**3GPP TSG-RAN WG4 Meeting #94-e R4-2002197**

**Electronic Meeting, Feb.24th – Mar.6th 2020**

**Agenda item:** 7.15 - Support for NavIC Navigation Satellite System for LTE [LCS\_NAVIC-Perf]

**Source:** Moderator (Reliance Jio)

**Title:** Email discussion summary for RAN4#94e\_#74\_LCS\_NAVIC\_RRM

**Document for:** Discussion and Approval

# Introduction

In RAN#85, LCS\_NAVIC work item was approved for A-GNSS suport for NavIC constellation in LTE Release-16. This change request captures the minimum performance requirements expected from GNSS receivers supporting NavIC constellation.

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List of candidate, target of email discussion, for 1st round and 2nd round

* 1st round: Qualcomm, Thales, Broadcomm, Nokia, ZTE, OPPO, APPLE, SAMSUNG, Media-tek, Huawei
* 2nd round: Everyone

# Topic #1: GNSS Receiver Peformance for NAVIC

Minimum performance requirements for GNSS receivers supporting NavIC constellation.

## Companies’ contributions summary

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| **T-doc number** | **Company** | **Proposals / Observations** |
| R4-2000071 | Reliance Jio, ISRO  | Proposal 1: Minimum performance requirements for GNSS receivers supporting NavIC constellation.Observation 1: Addition of L5 band only constellation. |

## Open issues summary

### Minimum performance requirements for NAVIC constellation

Issue 1-1: Navic requires 12 sec for the time sync. Hence ‘max-response-time’ in minimum requirements criterion of TS 36.171 needs to be updated.

* Proposals
	+ Option 1: ‘max-response-time’ shall be updated for all GNSS
	+ Option 2:
* Recommended WF
	+ ‘max-response-time’ shall be updated to 40ms to meet 95% success criterion

## Companies views’ collection for 1st round

### Open issues

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| **Company** | **Comments** |
| Spirent Communications | For all RAN 4 requirements except Nominal Accuracy we have never before defined any requirements for a regional NSS system (only for global systems). Having a regional NSS raises many issues. We will need to discuss how we intend to do this and agree a way forward. I suggest a discussion paper with proposals should be generated …Once we have an agreed approach, then another paper will be needed that details and justifies the various values proposed for the requirements (2-D accuracy, TTFF and SV levels etc.) |
| Ericsson | Agree with Spirent, we need to have a discussion and justification for the approach and the numbers. |
| Qualcomm | We have the following comments: (1) The current specification framework of 36.171 supports requirements for global constellations only, as specified in clause 4.7 of TS 36.171. NavIC is a non-global GNSS having regional coverage only. The change in section 4.7 (and at other places) require some correction:“Minimum performance requirements are defined for each global GNSS constellation (GPS, Galileo, Modernized GPS, GLONASS , BDS and NavIC).”since NavIC is not a global GNSS constellation. (2) We agree that NavIC capable receiver require longer response time due to NavIC data structure and L5 signal only; we agree that 40 sec is reasonable. However, we cannot change the existing requirements. Therefore, separate Requirements Tables should be introduced for NavIC. For example:

| System | Success rate | 2-D position error | Max response time |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ~~All~~NavIC | 95 % | 100 m | 40 s |

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| Spirent 2 | To help the discussion, here are the questions we would like to be answered.**Background:** The only regional NSS we have so far is QZSS. For QZSS for RAN 4 requirements we treat QZSS as an “add-on” to GPS for Nominal Accuracy only. It is not treated as a “standalone” NSS.**Questions:**1. Do we treat NavIC like QZSS or more like the global NSSs? What is the reason/use case for this decision? [Moderator]: We will treat NavIC QZSS. 2. If we treat NavIC more like a global NSS do we treat it as a standalone system (so not in combination with any other GNSS)? Do we treat it in combination(s) with other GNSSs (so for example NavIC + GPS + Galileo)? Or both the above?[Moderator]: NavIC is a standalone system.3. Do we define requirements for all the existing RAN 4 tests? Including “moving scenario”?[Moderator]: Since NavIC will be treated as Regional GNSS. Moving Scenario is not valid.4. For the requirements/tests, for NavIC as a **standalone** system:a) Are the current HDOP conditions realistic? What are the min/max/typical HDOPs for system?[Moderator]: Min: 1.2, Max: 2.8, Typical: 1.9.b) Is the current condition for six visible satellites realistic? How many SVs are typically visible?[Moderator]: The condition of six visible satellites is realistic since NavIC system has 7 visible satellites across the service region in a typical scenario. c) Given the answers above, are the current 2-D accuracy requirements still achievable?[Moderator]: The specifications for NavIC system are CEP accuracy of 3m and a 2D 2σ error value of 7m. The measured values are much better than specifications across the service region so the accuracy requirements are very much achievable.d) Is the current TTFF achievable? (Seems not) Is it acceptable to have an exception for NavIC (standalone)?[Moderator]: NavIC L5 signal has a sub-frame length of 12sec with FEC so the worst case TTFF would be 24sec. It is acceptable to have an exception for NavIC to cater to this in the standalone NavIC case.e) SV power levels: what values and how are they calculated/justified (compared to levels for GPS)? These calculations/justifications should be documented somewhere.[Moderator]: The SV power levels are calculated using reference receivers across at IRNSS Range and Integrity Monitoring Stations spread across the service region and specified in the NavIC SPS Signal In Space ICD available in public domain on ISRO website.5. For the requirements/tests, for NavIC as one NSS in a **multi-constellation** case:a) Do we just treat it as the other GNSSs? (In particular the GEO SVs treated like BDS?)[Moderator]: NavIC will be treated as Regional GNSS. b) How would we set the TTFF?[Moderator]: NAc) For the Nominal Accuracy requirement, how do we treat QZSS and SBAS (which are normally added in with GPS)? Presumably we would have to exclude at least QZSS in this case?[Moderator]: We will add NavIC just like SBAS. **Other points:**1. The calculations for the values for the parameters in Annex C need documenting somewhere.[Moderator]: I believe it is not applicable now. 2. In the case of **multi-constellation requirements** including NavIC, the current GNSS scenarios used for many years in RAN 5 will be unusable and a decision will have to be made as to how to handle this – this might require a joint RAN 4 / RAN 5 discussion and decision.[Moderator]: I believer it is not applicable now.  |
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### CRs/TPs comments collection

*Major close-to-finalize WIs and Rel-15 maintenance, comments collections can be arranged for TPs and CRs. For Rel-16 on-going WIs, suggest to focus on open issues discussion on 1st round.*

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| **CR/TP number** | **Comments collection** |
| XXX | Company A |
| Company B |
|  |
| YYY | Company A |
| Company B |
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## Summary for 1st round

### Open issues

*Moderator tries to summarize discussion status for 1st round, list all the identified open issues and tentative agreements or candidate options and suggestion for 2nd round i.e. WF assignment.*

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|  | **Status summary**  |
| **Sub-topic#1** | *Tentative agreements:** 1. *NAVIC will be treated as Regional Constellation.*
	2. *Section 6.2 of TS 136.171 will be modified as*
		1. *New column for NAVIC in the Table 6.7 as*

Table 6.7: Test parameters

| **System** | **Parameters** | **Unit** | **Value** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Navic | Reference signal power level for all satellites | dBm | -129 |

* + 1. *New table 6.9a for minimum requirements*

Table 6.9a: Minimum requirements

| System | Success rate | 2-D position error | Max response time |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| L5-only | 95 % | 15 m | 40 s |

*Candidate options:**Recommendations for 2nd round:* |
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*Recommendations on WF/LS assignment*

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| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **WF/LS t-doc Title**  | **Assigned Company,****WF or LS lead** |
| #1 | Modify the CR to accommodate the tentative changes. | Reliance Jio |

### CRs/TPs

*Moderator tries to summarize discussion status for 1st round and provides recommendation on CRs/TPs Status update*

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| **CR/TP number** | **CRs/TPs Status update recommendation**  |
| R4-2000071 | 1. Modify the CR to change Navic as Regional GNSS Constellation
2. Add Table 6.9a for Minimum Requirements for L5 receivers only
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## Discussion on 2nd round (if applicable)

## Summary on 2nd round (if applicable)

*Moderator tries to summarize discussion status for 2nd round and provided recommendation on CRs/TPs/WFs/LSs Status update suggestion*

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| **CR/TP/LS/WF number** | **T-doc Status update recommendation**  |
| XXX | *Based on 2nd round of comments collection, moderator can recommend the next steps such as “agreeable”, “to be revised”* |

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