|  |
| --- |
| 3GPP TS 26.117 V16.2.0 (2024-03) |
| Technical Specification |
| 3rd Generation Partnership Project;Technical Specification Group Services and System Aspects;5G Media Streaming (5GMS);Speech and audio profiles (Release 16) |
|  |
|  |  |
|  |
| The present document has been developed within the 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP TM) and may be further elaborated for the purposes of 3GPP.The present document has not been subject to any approval process by the 3GPPOrganizational Partners and shall not be implemented.This Specification is provided for future development work within 3GPPonly. The Organizational Partners accept no liability for any use of this Specification.Specifications and Reports for implementation of the 3GPP TM system should be obtained via the 3GPP Organizational Partners' Publications Offices. |

|  |
| --- |
|  |
| ***3GPP***Postal address3GPP support office address650 Route des Lucioles - Sophia AntipolisValbonne - FRANCETel.: +33 4 92 94 42 00 Fax: +33 4 93 65 47 16Internethttps://www.3gpp.org |
| ***Copyright Notification***No part may be reproduced except as authorized by written permission.The copyright and the foregoing restriction extend to reproduction in all media.© 2024, 3GPP Organizational Partners (ARIB, ATIS, CCSA, ETSI, TSDSI, TTA, TTC).All rights reserved.UMTS™ is a Trade Mark of ETSI registered for the benefit of its members3GPP™ is a Trade Mark of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members and of the 3GPP Organizational PartnersLTE™ is a Trade Mark of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members and of the 3GPP Organizational PartnersGSM® and the GSM logo are registered and owned by the GSM Association |

Contents

Foreword 5

1 Scope 7

2 References 7

3 Definitions of terms, symbols and abbreviations 8

3.1 Terms 8

3.2 Symbols 9

3.3 Abbreviations 9

4 Overview 9

5 Media Capabilities 10

5.1 Introduction 10

5.2 Decoding Capabilities 10

5.3 Encoding Capabilities 10

6 Operation Points 11

6.1 Introduction 11

6.2 Speech Operation Points 11

6.2.1 Introduction 11

6.2.2 AMR 11

6.2.2.1 Bitstream Encoding Requirements 11

6.2.2.2 Receiver Requirements 11

6.2.2.3 Sender Requirements 11

6.2.3 AMR-WB 12

6.2.3.1 Bitstream Requirements 12

6.2.3.2 Receiver Requirements 12

6.2.3.3 Sender Requirements 12

6.2.4 EVS 12

6.2.4.1 Bitstream Encoding Requirements 12

6.2.4.2 Receiver Requirements 12

6.2.4.3 Sender Requirements 12

6.3 Audio Operation Points 13

6.3.1 Introduction 13

6.3.2 eAAC+ stereo 13

6.3.2.1 Bitstream Encoding Requirements 13

6.3.2.2 Receiver Requirements 13

6.3.2.3 Sender Requirements 13

6.3.3 AMR-WB+ 13

6.3.3.1 Bitstream Encoding Requirements 13

6.3.3.2 Receiver Requirements 13

6.3.3.3 Sender Requirements 13

7 Mapping to 5GMS delivery 14

7.1 Introduction 14

7.2 AMR Media Profile 14

7.2.1 Mapping to ISO BMFF 14

7.2.2 Media Profile Definition 14

7.2.2.1 CMAF Track Definition 14

7.2.2.2 CMAF Switching Set and Media Profile Definition 14

7.2.2.3 Mapping to DASH Adaptation Set 14

7.2.2.4 Playback Requirements 15

7.2.2.5 Content Generation Requirements 15

7.3 AMR-WB Media Profile 15

7.3.1 Mapping to ISO BMFF 15

7.3.2 Media Profile Definition 15

7.3.2.1 CMAF Track Definition 15

7.3.2.2 CMAF Switching Set and Media Profile Definition 16

7.3.2.3 Mapping to DASH Adaptation Set 16

7.3.2.4 Playback Requirements 16

7.3.2.5 Content Generation Requirements 16

7.4 EVS Media Profile 17

7.4.1 Mapping to ISO BMFF 17

7.4.2 Media Profile Definition 17

7.4.2.1 CMAF Track Definition 17

7.4.2.2 CMAF Switching Set and Media Profile Definition 17

7.4.2.3 Mapping to DASH Adaptation Set 17

7.4.2.4 Playback Requirements 17

7.4.2.5 Content Generation Requirements 18

7.5 void 18

7.6 eAAC+ stereo Media Profile 18

7.6.2.1 CMAF Track Definition 18

7.6.2.2 CMAF Switching Set and Media Profile Definition 18

7.6.2.3 Mapping to DASH Adaptation Set 18

7.6.2.4 Playback Requirements 19

7.6.2.5 Content Generation Requirements 19

7.7 AMR-WB+ Media Profiles 19

7.7.1 Mapping to ISO BMFF 19

7.7.2 Media Profile Definition 20

7.7.2.1 CMAF Track Definition 20

7.7.2.2 CMAF Switching Set and Media Profile Definition 20

7.7.2.3 Mapping to DASH Adaptation Set 20

7.7.2.4 Playback Requirements 20

7.7.2.5 Content Generation Requirements 21

Annex A (informative): Registration Information 22

A.1 3GPP Registered URIs 22

Annex B (informative): Change history 23

# Foreword

This Technical Specification has been produced by the 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).

The contents of the present document are subject to continuing work within the TSG and may change following formal TSG approval. Should the TSG modify the contents of the present document, it will be re-released by the TSG with an identifying change of release date and an increase in version number as follows:

Version x.y.z

where:

x the first digit:

1 presented to TSG for information;

2 presented to TSG for approval;

3 or greater indicates TSG approved document under change control.

y the second digit is incremented for all changes of substance, i.e. technical enhancements, corrections, updates, etc.

z the third digit is incremented when editorial only changes have been incorporated in the document.

In the present document, modal verbs have the following meanings:

**shall** indicates a mandatory requirement to do something

**shall not** indicates an interdiction (prohibition) to do something

The constructions "shall" and "shall not" are confined to the context of normative provisions, and do not appear in Technical Reports.

The constructions "must" and "must not" are not used as substitutes for "shall" and "shall not". Their use is avoided insofar as possible, and they are not used in a normative context except in a direct citation from an external, referenced, non-3GPP document, or so as to maintain continuity of style when extending or modifying the provisions of such a referenced document.

**should** indicates a recommendation to do something

**should not** indicates a recommendation not to do something

**may** indicates permission to do something

**need not** indicates permission not to do something

The construction "may not" is ambiguous and is not used in normative elements. The unambiguous constructions "might not" or "shall not" are used instead, depending upon the meaning intended.

**can** indicates that something is possible

**cannot** indicates that something is impossible

The constructions "can" and "cannot" are not substitutes for "may" and "need not".

**will** indicates that something is certain or expected to happen as a result of action taken by an agency the behaviour of which is outside the scope of the present document

**will not** indicates that something is certain or expected not to happen as a result of action taken by an agency the behaviour of which is outside the scope of the present document

**might** indicates a likelihood that something will happen as a result of action taken by some agency the behaviour of which is outside the scope of the present document

**might not** indicates a likelihood that something will not happen as a result of action taken by some agency the behaviour of which is outside the scope of the present document

In addition:

**is** (or any other verb in the indicative mood) indicates a statement of fact

**is not** (or any other negative verb in the indicative mood) indicates a statement of fact

The constructions "is" and "is not" do not indicate requirements.

# 1 Scope

The present document specifies speech and audio media capabilities, operation points and media profiles for 5G Media Streaming in the context of 3GPP services and deployments. Speech and audio media capabilities, operation points and media profiles are also provided for usage in other streaming applications.

# 2 References

The following documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of the present document.

- References are either specific (identified by date of publication, edition number, version number, etc.) or non‑specific.

- For a specific reference, subsequent revisions do not apply.

- For a non-specific reference, the latest version applies. In the case of a reference to a 3GPP document (including a GSM document), a non-specific reference implicitly refers to the latest version of that document *in the same Release as the present document*.

[1] 3GPP TR 21.905: "Vocabulary for 3GPP Specifications".

[2] 3GPP TS 26.501: "5G Media Streaming (5GMS); General description and architecture".

[3] 3GPP TS 26.071: "Mandatory Speech Codec speech processing functions; AMR Speech CODEC; General description".

[4] 3GPP TS 26.090: "Mandatory Speech Codec speech processing functions; Adaptive Multi-Rate (AMR) speech codec; Transcoding functions".

[5] 3GPP TS 26.073: "ANSI-C code for the Adaptive Multi Rate (AMR) speech codec".

[6] 3GPP TS 26.104: "ANSI‑C code for the floating-point Adaptive Multi Rate (AMR) speech codec".

[7] 3GPP TS 26.093: "Mandatory speech codec speech processing functions; Adaptive Multi-Rate (AMR) speech codec; Source controlled rate operation".

[8] 3GPP TS 26.171: "Speech codec speech processing functions; Adaptive Multi-Rate - Wideband (AMR-WB) speech codec; General description".

[9] 3GPP TS 26.190: "Speech codec speech processing functions; Adaptive Multi-Rate - Wideband (AMR-WB) speech codec; Transcoding functions".

[10] 3GPP TS 26.173: "ANCI-C code for the Adaptive Multi Rate - Wideband (AMR-WB) speech codec".

[11] 3GPP TS 26.204: "Speech codec speech processing functions; Adaptive Multi-Rate - Wideband (AMR-WB) speech codec; ANSI-C code".

[12] 3GPP TS 26.193: "Speech codec speech processing functions; Adaptive Multi-Rate - Wideband (AMR-WB) speech codec; Source controlled rate operation".

[13] 3GPP TS 26.441: "Codec for Enhanced Voice Services (EVS); General Overview".

[14] 3GPP TS 26.442: "Codec for Enhanced Voice Services (EVS); ANSI C code (fixed-point)".

[15] 3GPP TS 26.443: "Codec for Enhanced Voice Services (EVS); ANSI C code (floating-point)".

[16] 3GPP TS 26.445: "Codec for Enhanced Voice Services (EVS); Detailed Algorithmic Description".

[17] 3GPP TS 26.446: "Codec for Enhanced Voice Services (EVS); Adaptive Multi-Rate - Wideband (AMR-WB) backward compatible functions".

[18] 3GPP TS 26.450: "Codec for Enhanced Voice Services (EVS); Discontinuous Transmission (DTX)".

[19] 3GPP TS 26.401: "General audio codec audio processing functions; Enhanced aacPlus general audio codec; General description".

[20] 3GPP TS 26.402: "General audio codec audio processing functions; Enhanced aacPlus general audio codec; Additional decoder tools".

[21] 3GPP TS 26.403: "General audio codec audio processing functions; Enhanced aacPlus general audio codec; Encoder specification; Advanced Audio Coding (AAC) part".

[22] 3GPP TS 26.404: "General audio codec audio processing functions; Enhanced aacPlus general audio codec; Enhanced aacPlus encoder Spectral Band Replication (SBR) part".

[23] 3GPP TS 26.405: "General audio codec audio processing functions; Enhanced aacPlus general audio codec; Encoder specification parametric stereo part".

[24] 3GPP TS 26.410: "General audio codec audio processing functions; Enhanced aacPlus general audio codec; Floating-point ANSI-C code".

[25] 3GPP TS 26.411: "General audio codec audio processing functions; Enhanced aacPlus general audio codec; Fixed-point ANSI-C code".

[26] 3GPP TS 26.290: "Audio codec processing functions; Extended Adaptive Multi-Rate - Wideband (AMR-WB+) codec; Transcoding functions".

[27] 3GPP TS 26.304: "Extended Adaptive Multi-Rate - Wideband (AMR-WB+) codec; Floating-point ANSI-C code".

[28] 3GPP TS 26.273: "ANSI-C code for the fixed-point Extended Adaptive Multi-Rate - Wideband (AMR-WB+) speech codec".

[29] 3GPP TS 26.244: "Transparent end-to-end streaming service; 3GPP file format (3GP)".

[30] ISO/IEC 23000-19: "Information Technology Multimedia Application Format (MPEG-A) – Part 19: Common Media Application Format (CMAF) for segmented media".

[31] ISO/IEC 23009-1:2019/Amd.1:2020: "Information technology -- Dynamic adaptive streaming over HTTP (DASH) -- Part 1: Media presentation description and segment formats."

[32] CTA-5003: "Web Application Video Ecosystem (WAVE): Device Playback Capabilities Specification" available here https://cdn.cta.tech/cta/media/media/resources/standards/pdfs/cta-5003-final.pdf.

[33] 3GPP TS 26.244: "Transparent end-to-end streaming service; 3GPP file format (3GP)".

[34] 3GPP TS 26.452: "Codec for Enhanced Voice Services (EVS); ANSI C code; Alternative fixed-point using updated basic operators".

[35] 3GPP TS 26.447: "Codec for Enhanced Voice Services (EVS); Error concealment of lost packets".

[36] 3GPP TS 26.511: "5G Media Streaming (5GMS); Profiles, Codecs and Formats".

[37] ISO/IEC 14496-12: "Information technology - Coding of audio-visual objects - Part 12: ISO base media file format"

[38] ISO/IEC 14496-14 "Information technology – Coding of audio-visual objects – Part 14: MP4 file format".

# 3 Definitions of terms, symbols and abbreviations

## 3.1 Terms

For the purposes of the present document, the terms given in 3GPP TR 21.905 [1] and the following apply. A term defined in the present document takes precedence over the definition of the same term, if any, in 3GPP TR 21.905 [1].

**Bitstream:** A media bitstream that conforms to an audio/speech encoding format and certain Operation Point.

**Media Profile**: A combination of a Bitstream encapsulated into a media container suitable for 5G Media Streaming Delivery.

**Operation Point:** A collection of discrete combinations of different content formats and the encoding format.

**Receiver:** A receiver that can decode and render any bitstream that is conforming to a certain Operation Point.

**Sender:** An entity that can process and encode formats associated to an Operation Point.

## 3.2 Symbols

Void.

## 3.3 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the abbreviations given in 3GPP TR 21.905 [1] and the following apply. An abbreviation defined in the present document takes precedence over the definition of the same abbreviation, if any, in 3GPP TR 21.905 [1].

AAC Advanced Audio Coding

ABR Adaptive BitRate

AMR Adaptive MultiRate

CMAF Common Media Application Format

DASH Dynamic Adaptive Streaming over HTTP

DTX Discontinuous Transmission

EVS Enhanced Voice Services

ISO BMFF ISO Base Media File Format

HTTP Hyper Text Transfer Protocol

SBR Spectral Band Replication

URN Universal Resource Name

WAVE Web Application Video Ecosystem

# 4 Overview

The speech and audio media capabilities defined in this specification are primarily introduced in order to be used as content format in the context of 5G Media Streaming, but not restricted to this use case. Parameters for audio encoder/decoder, content format and transport are defined.

The present document defines:

- Media decoding capabilities: the requirements for a receiver in terms of decoding

- Media encoding capabilities: the requirements for a sender in terms of encoding

- Operation Points: A collection of discrete combinations of different content formats and the encoding formats. Operation Points are supported by

- Bitstream Requirements: A media bitstream that conforms to an audio or speech encoding format and certain Operation Point.

- Receiver Requirements: A function that can decode and playback any Bitstream that is conforming to a certain Operation Point in real-time.

- Sender Requirements: A function that can process and encode any Bitstream that is conforming to a certain Operation Point in real-time.

- The integration of each Operation Point in 5G Media Streaming as defined in TS 26.501 [2] and TS 26.511 [36].

# 5 Media Capabilities

## 5.1 Introduction

This clause documents speech and audio media capabilities in terms of decoding capabilities.

## 5.2 Decoding Capabilities

The following speech media decoding capabilities are defined:

- *AMR*: All decoding requirements for the AMR speech codec as specified in 3GPP TS 26.071 [3], 3GPP TS 26.090 [4], 3GPP TS 26.073 [5] and 3GPP TS 26.104 [6]) including all 8 modes and source-controlled rate operation ‎3GPP TS 26.093 [7].

- *AMR-WB*: All decoding requirements for the AMR-WB codec as specified in 3GPP TS 26.171 ‎‎[8], 3GPP TS 26.190 ‎[9], 3GPP TS 26.173 ‎[10] and 3GPP TS 26.204 [11] including all 9 modes and source-controlled rate operation ‎3GPP TS 26.193 [12].

- *EVS*: All decoding requirements for the EVS codec as specified in 3GPP TS 26.441 [13], 3GPP TS 26.445 [16], 3GPP TS 26.442 [14] and 3GPP TS 26.443 [15] as described below including functions for backwards compatibility with AMR-WB (3GPP TS 26.446 [17]) and discontinuous transmission (3GPP TS 26.450 [18]).

The following audio media decoding capabilities are defined:

- *eAAC+*: All decoding requirements for the eAAC+ audio codec as specified in 3GPP TS 26.401 [19], 3GPP TS 26.402 [20], 3GPP TS 26.410 [24] and 3GPP TS 26.411 [25].

- *AMR-WB+*: All decoding requirements for the AMR-WB+ audio codec as specified in 3GPP TS 26.290 ‎‎[26], 3GPP TS 26.304 ‎[27] and 3GPP TS 26.273 [28].

## 5.3 Encoding Capabilities

The following speech media encoding capabilities are defined:

- *AMR*: The encoding requirements for the AMR speech codec as specified in 3GPP TS 26.401 [19], clause 7, as well as 3GPP TS 26.403 [21], 3GPP TS 26.404 [22] and 3GPP TS 26.405 [23].

- *AMR-WB*: The encoding requirements for the AMR-WB by one of the following methods:

- according to 3GPP TS 26.173 ‎[10]

- according to 3GPP TS 26.204 [11];

- the AMR-WB IO mode according to TS 26.442 [14] and TS 26.443 [15],

- the AMR-WB IO mode according to TS 26.452 [34].

- *EVS*: The encoding requirements for the EVS codec by one of the following methods:

- TS 26.442 [14] and TS 26.443 [15] encoding functions; or

- TS 26.452 [34] encoding functions.

The following audio media encoding capabilities are defined:

- *eAAC+*: The encoding requirements for the AAC+ audio codec as specified 3GPP TS 26.401 [19], clause 7, as well as 3GPP TS 26.403 [21], 3GPP TS 26.404 [22] and 3GPP TS 26.405 [23].

- *AMR-WB+*: The encoding requirements for the AMR-WB+ audio codec by one of the following methods

- according to 3GPP TS 26.273 [28]; or

- according to 3GPP TS 26.304 [27].

# 6 Operation Points

## 6.1 Introduction

The speech and audio Operation Points defined in this clause are primarily introduced in order to be used as content format in the context of 5G Media Streaming, but not restricted to this use case.

An operation point is a combination of rendering formats and media decoding capabilities.

For each Operation Point, Bitstream and Receiver requirements are detailed in the remainder of clause 6.

Table 6.1 provides an overview of the Operation Points defined in the present document.

Table 6.1: Speech and Audio Operation Points

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Operation Point name | Format Properties  | Decoding and Encoding Capabilities | Reference |
| AMR speech | Sampling frequency: 8 kHz | *AMR* | 6.2.2 |
| AMR-WB speech | Sampling frequency: 16 kHz | *AMR-WB* | 6.2.3 |
| EVS mono | Sampling frequency: 8, 16, 32, 48 kHz | *EVS* | 6.2.4 |
| eAAC+ stereo | Sampling frequency: 32, 44.1, 48 kHz | *eAAC+* | 6.3.2 |
| AMR-WB+ | Sampling frequency: 8, 16, 32, 48 kHz | *AMR-WB+* | 6.3.3 |

## 6.2 Speech Operation Points

### 6.2.1 Introduction

This clause defines speech operation points. For each operation point, the requirements for the bitstream as well as for the receiver are defined.

### 6.2.2 AMR

#### 6.2.2.1 Bitstream Encoding Requirements

The following requirements apply to the **AMR** Operation Point.

- The sampling frequency shall be 8 kHz.

- The bitstream shall be encoded according to either 3GPP TS 26.073 [5] or 3GPP TS 26.104 [6].

Note that the bitstream produced by the AMR encoder consists of 20ms encoded speech frames.

#### 6.2.2.2 Receiver Requirements

Receivers conforming to the **AMR** Operation Point shall support the *AMR* speech media decoding capability according to clause 5.2 and shall support playback of the decoded signal.

#### 6.2.2.3 Sender Requirements

Senders conforming to the **AMR** Operation Point shall support the *AMR* speech media encoding capability according to clause 5.3 in real-time for any speech source format with sampling frequency 8kHz.

### 6.2.3 AMR-WB

#### 6.2.3.1 Bitstream Requirements

The following requirements apply to the **AMR-WB** Operation Point.

- The sampling frequency shall be 16 kHz.

- The bitstream shall be encoded by one of the following methods:

- according to 3GPP TS 26.173 ‎[10]

- according to 3GPP TS 26.204 [11];

- the AMR-WB IO mode according to TS 26.442 [14] and TS 26.443 [15],

- the AMR-WB IO mode according to TS 26.452 [34].

Note that the bitstream produced by the AMR-WB encoder consists of 20 ms encoded speech frames.

#### 6.2.3.2 Receiver Requirements

Receivers conforming to the **AMR-WB** Operation Point shall support the *AMR-WB* speech media decoding capability according to clause 5.2 and shall support playback of the decoded signal.

#### 6.2.3.3 Sender Requirements

Senders conforming to the **AMR-WB** Operation Point shall support the *AMR-WB* speech media encoding capability according to clause 5.3 in real-time for any speech source format with sampling frequency 16kHz.

### 6.2.4 EVS

#### 6.2.4.1 Bitstream Encoding Requirements

The following requirements apply to the **EVS** Operation Point:

- The sampling frequency shall be one of the following: 8, 16, 32, 48 kHz.

- The bitstream shall be encoded according to one of the following methods

- TS 26.442 [14] and TS 26.443 [15] encoding functions; or

- TS 26.452 [34] encoding functions.

Note that the bitstream produced by the EVS encoder consists of 20ms encoded speech frames.

#### 6.2.4.2 Receiver Requirements

Receivers conforming to the **EVS** Operation Point shall support the *EVS* speech media decoding capability according to clause 5.2 and shall support playback of the decoded signal.

#### 6.2.4.3 Sender Requirements

Senders conforming to the **EVS** Operation Point shall support the *EVS* speech media encoding capability according to clause 5.3 in real-time for any speech source format with sampling frequency 8, 16, 32, 48 kHz.

## 6.3 Audio Operation Points

### 6.3.1 Introduction

This clause defines audio operation points. For each operation point, the requirements for the bitstream as well as for the receiver are defined.

### 6.3.2 eAAC+ stereo

#### 6.3.2.1 Bitstream Encoding Requirements

The following requirements apply to the **eAAC+ stereo** Operation Point.

- The sampling frequency shall be either 32 kHz, 44.1 kHz or 48 kHz.

- The bitstream shall be encoded according to 3GPP TS 26.401 [19], clause 7, as well as 3GPP TS 26.403 [21], 3GPP TS 26.404 [22] and 3GPP TS 26.405 [23].

NOTE: The specified eAAC+ encoder consists of AAC-LC with additional tools that can be enabled (SBR, PS and more), see [19].

#### 6.3.2.2 Receiver Requirements

Receivers conforming to the **eAAC+ stereo** Operation Point shall support the *eAAC+* media decoding capability according to clause 5.2 and shall support playback of the decoded signal.

NOTE: The eAAC+ decoder supports decoding of streams encoded with AAC-LC or aacPlus, see [19].

#### 6.3.2.3 Sender Requirements

Senders conforming to the **eAAC+ stereo** Operation Point shall support the *eAAC+ stereo* audio media encoding capability according to clause 5.3 in real-time for any stereo audio source format with sampling frequency 32kHz, 44.1kHz, 48kHz.

### 6.3.3 AMR-WB+

#### 6.3.3.1 Bitstream Encoding Requirements

The following requirements apply to the **AMR-WB+** Operation Point.

- The sampling frequency shall be either 8, 16, 32 or 48 kHz.

- The bitstream shall be encoded by one of the following methods

- according to 3GPP TS 26.273 [28]; or

- according to 3GPP TS 26.304 [27].

#### 6.3.3.2 Receiver Requirements

Receivers conforming to the **AMR-WB+** Operation Point shall support the *AMR-WB+* media decoding capability according to clause 5.2 and shall support playback of the decoded signal.

#### 6.3.3.3 Sender Requirements

Senders conforming to the **AMR-WB+** Operation Point shall support the *AMR-WB+* audio media encoding capability according to clause 5.3 in real-time for any stereo audio source format with sampling frequency 8, 16, 32 or 48 kHz.

# 7 Mapping to 5GMS delivery

## 7.1 Introduction

This clause defines the mapping of the Operation Points as defined in clause 6 to 5G Media Streaming delivery. In particular the following aspects are addressed:

- Encapsulation of a bitstream into an ISO BMFF track.

- Definition of media content and receivers conforming to media profile including:

- Encapsulation of a bitstream into a CMAF track

- Providing the content in a CMAF Switching Set

- Mapping to DASH-based distribution

- Playback Requirements for a receiver conforming to this media profile

## 7.2 AMR Media Profile

### 7.2.1 Mapping to ISO BMFF

If media is provided following the operation point **AMR** and is encapsulated in the ISO BMFF [37], then the file format track shall contain the sample entry AMRSampleEntry with box\_type 'samr' as defined in TS 26.244 [29] clause 6.5 and conform to the requirements of the sample entry 'samr' as defined in TS 26.244 [29].

### 7.2.2 Media Profile Definition

#### 7.2.2.1 CMAF Track Definition

If media is provided following the operation point **AMR** and is encapsulated in a CMAF track, then the CMAF track shall conform to clause 7.2.1, and conform to the general CMAF Track constraints in ISO/IEC 23000-19 [30] as well as the general audio track constraints defined in ISO/IEC 23000-19 [30], clause 10.

#### 7.2.2.2 CMAF Switching Set and Media Profile Definition

If media is provided following the operation point **AMR** and is provided in a CMAF Switching Set, then every CMAF track in the CMAF Switching Set shall conform to clause 7.2.2.1, and shall conform to the general CMAF Switching Set constraints in ISO/IEC 23000-19 [30], clause 7. CMAF Switching Sets that follow these requirements conform to the CMAF AMR media profile 'camr' defined in this clause.

#### 7.2.2.3 Mapping to DASH Adaptation Set

If media is provided following the operation point **AMR**, a CMAF Switching Set conforming to clause 7.2.2.2 may be provided in a DASH Media Presentation Description in an Adaptation Set, in that case, the Adaptation Set shall conform to the Adaptation Set constraints of the DASH profile for CMAF as defined in ISO/IEC 23009-1 [31]. The following parameters shall be present on Adaptation Set level and set:

- @codecs is set to 'samr'

- @mimeType is set to be compatible with "audio/mp4 profiles='camr'"

- @audioSamplingRate is set to '8000'

If the Adaptation Set conforms to the constraints for the **AMR** Operation Point as defined in this clause, then the @profiles parameter in the Adaptation Set may signal conformance to this Media Profile by using "urn:3GPP:audio:mp:amr".

#### 7.2.2.4 Playback Requirements

For a receiver supporting the **AMR** media profile the following applies:

- It shall support the receiver requirements as documented in clause 6.2.2.2 for any CMAF Track conforming to the CMAF **AMR** media profile 'camr' as defined in clause 7.2.2.1.

- It shall support the following playback requirements as documented in clause 8 of CTA-WAVE 5003 [32] for any content conforming to a CMAF Switching Set according to CMAF **AMR** media profile 'camr' as defined in clause 7.2.2.2, namely:

- 8.2 Sequential Track Playback

- 8.3 Random Access to Fragment

- 8.4 Random Access to Time

- 8.5 Switching Set Playback

- 8.6 Regular Playback of Chunked Content

- 8.7 Regular Playback of Chunked Content, non-aligned append

- It should support the following playback requirements as documented in clause 8 of CTA-WAVE 5003 [29] for any content conforming to a CMAF Switching Set according to CMAF AMR media profile 'camr' as defined in clause 7.2.2.2, namely:

- 8.9 Out-Of-Order Loading

- 8.10 Overlapping Fragments

- 8.12 Playback of Encrypted Content

#### 7.2.2.5 Content Generation Requirements

For a transmitter supporting the AMR media profile the following applies:

- It shall support all media encoding capabilities for AMR as defined in clause 5.3.

- It shall support the sender requirements for AMR as defined in clause 6.2.2.3.

- It shall support the generation of a CMAF Track as defined in clause 7.2.2.1 that conforms to the CMAF Media Profile 'camr' as defined in clause 7.2.2.2.

- If used for Adaptive Bit Rate (ABR) distribution, it shall support the generation of a CMAF Switching Set as defined in clause 7.2.2.4.

## 7.3 AMR-WB Media Profile

### 7.3.1 Mapping to ISO BMFF

If media is provided following the operation point **AMR-WB** and is encapsulated in the ISO BMFF, then the file format track shall contain the AMRSampleEntryBox and shall conform to the requirements of the sample entry 'sawb' as defined in TS 26.244 [29] clause 6.5.

### 7.3.2 Media Profile Definition

#### 7.3.2.1 CMAF Track Definition

If media is provided following the operation point **AMR-WB** and is encapsulated in a CMAF track, then the CMAF track shall conform to clause 7.3.1, and conform to the general CMAF Track constraints in ISO/IEC 23000-19, clause 7 as well as the general audio track constraints defined in ISO/IEC 23000-19 [30], clause 10.

#### 7.3.2.2 CMAF Switching Set and Media Profile Definition

If media is provided following the operation point **AMR-WB** and is provided in a CMAF Switching Set, then every CMAF track in the CMAF Switching Set shall conform to clause 7.3.2.1, and shall conform to the general CMAF Switching Set constraints in ISO/IEC 23000-19 [30], clause 7. CMAF Switching Sets that follow these requirements conform to the CMAF AMR WB media profile 'camw' defined in this clause.

#### 7.3.2.3 Mapping to DASH Adaptation Set

If media is provided following the operation point **AMR-WB**, a switching set conforming to clause 7.3.2.2 may be provided in a DASH Media Presentation Description in an Adaptation Set, in that case, the Adaptation Set shall conform to the Adaptation set constraints of the DASH profile for CMAF as defined in ISO/IEC 23009-1 [31] clause 8.12.4.3. The following parameters shall be present on Adaptation Set level:

- @codecs is set to 'sawb'

- @mimeType is set to be compatible with "audio/mp4 profiles='camw'"

- @audioSamplingRate is set to '16000'

If the Adaptation Set conforms to the constraints for the **AMR-WB** Operation Point as defined in this clause, then the @profiles parameter in the Adaptation Set may signal conformance to this Media Profile by using "urn:3GPP:audio:mp:amr-wb".

#### 7.3.2.4 Playback Requirements

For a receiver supporting the AMR-WB media profile the following applies:

- It shall support the receiver requirements as documented in clause 6.2.3.2 for any CMAF Track conforming to the CMAF AMR-WB media profile 'camw' as defined in clause 7.3.2.2.

- It shall support the following playback requirements as documented in clause 8 of CTA-WAVE 5003 [32] for any content conforming to a CMAF Switching Set according to CMAF AMR-WB media profile 'camw' as defined in clause 7.3.2.2, namely:

- 8.2 Sequential Track Playback

- 8.3 Random Access to Fragment

- 8.4 Random Access to Time

- 8.5 Switching Set Playback

- 8.6 Regular Playback of Chunked Content

- 8.7 Regular Playback of Chunked Content, non-aligned append

- It should support the following playback requirements as documented in clause 8 of CTA-WAVE 5003 [32] for any content conforming to a CMAF Switching Set according to CMAF AMR-WB media profile 'camw' as defined in clause 7.3.2.2, namely:

- 8.9 Out-Of-Order Loading

- 8.10 Overlapping Fragments

- 8.12 Playback of Encrypted Content

#### 7.3.2.5 Content Generation Requirements

For a transmitter supporting the AMR-WB media profile the following applies:

- It shall support all media encoding capabilities for AMR-WB as defined in clause 5.3.

- It shall support the sender requirements for AMR-WB as defined in clause 6.2.3.3.

- It shall support the generation of a CMAF Track as defined in clause 7.3.2.1 that conforms to the CMAF Media Profile 'camw' as defined in clause 7.3.2.2.

- If used for Adaptive Bit Rate (ABR) distribution, it shall support the generation of a CMAF Switching Set as defined in clause 7.3.2.4.

## 7.4 EVS Media Profile

### 7.4.1 Mapping to ISO BMFF

If media is provided following the operation point **EVS** and is encapsulated in the ISO BMFF, then the file format track shall contain the EVSSampleEntryBox with box\_type and conform to the requirements of the sample entry 'sevs' as defined in TS 26.244 [29].

### 7.4.2 Media Profile Definition

#### 7.4.2.1 CMAF Track Definition

If media is provided following the operation point **EVS** and is encapsulated in a CMAF track, then the CMAF track shall conform to clause 7.3.1, and conform to the general CMAF Track constraints in ISO/IEC 23000-19 [30], clause 7 as well as the general audio track constraints defined in ISO/IEC 23000-19 [30], clause 10.

#### 7.4.2.2 CMAF Switching Set and Media Profile Definition

If media is provided following the operation point **EVS** and is provided in a CMAF Switching Set, then every CMAF track in the CMAF Switching Set shall conform to clause 7.4.2.1, and shall conform to the general CMAF Switching Set constraints in ISO/IEC 23000-19 [30], clause 7. A CMAF Switching Set that follows these requirements conforms to the CMAF EVS media profile 'cevs' defined in this clause.

#### 7.4.2.3 Mapping to DASH Adaptation Set

If media is provided following the operation point **EVS** and is provided in a DASH Media Presentation in an Adaptation Set, a switching set conforming to clause 7.4.2.2 may be provided in a DASH Media Presentation Description in an Adaptation Set. In that case, the Adaptation Set shall conform to the Adaptation set constraints of the DASH profile for CMAF as defined in ISO/IEC 23009-1 [31]. The following parameters shall be present on Adaptation Set level:

- @codecs is set to 'sevs'

- @mimeType is set to be compatible with "audio/mp4 profiles='cevs'"

- @audioSamplingRate is set to one of the following: '8000', '16000', '24000', '32000'

If the Adaptation Set conforms to the constraints for the **EVS** Operation Point as defined in this clause, then the @profiles parameter in the Adaptation Set may signal conformance to this Media Profile by using "urn:3GPP:audio:mp:evs.

#### 7.4.2.4 Playback Requirements

For a receiver supporting the EVS media profile the following applies:

- It shall support the receiver requirements as documented in clause 6.2.4.2 for any CMAF Track conforming to the CMAF EVS media profile 'cevs' as defined in clause 7.4.2.2.

- It shall support the following playback requirements as documented in clause 8 of CTA-WAVE 5003 [32] for any content conforming to a CMAF Switching Set according to CMAF EVS media profile 'cevs' as defined in clause 7.4.2.2, namely:

- 8.2 Sequential Track Playback

- 8.3 Random Access to Fragment

- 8.4 Random Access to Time

- 8.5 Switching Set Playback

- 8.6 Regular Playback of Chunked Content

- 8.7 Regular Playback of Chunked Content, non-aligned append

- It should support the following playback requirements as documented in clause 8 of CTA-WAVE 5003 [32] for any content conforming to a CMAF Switching Set according to CMAF EVS media profile 'cevs' as defined in clause 7.2.2.2, namely:

- 8.9 Out-Of-Order Loading

- 8.10 Overlapping Fragments

- 8.12 Playback of Encrypted Content

#### 7.4.2.5 Content Generation Requirements

For a transmitter supporting the EVS media profile the following applies:

- It shall support all media encoding capabilities for EVS as defined in clause 5.3.

- It shall support the sender requirements for EVS as defined in clause 6.2.4.3.

- It shall support the generation of a CMAF Track as defined in clause 7.4.2.1 that conforms to the CMAF Media Profile 'cevs' as defined in clause 7.4.2.2.

- If used for Adaptive Bit Rate (ABR) distribution, it shall support the generation of a CMAF Switching Set as defined in clause 7.4.2.2.

## 7.5 void

## 7.6 eAAC+ stereo Media Profile

#### 7.6.2.1 CMAF Track Definition

If media is provided following the operation point **eAAC+ stereo** and is encapsulated in a CMAF track, then the CMAF track shall conform to and contain the MP4AudioSampleEntry 'mp4a' as defined in ISO/IEC 14496-14 [38], the general CMAF Track constraints in ISO/IEC 23000-19 [30], clause 7, the general audio track constraints defined in ISO/IEC 23000-19 [30], clause 10 as well as AAC core constraints in clause 10 of ISO/IEC 23000-19 [30].

#### 7.6.2.2 CMAF Switching Set and Media Profile Definition

If media is provided following the operation point **eAAC+ stereo** and is provided in a CMAF Switching Set, then every CMAF track in the CMAF Switching Set shall conform to clause 7.6.2.1, and the tracks shall conform to the general CMAF Switching Set constraints in ISO/IEC 23000-19 [30], clause 7 as well as the AAC core Switching Set constraints in clause 10.5 of ISO/IEC 23000-19 [30]. A CMAF Switching Set following these requirements is defined as the CMAF eAAC+ stereo media profile 'ceac'.

#### 7.6.2.3 Mapping to DASH Adaptation Set

If media is provided following the operation point **eAAC+ stereo,** a switching set conforming to clause 7.6.2.2 may be provided in a DASH Media Presentation Description in an Adaptation Set. In that case, the Adaptation Set shall conform to the Adaptation set constraints of the DASH profile for CMAF as defined in ISO/IEC 23009-1 [31] clause 8.12.4.3. The following parameters shall be present on Adaptation Set level and set:

- @codecs is set to 'mp4a'

- @mimeType is set to be compatible with "audio/mp4 profiles='ceac'"

- @audioSamplingRate is set to '32000','44100', or '48000'

If the Adaptation Set conforms to the constraints for the **eAAC+ stereo** Operation Point as defined in this clause, then the @profiles parameter in the Adaptation Set may signal conformance to this Media Profile by using "urn:3GPP:audio:mp:eAAC+ ".

#### 7.6.2.4 Playback Requirements

For a receiver supporting the **eAAC+ stereo** media profile the following applies:

- It shall support the receiver requirements as documented in clause 6.3.1.2 for any CMAF Track conforming to the CMAF eAAC+ stereo media profile 'ceac' as defined in clause 7.6.2.2.

- It shall support the following playback requirements as documented in clause 8 of CTA-WAVE 5003 [32] for any content conforming to a CMAF Switching Set according to CMAF eAAC+ media profile 'ceac' as defined in clause 7.6.2.2, namely:

- 8.2 Sequential Track Playback

- 8.3 Random Access to Fragment

- 8.4 Random Access to Time

- 8.5 Switching Set Playback

- 8.6 Regular Playback of Chunked Content

- 8.7 Regular Playback of Chunked Content, non-aligned append

- It should support the following playback requirements as documented in clause 8 of CTA-WAVE 5003 [32] for any content conforming to a CMAF Switching Set according to CMAF AMR-WB media profile 'ceac' as defined in clause 7.6.2.2, namely:

- 8.9 Out-Of-Order Loading

- 8.10 Overlapping Fragments

- 8.12 Playback of Encrypted Content

#### 7.6.2.5 Content Generation Requirements

For a transmitter supporting the eAAC+ stereo media profile the following applies:

- It shall support all media encoding capabilities for eAAC+ stereo as defined in clause 5.3.

- It shall support the sender requirements for eAAC+ stereo as defined in clause 6.6.2.3.

- It shall support the generation of a CMAF Track as defined in clause 7.6.2.1 that conforms to the CMAF Media Profile 'ceac' as defined in clause 7.6.2.2.

- If used for Adaptive Bit Rate (ABR) distribution, it shall support the generation of a CMAF Switching Set as defined in clause 7.6.2.2.

## 7.7 AMR-WB+ Media Profiles

### 7.7.1 Mapping to ISO BMFF

If media is provided following the operation point **AMR-WB+** and is encapsulated in the ISO BMFF, then the file format track shall contain the AMRWPSampleEntry with box\_type and conform to the requirements of the sample entry 'sawp' as defined in TS 26.244 [29] clause 6.9.

### 7.7.2 Media Profile Definition

#### 7.7.2.1 CMAF Track Definition

If media is provided following the operation point **AMR-WB+** and is encapsulated in a CMAF track, then the CMAF track shall conform to clause 7.7.1 and the general CMAF Track constraints in ISO/IEC 23000-19 [30], clause 7 as well as the general audio track constraints defined in ISO/IEC 23000-19, clause 10.

#### 7.7.2.2 CMAF Switching Set and Media Profile Definition

If media is provided following the operation point **AMR-WB+** and is provided in a CMAF Switching Set, then every CMAF track in the CMAF Switching Set shall conform to the requirements of clause 7.7.2.1 and the general CMAF Switching Set constraints in ISO/IEC 23000-19 [30], clause 7. A CMAF Switching Set following these requirements is defined as the CMAF AMR-WB+ media profile 'camp'.

#### 7.7.2.3 Mapping to DASH Adaptation Set

If media is provided following the operation point **AMR-WB+**, a switching set conforming to clause 7.7.2.2 may be provided in a DASH Media Presentation in an Adaptation Set. In that case, the Adaptation Set shall conform to the Adaptation set constraints of the DASH profile for CMAF as defined in ISO/IEC 23009-1 [31] clause 8.12.4.3. The following parameters shall be present on Adaptation Set level:

- @codecs is set to 'sawp'

- @mimeType is set to be compatible with "audio/mp4 profiles='camp'"

- @audioSamplingRate is set to any of the following values: '8000', '16000', '32000', or '38400'

If the Adaptation Set conforms to the constraints for the **AMR-WB+** Operation Point as defined in this clause, then the @profiles parameter in the Adaptation Set may signal conformance to this Media Profile by using "urn:3GPP:audio:mp:amr-wb+".

#### 7.7.2.4 Playback Requirements

For a receiver supporting the AMR-WB+ media profile the following applies:

- It shall support the receiver requirements as documented in clause 6.3.2.2 for any CMAF Track conforming to the CMAF AMR-WB+ stereo media profile 'camp' as defined in clause 7.7.2.2.

- It shall support the following playback requirements as documented in clause 8 of CTA-WAVE 5003 [32] for any content conforming to a CMAF Switching Set according to CMAF AMR-WB media profile 'camp' as defined in clause 7.7.2.2, namely:

- 8.2 Sequential Track Playback

- 8.3 Random Access to Fragment

- 8.4 Random Access to Time

- 8.5 Switching Set Playback

- 8.6 Regular Playback of Chunked Content

- 8.7 Regular Playback of Chunked Content, non-aligned append

- It should support the following playback requirements as documented in clause 8 of CTA-WAVE 5003 [32] for any content conforming to a CMAF Switching Set according to CMAF AMR-WB media profile 'camp' as defined in clause 7.7.2.2, namely:

- 8.9 Out-Of-Order Loading

- 8.10 Overlapping Fragments

- 8.12 Playback of Encrypted Content

#### 7.7.2.5 Content Generation Requirements

For a transmitter supporting the AMR-WB+ media profile the following applies:

- It shall support all media encoding capabilities for AMR-WB+ stereo as defined in clause 5.3.

- It shall support the sender requirements for AMR-WB+ as defined in clause 6.3.3.3.

- It shall support the generation of a CMAF Track as defined in clause 7.7.2.1 that conforms to the CMAF Media Profile 'cawp' as defined in clause 7.7.2.2.

- If used for Adaptive Bit Rate (ABR) distribution, it shall support the generation of a CMAF Switching Set as defined in clause 7.7.2.2.

Annex A (informative):
Registration Information

# A.1 3GPP Registered URIs

The clause documents the registered URIs in the present document following the process in <http://www.3gpp.org/specifications-groups/34-uniform-resource-name-urn-list>

Table A-1 lists all registered URN values as well as:

- a brief description of its functionality;

- a reference to the specification or other publicly available document (if any) containing the definition;

- the name and email address of the person making the application; and

- any supplementary information considered necessary to support the application.

Table A-1: 3GPP Registered URNs

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| URN | Description | Reference | Contact | Remarks |
| urn:3GPP:audio:mp:amr | AMR Media Profile | TS 26.117, clause 7.2.2.3  | Thomas Stockhammertsto@qti.qualcomm.com | none |
| urn:3GPP:audio:mp:amr-wb | AMR-WB Media Profile | TS 26.117, clause 7.3.2.3 | Thomas Stockhammertsto@qti.qualcomm.com | none |
| urn:3GPP:audio:mp:evs | EVS Media Profile | TS 26.117, clause 7.4.2.3 | Thomas Stockhammertsto@qti.qualcomm.com | none |
| urn:3GPP:audio:mp:eAAC+ | eAAC+ stereo Media Profile | TS 26.117, clause 7.6.2.3 | Thomas Stockhammertsto@qti.qualcomm.com | none |
| urn:3GPP:audio:mp:amr-wb+ | AMR-WB+ Media Profile | TS 26.117, clause 7.7.2.3 | Thomas Stockhammertsto@qti.qualcomm.com | none |

Annex B (informative):
Change history

|  |
| --- |
| **Change history** |
| **Date** | **Meeting** | **TDoc** | **CR** | **Rev** | **Cat** | **Subject/Comment** | **New version** |
| 2019-12 | SA#86 | SP-190990 |  |  |  | Presented to TSG SA#86 (for information) | 1.0.0 |
| 2020-01 | SA4#107 | S4-200245 |  |  |  | Version agreed by TSG SA WG 4 to be sent for SA approval | 1.1.0 |
| 2020-03 | SA#87-e | SP-200049 |  |  |  | Presented to TSG SA#87-e (for approval) | 2.0.0 |
| 2020-03 | SA#87-e | SP-200049 |  |  |  | Approved by TSG SA#87-e | 16.0.0 |
| 2023-06 | SA#87-e | SP-230546 | 0003 | - | F | Corrections to references | 16.1.0 |
| 2024-03 | SA#103 | SP-240460 | 0006 | 9 | F | [5GMS3] Correction on Audio encapsulation in ISO BMFF, 3GP file format, CMAF and DASH | 16.2.0 |