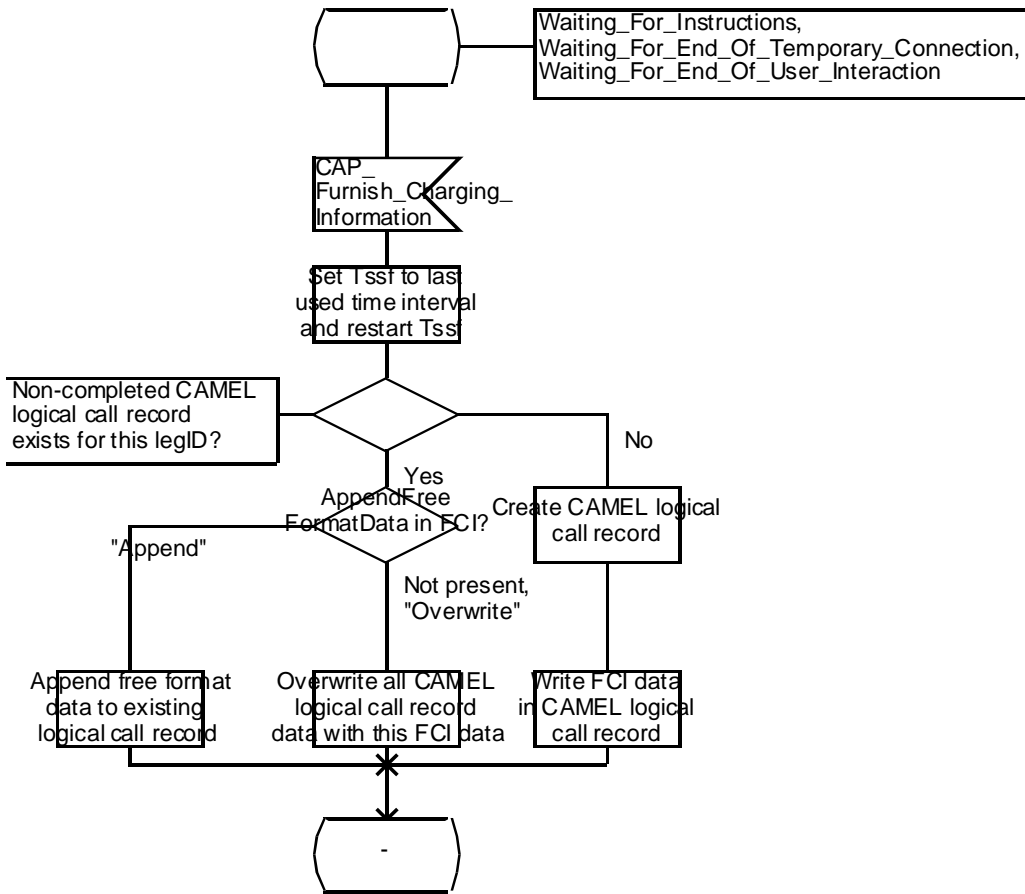


Figure 5.22t

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

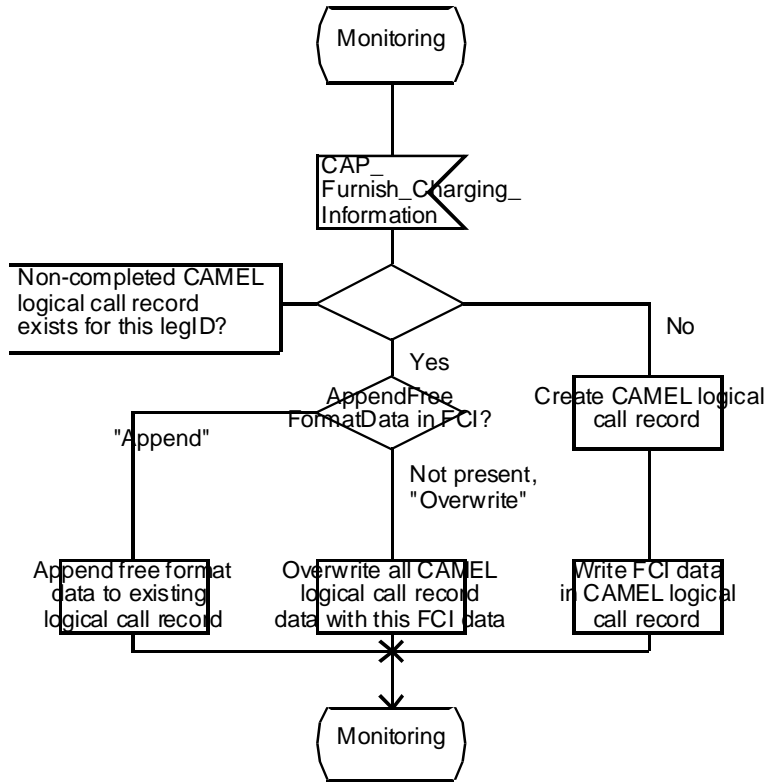


Figure 5.22u

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO,  
MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the right are  
to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

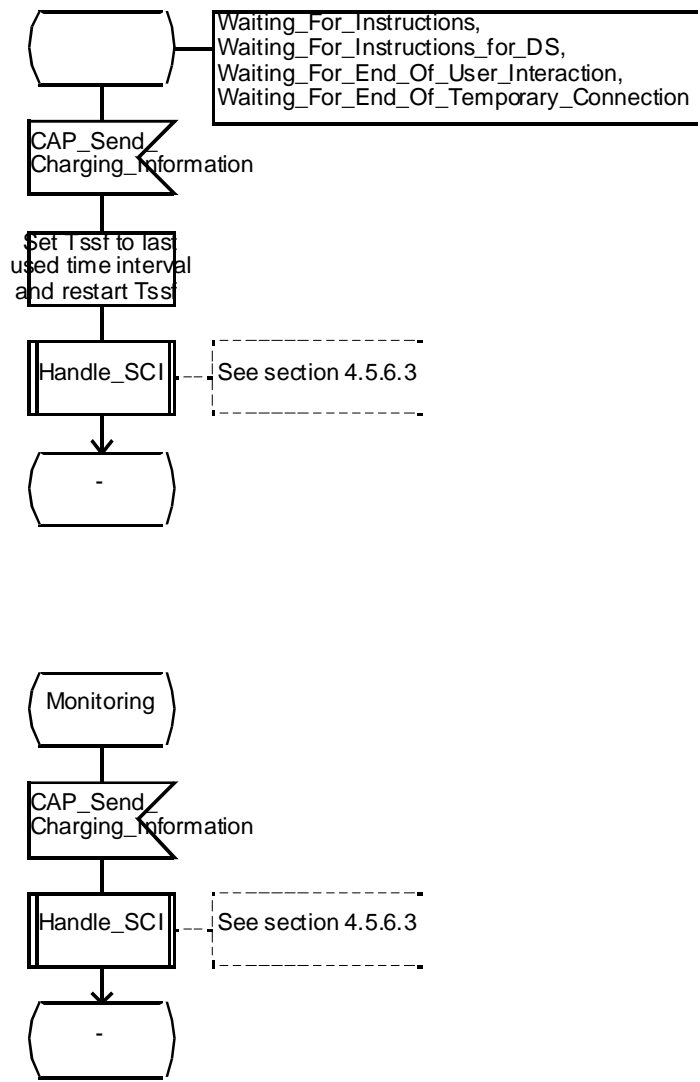


Figure 5.22v

Process imcnSSF

23(33)

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO,  
MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the right are  
to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

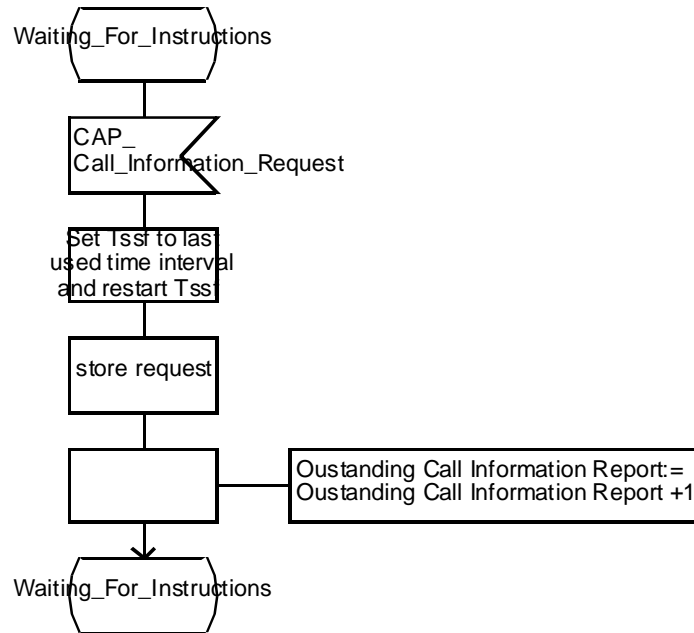


Figure 5.22w



/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO,  
MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are  
to/from the IM-SSF. \*/

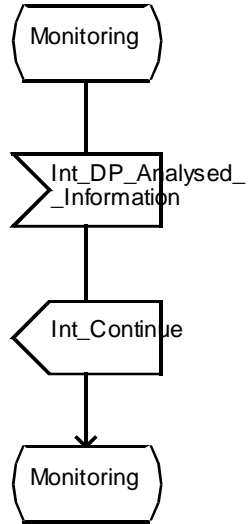


Figure 5.22x

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

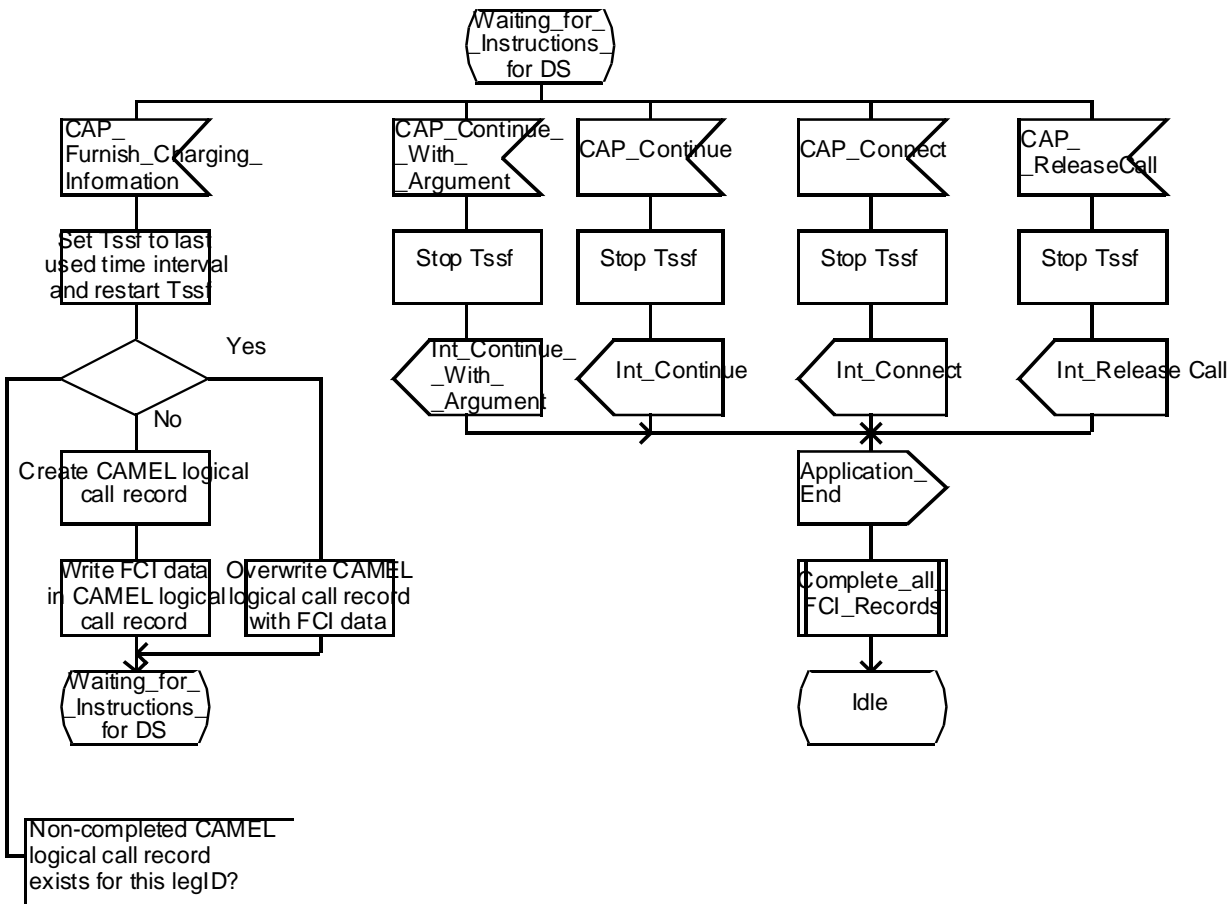


Figure 5.22y

Process imcnSSF

26(33)

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO,  
MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF;  
signals to/from the right are  
to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

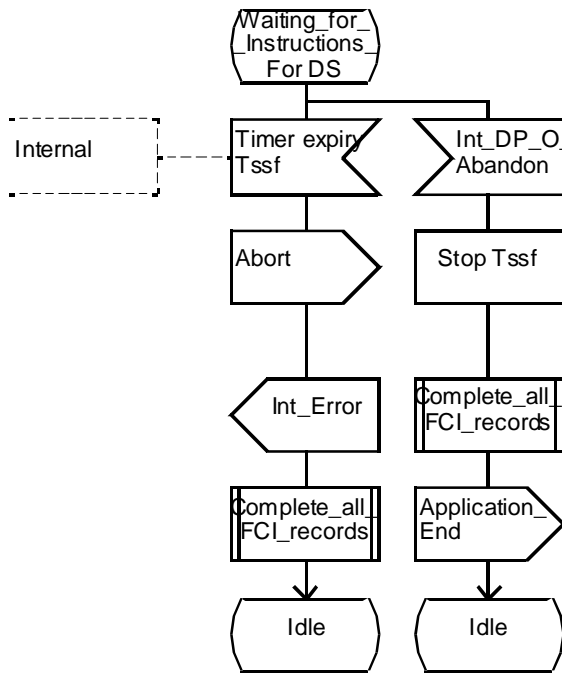


Figure 5.22z

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

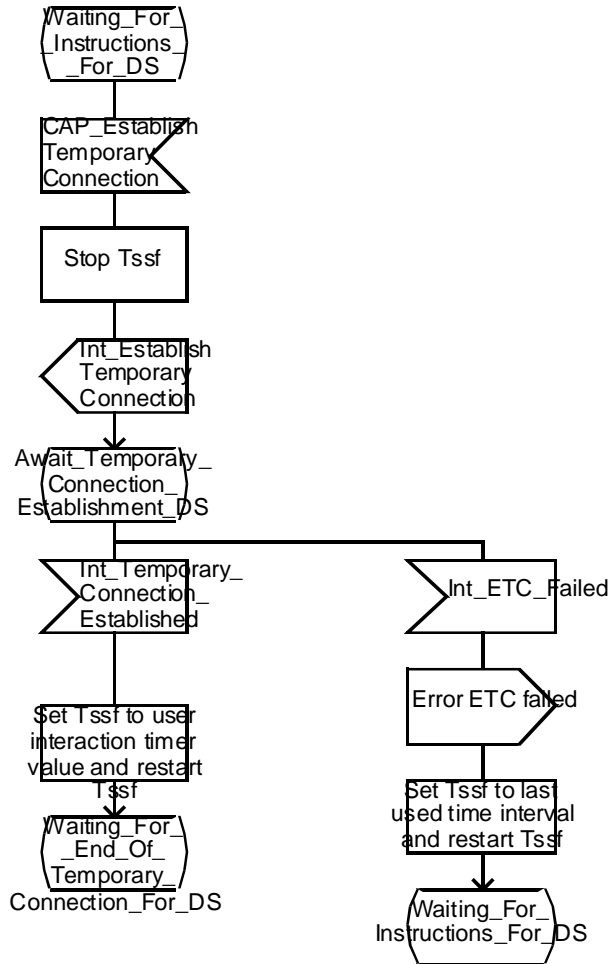


Figure 5.22aa

Process imcnSSF

28(33)

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

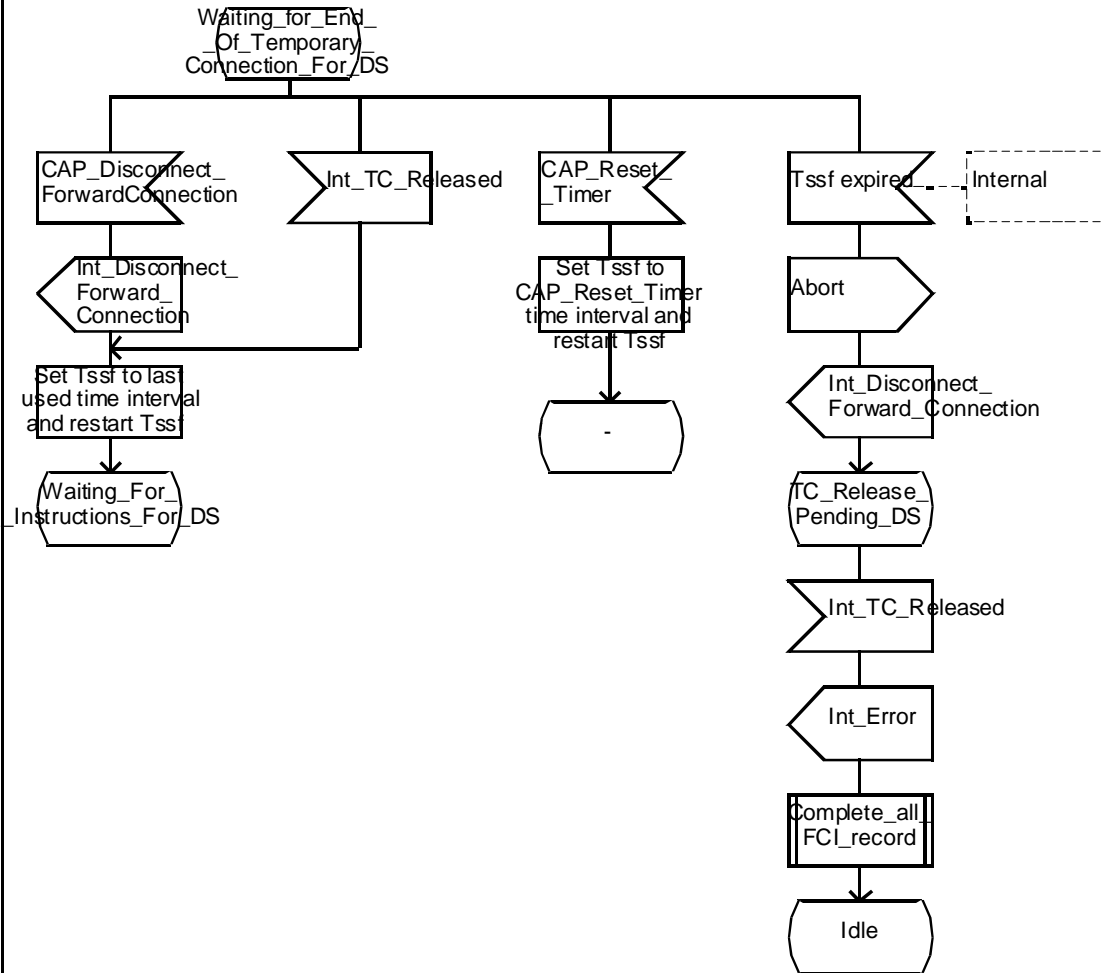


Figure 5.22bb

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

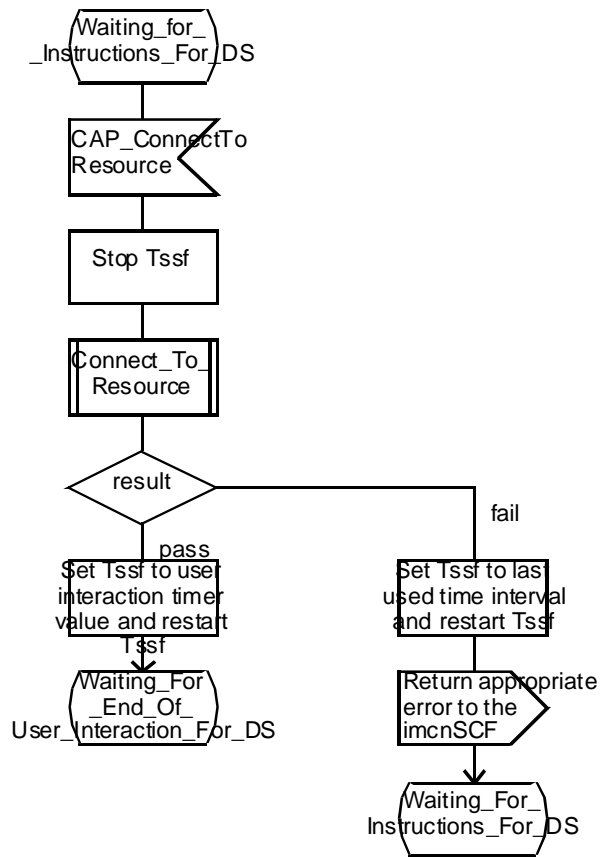


Figure 5.22cc

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO,  
MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are  
to/from the IM-SSF;  
signals to/from the right are  
to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

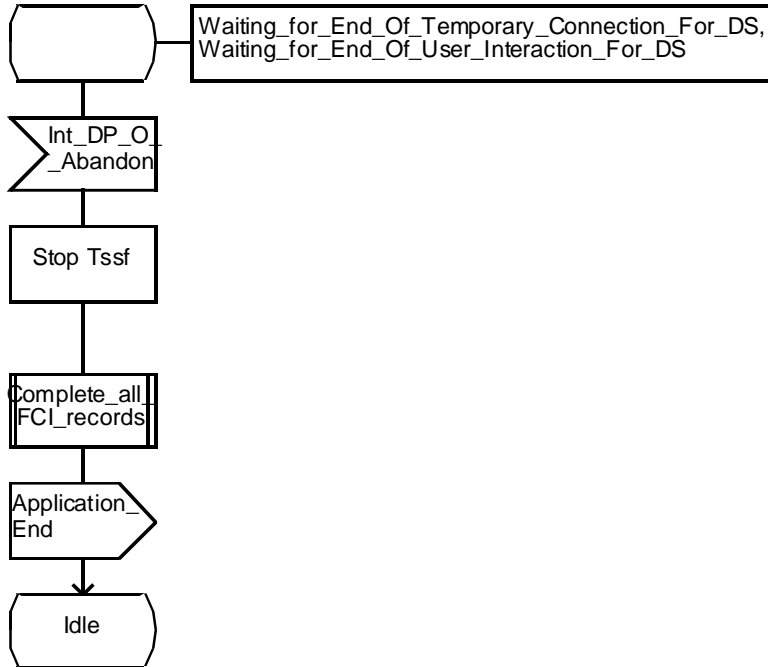


Figure 5.22dd

Process imcnSSF

31(33)

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

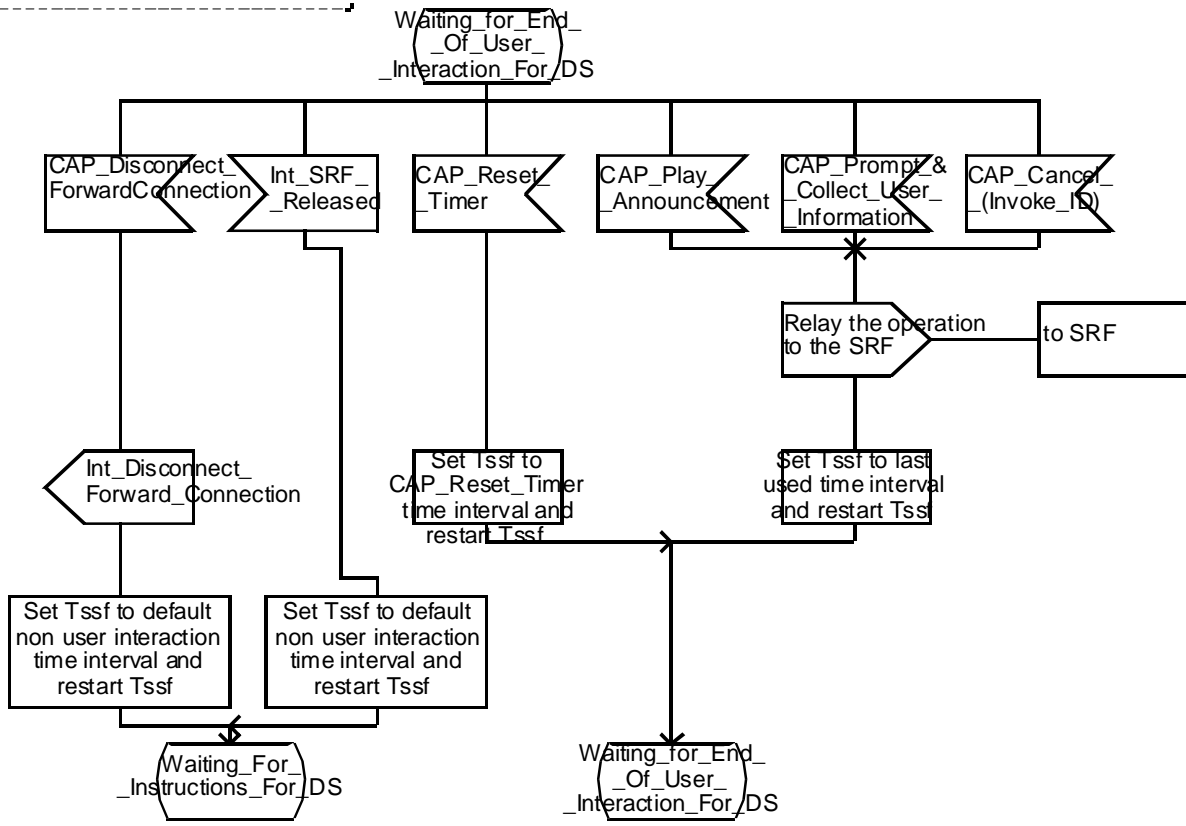


Figure 5.22ee



/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO, MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the process Generic\_SRF; signals to/from the right are to/from the imcnSCF unless otherwise stated. \*/

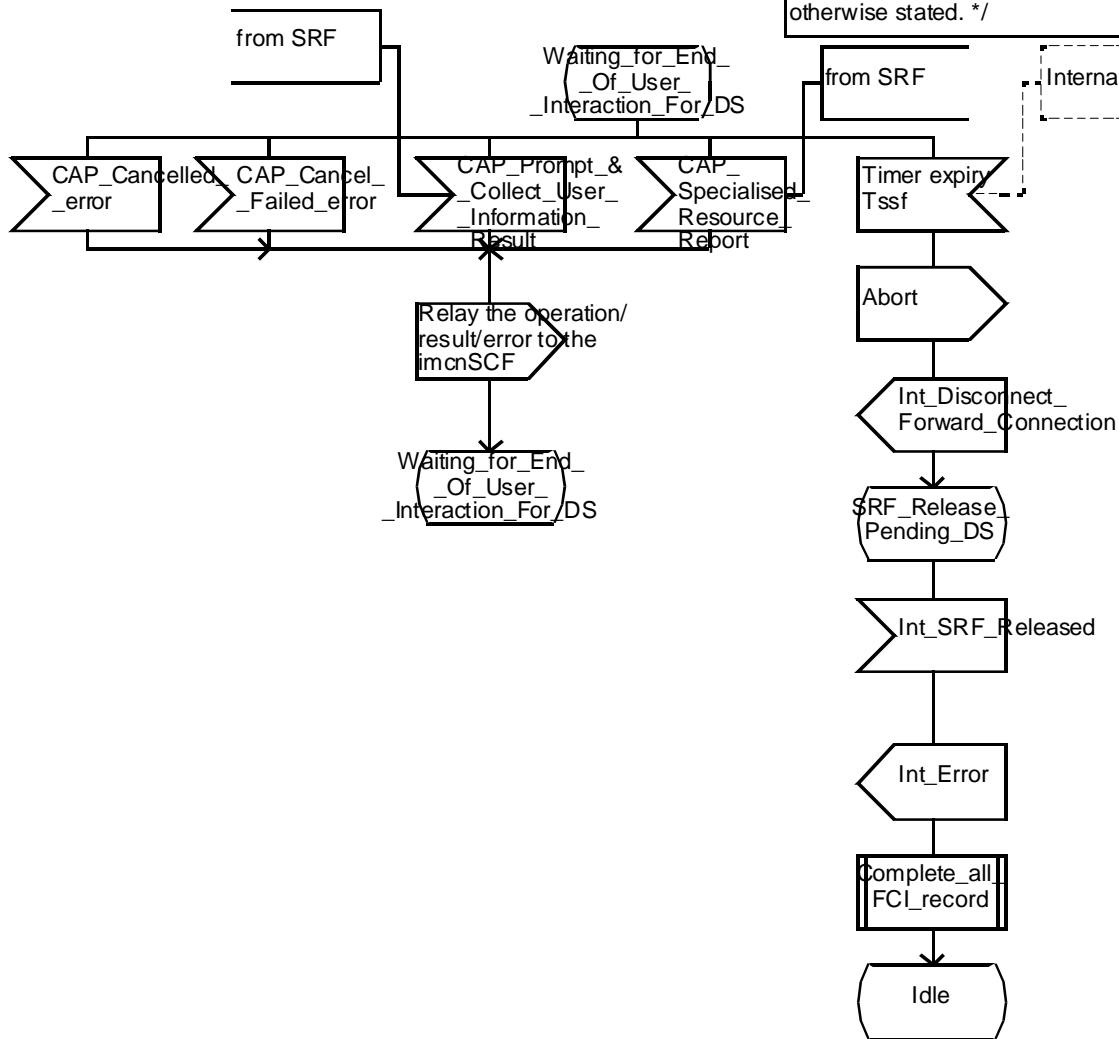


Figure 5.22 ff

Process imcnSSF

33(33)

/\* Invocation of imcnSSF in MO,  
MT call case. \*/

/\* Signals to/from the left are to/from the IM-SSF;  
signals to/from the right are  
to/from the imcnSCF. \*/

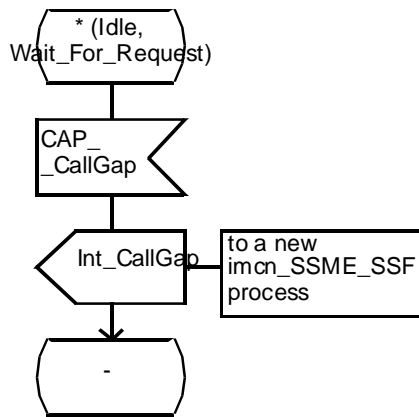


Figure 5.22gg

## 5.2 Description of information Flows

### 5.2.1 imcnSSF to gsmSCF information flows

Editor's Note : Place holder for the IF descriptions

### 5.2.2 gsmSCF to imcnSSF information flows

Editor's Note : Place holder for the IF descriptions

### 5.2.3 Optional (service logic dependant) gsmSCF to gsmSRF information flows

Editor's Note : Place holder for the IF descriptions

### 5.2.4 HSS to IM-SSF information flows

Editor's Note : Place holder for the IF descriptions