Tdoc #RP-030146

3GPP TSG-RAN Meeting #19

Birmingham, England, 11-14 March 2003

Agenda Item: 7.2.3

Source: Motorola, Nokia

Title: Proposed CR to 25.331R99 on Correction on GPS navigation model

update mechanism

Document for: Discussion and decision

A CR to 25.331 on 'Correction on GPS navigation model update mechanism' was presented at the RAN2#34 meeting in Sophia Antipolis (R2-030162). This CR was not agreed during the RAN2 and was moved to discussion on the RAN2 email reflector. The attached CR is the outcome of the email discussion but as it did not meet the email agreement deadline it is submitted to RAN plenary with a company source.

3GPP TSG-RAN Meeting #19 Birmingham, England, 11-14 March 2003

Tdoc #RP-030146

CHANGE REQUEST

25.331 CR 1904 # rev - # Current version: 3.13.0

For <u>HELP</u> on using this form, see bottom of this page or look at the pop-up text over the **%** symbols.

Proposed change affects: UICC apps# ME X Radio Access Network X Core Network

Title: Correction on GPS navigation model update mechanism Source: Motorola, Nokia Date:

11/02/2003 F Category: Release: # R99 Use one of the following releases: Use one of the following categories: **F** (correction) 2 (GSM Phase 2) **A** (corresponds to a correction in an earlier release) R96 (Release 1996) **B** (addition of feature), R97 (Release 1997) **C** (functional modification of feature) R98 (Release 1998) **D** (editorial modification) R99 (Release 1999) Detailed explanations of the above categories can Rel-4 (Release 4) Rel-5 be found in 3GPP TR 21.900. (Release 5) Rel-6 (Release 6)

Reason for change: #

In GERAN#10, GP-022107 was agreed. That CR removed certain GPS assistance data parameters from GSM R98 (delta PRC2, delta PRC3, delta RRC2, and delta RRC3). The motivation in that CR applies equally well to UTRAN:

The GPS constellation does not guarantee broadcast satellite ephemeris updates at regular predictable intervals. The present method inserted in the standard for delivery of PRC/RRC (current ephemeris issue) and the delta PRC2/RRC2 (two issues of ephemeris in the past) and the delta PRC3/RRC3 (three issues of ephemeris in the past) will only work if the GPS system updates the ephemeris on periodic even intervals (example, every two hour period) because the present method does not identify the IODEs of the ephemeris associated with delta PRC2/RRC2 and delta PRC3/RRC3. The UE can only identify a time-based rule to application of delta PRC2/RRC2 and delta PRC3/RRC3 based on time - toe calculation, which of course only works if the updates are regular periodic. Recent data observations from the GPS constellation prove that the broadcast satellite ephemeris does not update at predictable periodic intervals. To illustrate the problem, the following sequence of ephemeris updates was observed on Feb 22, 2002 for SVID 1. Other similar sequences were observed throughout a 3 day period. The TOW refers to the time in which the GPS receiver obtained a new ephemeris set. The IODE and TOE elements are the new ephemeris IODE and TOE values for the new ephemeris elements. ΔTOW and ΔTOE refer to the change in the parameter since the last update.

<u>IODE</u>	TOW	TOE	ΔTOW	<u>∆TOE</u>
80	28800	35984		
81	36000	43200	7200 sec	7216 sec
82	43200	50400	7200 sec	7200 sec

104 47520 50384 4320 sec -16 sec 105 50400 57584 2880 sec 7200 sec

During a 3 day period of observation approximately 10% of the ephemeris update cases showed this a-periodic behaviour of TOW and/or TOE. The toe parameter on each subsequent update does not always march forward on every IODE change. Likewise, the time in which the ephemeris is updated does not occur at even 2 hour intervals.

The present specification describes populating the delta PRC2/RRC2 and delta PRC3/RRC3 fields based on ephemeris 2 issues and 3 issues ago respectively and does not transmit the IODEs associated with the delta PRC2/RRC2 and delta PRC3/RRC3 parameters.

Summary of change: ₩

Two new IEs IODE2 and IODE3 are added to identified the IODE value of the ephemeris data associated with delta PRC2/RRC2 and delta PRC3/RRC3 parameters. The text describing the meaning of delta PRC2/RRC2 and delta PRC3/RRC3 is updated to reflect the introduction of the new IEs. This text is also moved from the current section which only applies to reception of the IEs on system information into the semantic column of the tabular description so that it is applicable for system information and dedicated messages.

Impact Analysis

The change has isolated impact to GPS navigation model update mechanism.

If neither UE nor UTRAN implements the CR, then the UE will use a time based rule in order to apply Delta PRC2/RRC2 and Delta PRC3/RRC3. As shown this approach does not work if ephemeris updates are not regular periodic. Position accuracy will be harmed when the ephemeris updating shows the aperiodic behaviour.

If UE does not implement the CR but UTRAN does implement the CR then the UE will ignore the new IEs. The UE will use a time based rule in order to apply Delta PRC2/RRC2 and Delta PRC3/RRC3. The impact is similar to above.

If UTRAN does not implement the CR but UE does implement the CR then the UE will not receive the IEs necessary in order to interpret Delta PRC2/RRC2 and Delta PRC3/RRC3. The UE will only be able to resort to the time based rule with impact similar to above.

Consequences if not approved:

The navigation model update mechanism does not work. The UE cannot use the Delta PRC2/RRC2 and Delta PRC3/RRC3 values for updating the navigation model of a satellite as the present method does not identify the IODEs associated with Delta PRC2/RRC2 and Delta PRC3/RRC3. The UE can only identify a time-based rule to application of Delta PRC2/RRC2 and Delta PRC3/RRC3 based on time – toe calculation, which only works if the updates are regular periodic. The updates do not occur in a regular periodic way 10% time and during this 10% of the time location accuracy is seriously degraded.

How to create CRs using this form:

Comprehensive information and tips about how to create CRs can be found at http://www.3gpp.org/specs/CR.htm. Below is a brief summary:

- 1) Fill out the above form. The symbols above marked \(\mathcal{H} \) contain pop-up help information about the field that they are closest to.
- 2) Obtain the latest version for the release of the specification to which the change is proposed. Use the MS Word "revision marks" feature (also known as "track changes") when making the changes. All 3GPP specifications can be downloaded from the 3GPP server under ftp://ftp.3gpp.org/specs/ For the latest version, look for the directory name with the latest date e.g. 2001-03 contains the specifications resulting from the March 2001 TSG meetings.
- 3) With "track changes" disabled, paste the entire CR form (use CTRL-A to select it) into the specification just in front of the clause containing the first piece of changed text. Delete those parts of the specification which are not relevant to the change request.

8.1.1.6.15.1 System Information Block type 15.1

The UE should store all the relevant IEs included in this system information block in variable UE_POSITIONING_GPS_DATA. The UE shall:

1> act on "DGPS information" in the IE "DGPS Corrections" in a similar manner as specified in [13] except that the scale factors for PRC and RRC are different. In addition, the IE group DGPS information also includes Delta-PRC2 and Delta RRC2. Delta PRC2 is the difference in the pseudorange correction between the satellite's ephemeris identified by IODE and the previous ephemeris two issues ago IODE. 2. Delta RRC2 is the difference in the pseudorange rate of change correction between the satellite's ephemeris identified by IODE and IODE 2. These two additional IEs can extend the life of the raw ephemeris data up to 6 hours. If the IEs "Delta PRC3" and "Delta RRC3" are included, UE may use them as appropriate e.g. to extend the life of the raw ephemeris data up to 8 hours;

1> act upon the received IE " UE Positioning GPS DGPS corrections" as specified in subclause 8.6.7.19.3.3.

10.3.7.91 UE positioning GPS DGPS corrections

This IE contains DGPS corrections to be used by the UE.

Information Element/Group name	Need	Multi	Type and Reference	Semantics description
GPS TOW sec	MP		Integer(060 4799)	seconds GPS time-of-week when the DGPS corrections were calculated
Status/Health	MP		Enumerated(UDRE scale 1.0, UDRE scale 0.75, UDRE scale 0.5, UDRE scale 0.3, UDRE scale 0.2, UDRE scale 0.1, no data, invalid data)	
DGPS information	CV- Status/Hea Ith	1 to <maxsat></maxsat>		If the Cipher information is included these fields are ciphered.
>SatID	MP		Enumerated (063)	
>IODE	MP		Integer(025 5)	
>UDRE	MP		Enumerated(UDRE ≤ 1.0 m, 1.0m < UDRE ≤ 4.0m, 4.0m < UDRE ≤ 8.0m, 8.0m < UDRE)	The value in this field shall be multiplied by the UDRE Scale Factor in the IE Status/Health to determine the final UDRE estimate for the particular satellite.
>PRC	MP		Real(- 655.04655. 04 by step of 0.32)	meters (different from [13])
>RRC	MP		Real(- 4.0644.064 by step of 0.032)	meters/sec (different from [13])
>Delta PRC2	MP		Integer(- 127127)	meters Delta PRC2 is the difference in the pseudorange correction between the satellite's ephemeris identified by IODE and the previous ephemeris identified by IODE2.
>Delta RRC2	MP		Real(- 0.2240.224 by step of 0.032)	meters/sec Delta RRC2 is the difference in the pseudorange rate-of- change correction between the satellite's ephemeris identified by IODE and the previous ephemeris identified by IODE2.
>IODE2	<u>OP</u>		<u>Integer(025</u> <u>5)</u>	

Information Element/Group name	Need	Multi	Type and Reference	Semantics description
>Delta PRC3	CV-DCCH		Integer(- 127127)	meters Delta PRC3 is the difference in the pseudorange correction between the satellite's ephemeris identified by IODE and the previous ephemeris identified by IODE3.
>Delta RRC3	CV-DCCH		Real(- 0.2240.224 by step of 0.032)	meters/sec Delta RRC3 is the difference in the pseudorange rate-of- change correction between the satellite's ephemeris identified by IODE and the previous ephemeris identified by IODE3.
>IODE3	<u>OP</u>		Integer(025 5)	

Condition	Explanation
Status/Health	This IE is mandatory present if "status" is not equal to "no data" or "invalid data", otherwise the IE is not
	l '
	needed.
DCCH	This IE is mandatory present if the IE " UE positioning
	GPS DGPS corrections" it is included in the point-to-
	point message. It is optional if the IE "UE positioning
	GPS DGPS corrections" is included in the broadcast
	message. Otherwise it is not needed.

```
__ ********************
-- Assistance Data Delivery
__ *******************************
AssistanceDataDelivery ::= CHOICE {
                                   SEQUENCE {
                                   AssistanceDataDelivery-r3-IEs,
       assistanceDataDelivery-r3
       v3a0NonCriticalExtensions
                                       SEQUENCE {
           {\tt assistanceDataDelivery-v3a0ext} \quad {\tt AssistanceDataDelivery-v3a0ext},
           laterNonCriticalExtensions
                                              SEOUENCE {
                -- Container for additional R99 extensions
               assistanceDataDelivery-r3-add-ext BIT STRING OPTIONAL,
               v3e0NnonCriticalExtensions
                                                     SEQUENCE {
                   assistance {\tt DataDelivery-v3e0ext} \quad {\tt Assistance DataDelivery-v3e0ext} \quad {\tt OPTIONAL},
                   nonCriticalExtensions
                                                       SEQUENCE {} OPTIONAL
                   OPTIONAL
               OPTIONAL
        }
           OPTIONAL
    later-than-r3
                                   SEQUENCE {
                                   RRC-TransactionIdentifier,
       rrc-TransactionIdentifier
       criticalExtensions
                                      SEQUENCE {}
}
AssistanceDataDelivery-r3-IEs ::= SEQUENCE {
    -- User equipment IEs
       rrc-TransactionIdentifier
                                      RRC-TransactionIdentifier,
    -- Measurement Information Elements
       ue-positioning-GPS-AssistanceData
                                                 UE-Positioning-GPS-AssistanceData
    OPTIONAL,
                                                 UE-Positioning-OTDOA-AssistanceData-UEB
       ue-positioning-OTDOA-AssistanceData-UEB
    OPTIONAL
}
AssistanceDataDelivery-v3a0ext ::= SEQUENCE {
    sfn-Offset-Validity
                                      SFN-Offset-Validity OPTIONAL
AssistanceDataDelivery-v3e0ext ::= SEQUENCE {
    iode2
    iode3
```

```
__ ******************************
-- MEASUREMENT CONTROL
__ ********************************
MeasurementControl ::= CHOICE {
       SEQUENCE {
   r3
           measurementControl-v390ext MeasurementControl-v390ext,
v3a0NonCriticalExtensions SEQUENCE {
   measurementControl-v3a0ext MeasurementControl-v3a0ext,
   laterNonCriticalExtensions SEQUENCE {
                   -- Container for additional R99 extensions
                   measurementControl-r3-add-ext BIT STRING
                                                                          OPTIONAL,
                   v3e0NnonCriticalExtensions
                                                               SEQUENCE {
                       measurementControl-v3e0ext MeasurementControl-v3e0ext OPTIONAL,
                       OPTIONAL
                   OPTIONAL
               OPTIONAL
       }
           OPTIONAL
                                   SEQUENCE {
    later-than-r3
                                  RRC-TransactionIdentifier,
       rrc-TransactionIdentifier
       criticalExtensions
                                      SEQUENCE {}
}
MeasurementControl-r3-IEs ::= SEQUENCE {
   -- User equipment IEs
       rrc-TransactionIdentifier
                                    RRC-TransactionIdentifier,
    -- Measurement IEs
       measurementIdentity
                                      MeasurementIdentity,
        -- TABULAR: The measurement type is included in MeasurementCommand.
       measurementCommand MeasurementCommand,
measurementReportingMode MeasurementReportingMode
additionalMeasurementList AdditionalMeasurementID-List
                                                                          OPTIONAL,
                                                                          OPTIONAL,
    -- Physical channel IEs
       dpch-CompressedModeStatusInfo DPCH-CompressedModeStatusInfo
}
MeasurementControl-v390ext ::= SEQUENCE {
      ue-Positioning-Measurement-v390ext UE-Positioning-Measurement-v390ext OPTIONAL
}
MeasurementControl-v3a0ext ::= SEQUENCE {
       sfn-Offset-Validity SFN-Offset-Validity OPTIONAL
MeasurementControl-v3e0ext ::= SEQUENCE {
   iode2
                                        IODE,
    iode3
}
```

```
SysInfoType15-1 ::=
                                       SEQUENCE {
    -- DGPS corrections
        ue-positioning-GPS-DGPS-Corrections
                                                        UE-Positioning-GPS-DGPS-Corrections,
       Extension mechanism for non release99 information
                                            SEQUENCE {
SysInfoType15-1-v3e0ext OPTIONAL,
        <u>v3e0N</u>nonCriticalExtensions
            sysInfoType15-1-v3e0ext
             nonCriticalExtensions
                                                SEQUENCE {} OPTIONAL
                          OPTIONAL
\underline{ \texttt{SysInfoType15-1-v3e0ext::= SEQUENCE } } \\
                                            IODE,
    iode2
                                            IODE
                                                     OPTIONAL
    iode3
```

3GPP TSG-RAN Meeting #19 Birmingham, England, 11-14 March 2003

Tdoc #RP-030146

CHANGE REQUEST

25.331 CR 1905 # rev - # Current version: 4.8.0

For <u>HELP</u> on using this form, see bottom of this page or look at the pop-up text over the \mathbb{K} symbols.

Proposed change affects: UICC apps# ME X Radio Access Network X Core Network

Title: Correction on GPS navigation model update mechanism Source: Motorola, Nokia Date:

11/02/2003 Α Category: Release: # Rel-4 Use one of the following releases: Use one of the following categories: **F** (correction) 2 (GSM Phase 2) **A** (corresponds to a correction in an earlier release) R96 (Release 1996) **B** (addition of feature), R97 (Release 1997) **C** (functional modification of feature) R98 (Release 1998) **D** (editorial modification) R99 (Release 1999) Detailed explanations of the above categories can Rel-4 (Release 4) Rel-5 be found in 3GPP TR 21.900. (Release 5) Rel-6 (Release 6)

Reason for change: #

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Summary of change: ₩

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Consequences if not approved:

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8.1.1.6.15.1 System Information Block type 15.1

The UE should store all the relevant IEs included in this system information block in variable UE_POSITIONING_GPS_DATA. The UE shall:

1> act on "DGPS information" in the IE "DGPS Corrections" in a similar manner as specified in [13] except that the scale factors for PRC and RRC are different. In addition, the IE group DGPS information also includes Delta-PRC2 and Delta RRC2. Delta PRC2 is the difference in the pseudorange correction between the satellite's ephemeris identified by IODE and the previous ephemeris two issues ago IODE. 2. Delta RRC2 is the difference in the pseudorange rate of change correction between the satellite's ephemeris identified by IODE and IODE 2. These two additional IEs can extend the life of the raw ephemeris data up to 6 hours. If the IEs "Delta PRC3" and "Delta RRC3" are included, UE may use them as appropriate e.g. to extend the life of the raw ephemeris data up to 8 hours;

1> act upon the received IE " UE Positioning GPS DGPS corrections" as specified in subclause 8.6.7.19.3.3.

10.3.7.91 UE positioning GPS DGPS corrections

This IE contains DGPS corrections to be used by the UE.

Information Element/Group name	Need	Multi	Type and Reference	Semantics description
GPS TOW sec	MP		Integer(060 4799)	seconds GPS time-of-week when the DGPS corrections were calculated
Status/Health	MP		Enumerated(UDRE scale 1.0, UDRE scale 0.75, UDRE scale 0.5, UDRE scale 0.3, UDRE scale 0.2, UDRE scale 0.1, no data, invalid data)	
DGPS information	CV- Status/Hea Ith	1 to <maxsat></maxsat>		If the Cipher information is included these fields are ciphered.
>SatID	MP		Enumerated (063)	
>IODE	MP		Integer(025 5)	
>UDRE	MP		Enumerated(UDRE ≤ 1.0 m, 1.0m < UDRE ≤ 4.0m, 4.0m < UDRE ≤ 8.0m, 8.0m < UDRE)	The value in this field shall be multiplied by the UDRE Scale Factor in the IE Status/Health to determine the final UDRE estimate for the particular satellite.
>PRC	MP		Real(- 655.04655. 04 by step of 0.32)	meters (different from [13])
>RRC	MP		Real(- 4.0644.064 by step of 0.032)	meters/sec (different from [13])
>Delta PRC2	MP		Integer(- 127127)	meters Delta PRC2 is the difference in the pseudorange correction between the satellite's ephemeris identified by IODE and the previous ephemeris identified by IODE2.
>Delta RRC2	MP		Real(- 0.2240.224 by step of 0.032)	meters/sec Delta RRC2 is the difference in the pseudorange rate-of- change correction between the satellite's ephemeris identified by IODE and the previous ephemeris identified by IODE2.
>IODE2	<u>OP</u>		<u>Integer(025</u> <u>5)</u>	

Information Element/Group name	Need	Multi	Type and Reference	Semantics description
>Delta PRC3	CV-DCCH		Integer(- 127127)	meters Delta PRC3 is the difference in the pseudorange correction between the satellite's ephemeris identified by IODE and the previous ephemeris identified by IODE3.
>Delta RRC3	CV-DCCH		Real(- 0.2240.224 by step of 0.032)	meters/sec Delta RRC3 is the difference in the pseudorange rate-of- change correction between the satellite's ephemeris identified by IODE and the previous ephemeris identified by IODE3.
>IODE3	<u>OP</u>		Integer(025 5)	

Condition	Explanation
Status/Health	This IE is mandatory present if "status" is not equal to "no data" or "invalid data", otherwise the IE is not
	needed.
DCCH	This IE is mandatory present if the IE " UE positioning GPS DGPS corrections" it is included in the point-to-point message. It is optional if the IE "UE positioning GPS DGPS corrections" is included in the broadcast
	message. Otherwise it is not needed.

```
__ ******************************
-- Assistance Data Delivery
AssistanceDataDelivery ::= CHOICE {
                                   SEQUENCE {
                                  AssistanceDataDelivery-r3-IEs,
       assistanceDataDelivery-r3
       v3aoNonCriticalExetensions
                                      SEQUENCE {
           assistanceDataDelivery-v3a0ext AssistanceDataDelivery-v3a0ext, laterNonCriticalExtensions SEQUENCE {
               -- Container for additional R99 extensions
               assistanceDataDelivery-r3-add-ext BIT STRING
                                                                    OPTIONAL,
               v3e0NonCriticalExtensions
                                                      SEQUENCE {
                   assistanceDataDelivery-v3e0ext AssistanceDataDelivery-v3e0ext OPTIONAL,
                   v4xyNonCriticalExtensions SEQUENCE {
                       assistanceDataDelivery-v4xyext
                                                      AssistanceDataDelivery-v4xyext-IEs,
                                                      SEQUENCE {}
                                                                                     OPTIONAL
                       nonCriticalExtensions
                   } OPTIONAL
                   OPTIONAL
               OPTIONAL
       }
           OPTIONAL
                                  SEQUENCE {
   later-than-r3
                                 RRC-TransactionIdentifier,
       rrc-TransactionIdentifier
       criticalExtensions
                                      SEQUENCE {}
}
AssistanceDataDelivery-r3-IEs ::= SEQUENCE {
   -- User equipment IEs
   rrc-TransactionIdentifier
                                  RRC-TransactionIdentifier,
    -- Measurement Information Elements
   ue-positioning-GPS-AssistanceData
                                              UE-Positioning-GPS-AssistanceData
   OPTIONAL,
   ue-positioning-OTDOA-AssistanceData-UEB UE-Positioning-OTDOA-AssistanceData-UEB
   OPTIONAL
}
AssistanceDataDelivery-v3a0ext ::= SEQUENCE {
   sfn-Offset-Validity
                                      SFN-Offset-Validity OPTIONAL
AssistanceDataDelivery-v3e0ext ::= SEQUENCE {
                                       IODE,
   iode2
   iode3
                                       IODE
AssistanceDataDelivery-v4xyext-IEs ::= SEQUENCE {
   ue-Positioning-OTDOA-AssistanceData-r4ext UE-Positioning-OTDOA-AssistanceData-r4ext OPTIONAL
```

```
__ ****************
-- MEASUREMENT CONTROL
************
MeasurementControl ::= CHOICE {
                                   SEQUENCE {
   r3
                                 MeasurementControl-r3-IEs,
       measurementControl-r3
       v390nonCriticalExtensions
                                       SEQUENCE {
           measurementControl-v390ext MeasurementControl-v390ext,
                                              SEQUENCE {
           v3a0NonCriticalExtensions
               measurementControl-v3a0ext
                                                  MeasurementControl-v3a0ext,
               laterNonCriticalExtensions
                                            SEQUENCE {
                   -- Container for additional R99 extensions
                   {\tt measurementControl-r3-add-ext} \qquad {\tt BIT\ STRING\ OPTIONAL},
                   v3e0NonCriticalExtensions
                                                             SEQUENCE {
                       measurementControl-v3e0ext
                                                       MeasurementControl-v3e0ext OPTIONAL,
                                                          SEQUENCE {
                       v4xyNonCriticalExtensions
                           measurementControl-v4xyext
                                                              MeasurementControl-v4xyext-IEs,
                           nonCriticalExtensions
                                                              SEQUENCE {}
   OPTIONAL
                                             OPTIONAL
                           OPTIONAL
                                       OPTIONAL
            }
                                   OPTIONAL
       }
                               OPTIONAL
    later-than-r3
                                   SEQUENCE {
                                      RRC-TransactionIdentifier,
       rrc-TransactionIdentifier
       criticalExtensions
                                       CHOICE {
                                          SEQUENCE {
           r4
               measurementControl-r4
                                               MeasurementControl-r4-IEs,
                                               SEQUENCE {}
               nonCriticalExtensions
                                                              OPTIONAL
           criticalExtensions
                                          SEQUENCE {}
       }
   }
MeasurementControl-r3-IEs ::= SEQUENCE {
    -- User equipment IEs
       rrc-TransactionIdentifier
                                     RRC-TransactionIdentifier,
    -- Measurement IEs
       measurementIdentity
                             MeasurementIdentity,
       -- TABULAR: The measurement type is included in MeasurementCommand.
                                MeasurementCommand,
       measurementCommand
       measurementReportingMode
                                      MeasurementReportingMode
                                                                          OPTIONAL.
                                    AdditionalMeasurementID-List
       additionalMeasurementList
                                                                          OPTIONAL.
   -- Physical channel IEs
       dpch-CompressedModeStatusInfo DPCH-CompressedModeStatusInfo
                                                                          OPTIONAL
}
MeasurementControl-v4xyext-IEs ::= SEQUENCE {
   ue-Positioning-OTDOA-AssistanceData-r4ext UE-Positioning-OTDOA-AssistanceData-r4ext OPTIONAL
MeasurementControl-v390ext ::= SEQUENCE {
       ue-Positioning-Measurement-v390ext UE-Positioning-Measurement-v390ext OPTIONAL
}
MeasurementControl-v3a0ext ::= SEQUENCE {
   sfn-Offset-Validity
                                  SFN-Offset-Validity OPTIONAL
MeasurementControl-v3e0ext ::= SEQUENCE {
                                       IODE.
   iode2
   iode3
                                       IODE
MeasurementControl-r4-IEs ::= SEQUENCE {
    -- Measurement IEs
       measurementIdentity
                              MeasurementIdentity,
        -- TABULAR: The measurement type is included in measurementCommand.
       measurementCommand
                                      MeasurementCommand-r4,
                                   MeasurementReportingMode
MeasurementReportingMode
AdditionalMeasurementID-List
       {\tt measurementReportingMode}
                                                                          OPTIONAL.
       additionalMeasurementList
                                                                         OPTIONAL,
    -- Physical channel IEs
```

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OPTIONAL

dpch-CompressedModeStatusInfo DPCH-CompressedModeStatusInfo

9

}

3GPP TSG-RAN Meeting #19 Birmingham, England, 11-14 March 2003

Tdoc #RP-030146

CHANGE REQUEST

25.331 CR 1906 # rev - # Current version: 5.3.0

For <u>HELP</u> on using this form, see bottom of this page or look at the pop-up text over the \mathbb{K} symbols.

Proposed change affects: UICC apps# ME X Radio Access Network X Core Network

Title:	ж	Correction on GPS navigation model update mechanism						
Source:	¥	Motorola, Nokia						
Work item code.	: #	TEI	<i>Date:</i> ♯	11/02/2003				
Category:	**	Use one of the following categories: F (correction) A (corresponds to a correction in an earlier release) B (addition of feature), C (functional modification of feature) D (editorial modification) Detailed explanations of the above categories can	2 R96 R97 R98	the following releases: (GSM Phase 2) (Release 1996) (Release 1997) (Release 1998) (Release 1999) (Release 4)				
		be found in 3GPP TR 21.900.	Rel-6	(Release 5) (Release 6)				

Reason for change: #

In GERAN#10, GP-022107 was agreed. That CR removed certain GPS assistance data parameters from GSM R98 (delta PRC2, delta PRC3, delta RRC2, and delta RRC3). The motivation in that CR applies equally well to UTRAN:

The GPS constellation does not guarantee broadcast satellite ephemeris updates at regular predictable intervals. The present method inserted in the standard for delivery of PRC/RRC (current ephemeris issue) and the delta PRC2/RRC2 (two issues of ephemeris in the past) and the delta PRC3/RRC3 (three issues of ephemeris in the past) will only work if the GPS system updates the ephemeris on periodic even intervals (example, every two hour period) because the present method does not identify the IODEs of the ephemeris associated with delta PRC2/RRC2 and delta PRC3/RRC3. The UE can only identify a time-based rule to application of delta PRC2/RRC2 and delta PRC3/RRC3 based on time - toe calculation, which of course only works if the updates are regular periodic. Recent data observations from the GPS constellation prove that the broadcast satellite ephemeris does not update at predictable periodic intervals. To illustrate the problem, the following sequence of ephemeris updates was observed on Feb 22, 2002 for SVID 1. Other similar sequences were observed throughout a 3 day period. The TOW refers to the time in which the GPS receiver obtained a new ephemeris set. The IODE and TOE elements are the new ephemeris IODE and TOE values for the new ephemeris elements. ΔTOW and ΔTOE refer to the change in the parameter since the last update.

<u>IODE</u>	TOW	TOE	ΔTOW	<u>∆TOE</u>
80	28800	35984		
81	36000	43200	7200 sec	7216 sec
82	43200	50400	7200 sec	7200 sec

104 47520 50384 4320 sec -16 sec 105 50400 57584 2880 sec 7200 sec

During a 3 day period of observation approximately 10% of the ephemeris update cases showed this a-periodic behaviour of TOW and/or TOE. The toe parameter on each subsequent update does not always march forward on every IODE change. Likewise, the time in which the ephemeris is updated does not occur at even 2 hour intervals.

The present specification describes populating the delta PRC2/RRC2 and delta PRC3/RRC3 fields based on ephemeris 2 issues and 3 issues ago respectively and does not transmit the IODEs associated with the delta PRC2/RRC2 and delta PRC3/RRC3 parameters.

Summary of change: ₩

Two new IEs IODE2 and IODE3 are added to identified the IODE value of the ephemeris data associated with delta PRC2/RRC2 and delta PRC3/RRC3 parameters. The text describing the meaning of delta PRC2/RRC2 and delta PRC3/RRC3 is updated to reflect the introduction of the new IEs. This text is also moved from the current section which only applies to reception of the IEs on system information into the semantic column of the tabular description so that it is applicable for system information and dedicated messages.

Impact Analysis

The change has isolated impact to GPS navigation model update mechanism.

If neither UE nor UTRAN implements the CR, then the UE will use a time based rule in order to apply Delta PRC2/RRC2 and Delta PRC3/RRC3. As shown this approach does not work if ephemeris updates are not regular periodic. Position accuracy will be harmed when the ephemeris updating shows the aperiodic behaviour.

If UE does not implement the CR but UTRAN does implement the CR then the UE will ignore the new IEs. The UE will use a time based rule in order to apply Delta PRC2/RRC2 and Delta PRC3/RRC3. The impact is similar to above.

If UTRAN does not implement the CR but UE does implement the CR then the UE will not receive the IEs necessary in order to interpret Delta PRC2/RRC2 and Delta PRC3/RRC3. The UE will only be able to resort to the time based rule with impact similar to above.

Consequences if not approved:

The navigation model update mechanism does not work. The UE cannot use the Delta PRC2/RRC2 and Delta PRC3/RRC3 values for updating the navigation model of a satellite as the present method does not identify the IODEs associated with Delta PRC2/RRC2 and Delta PRC3/RRC3. The UE can only identify a time-based rule to application of Delta PRC2/RRC2 and Delta PRC3/RRC3 based on time – toe calculation, which only works if the updates are regular periodic. The updates do not occur in a regular periodic way 10% time and during this 10% of the time location accuracy is seriously degraded.

How to create CRs using this form:

Comprehensive information and tips about how to create CRs can be found at http://www.3gpp.org/specs/CR.htm. Below is a brief summary:

- 1) Fill out the above form. The symbols above marked \(\mathcal{H} \) contain pop-up help information about the field that they are closest to.
- 2) Obtain the latest version for the release of the specification to which the change is proposed. Use the MS Word "revision marks" feature (also known as "track changes") when making the changes. All 3GPP specifications can be downloaded from the 3GPP server under ftp://ftp.3gpp.org/specs/ For the latest version, look for the directory name with the latest date e.g. 2001-03 contains the specifications resulting from the March 2001 TSG meetings.
- 3) With "track changes" disabled, paste the entire CR form (use CTRL-A to select it) into the specification just in front of the clause containing the first piece of changed text. Delete those parts of the specification which are not relevant to the change request.

8.1.1.6.15.1 System Information Block type 15.1

The UE should store all the relevant IEs included in this system information block in variable UE_POSITIONING_GPS_DATA. The UE shall:

1> act on "DGPS information" in the IE "DGPS Corrections" in a similar manner as specified in [13] except that the scale factors for PRC and RRC are different. In addition, the IE group DGPS information also includes Delta-PRC2 and Delta RRC2. Delta PRC2 is the difference in the pseudorange correction between the satellite's ephemeris identified by IODE and the previous ephemeris two issues ago IODE. 2. Delta RRC2 is the difference in the pseudorange rate of change correction between the satellite's ephemeris identified by IODE and IODE 2. These two additional IEs can extend the life of the raw ephemeris data up to 6 hours. If the IEs "Delta PRC3" and "Delta RRC3" are included, UE may use them as appropriate e.g. to extend the life of the raw ephemeris data up to 8 hours;

1> act upon the received IE " UE Positioning GPS DGPS corrections" as specified in subclause 8.6.7.19.3.3.

10.3.7.91 UE positioning GPS DGPS corrections

This IE contains DGPS corrections to be used by the UE.

Information Element/Group name	Need	Multi	Type and Reference	Semantics description
GPS TOW sec	MP		Integer(060 4799)	seconds GPS time-of-week when the DGPS corrections were calculated
Status/Health	MP		Enumerated(UDRE scale 1.0, UDRE scale 0.75, UDRE scale 0.5, UDRE scale 0.3, UDRE scale 0.2, UDRE scale 0.1, no data, invalid data)	
DGPS information	CV- Status/Hea Ith	1 to <maxsat></maxsat>		If the Cipher information is included these fields are ciphered.
>SatID	MP		Enumerated (063)	
>IODE	MP		Integer(025 5)	
>UDRE	MP		Enumerated(UDRE ≤ 1.0 m, 1.0m < UDRE ≤ 4.0m, 4.0m < UDRE ≤ 8.0m, 8.0m < UDRE)	The value in this field shall be multiplied by the UDRE Scale Factor in the IE Status/Health to determine the final UDRE estimate for the particular satellite.
>PRC	MP		Real(- 655.04655. 04 by step of 0.32)	meters (different from [13])
>RRC	MP		Real(- 4.0644.064 by step of 0.032)	meters/sec (different from [13])
>Delta PRC2	MP		Integer(- 127127)	meters_ Delta PRC2 is the difference in the pseudorange correction between the satellite's ephemeris identified by IODE and the previous ephemeris identified by IODE2.
>Delta RRC2	MP		Real(- 0.2240.224 by step of 0.032)	meters/sec Delta RRC2 is the difference in the pseudorange rate-of-change correction between the satellite's ephemeris identified by IODE and the previous ephemeris identified by IODE2.
>IODE2	<u>OP</u>		Integer(025 5)	

Information Element/Group name	Need	Multi	Type and Reference	Semantics description
>Delta PRC3	CV-DCCH		Integer(- 127127)	meters Delta PRC3 is the difference in the pseudorange correction between the satellite's ephemeris identified by IODE and the previous ephemeris identified by IODE3.
>Delta RRC3	CV-DCCH		Real(- 0.2240.224 by step of 0.032)	meters/sec Delta RRC3 is the difference in the pseudorange rate-of- change correction between the satellite's ephemeris identified by IODE and the previous ephemeris identified by IODE3.
>IODE3	<u>OP</u>		Integer(025 5)	

Condition	Explanation
Status/Health	This IE is mandatory present if "status" is not equal to "no data" or "invalid data", otherwise the IE is not
	needed.
DCCH	This IE is mandatory present if the IE " UE positioning GPS DGPS corrections" it is included in the point-to-point message. It is optional if the IE "UE positioning GPS DGPS corrections" is included in the broadcast
	message. Otherwise it is not needed.

```
__ ****************
-- Assistance Data Delivery
AssistanceDataDelivery ::= CHOICE {
                                   SEQUENCE {
                                  AssistanceDataDelivery-r3-IEs,
       assistanceDataDelivery-r3
       v3aoNonCriticalExetensions
                                      SEQUENCE {
           assistanceDataDelivery-v3a0ext AssistanceDataDelivery-v3a0ext, laterNonCriticalExtensions SEQUENCE {
               -- Container for additional R99 extensions
               assistanceDataDelivery-r3-add-ext BIT STRING
                                                                    OPTIONAL,
               v3e0NonCriticalExtensions
                                                      SEQUENCE {
                  assistanceDataDelivery-v3e0ext AssistanceDataDelivery-v3e0ext OPTIONAL,
                   v4xyNonCriticalExtensions SEQUENCE {
                       assistanceDataDelivery-v4xyext
                                                      AssistanceDataDelivery-v4xyext-IEs,
                                                     SEQUENCE {}
                                                                                     OPTIONAL
                       nonCriticalExtensions
                     OPTIONAL
                   OPTIONAL
               OPTIONAL
       }
           OPTIONAL
                                  SEQUENCE {
   later-than-r3
                                 RRC-TransactionIdentifier,
       rrc-TransactionIdentifier
       criticalExtensions
                                      SEQUENCE {}
}
AssistanceDataDelivery-r3-IEs ::= SEQUENCE {
   -- User equipment IEs
   rrc-TransactionIdentifier
                                  RRC-TransactionIdentifier,
    -- Measurement Information Elements
   ue-positioning-GPS-AssistanceData
                                              UE-Positioning-GPS-AssistanceData
   OPTIONAL,
   ue-positioning-OTDOA-AssistanceData-UEB UE-Positioning-OTDOA-AssistanceData-UEB
   OPTIONAL
}
AssistanceDataDelivery-v3a0ext ::= SEQUENCE {
   sfn-Offset-Validity
                                      SFN-Offset-Validity OPTIONAL
AssistanceDataDelivery-v4xyext-IEs ::= SEQUENCE {
   ue-Positioning-OTDOA-AssistanceData-r4ext ÜE-Positioning-OTDOA-AssistanceData-r4ext OPTIONAL
AssistanceDataDelivery-v3e0ext ::= SEQUENCE {
                                       IODE,
   iode2
   inde3
                                       TODE
```

```
__ ****************
-- MEASUREMENT CONTROL
************
MeasurementControl ::= CHOICE {
                                   SEQUENCE {
   r3
       measurementControl-r3
                                      MeasurementControl-r3-IEs,
        v390nonCriticalExtensions
                                       SEQUENCE {
           measurementControl-v390ext,

MeasurementControl-v390ext,
           v3a0NonCriticalExtensions
                                              SEQUENCE {
               measurementControl-v3a0ext
                                                  MeasurementControl-v3a0ext,
               laterNonCriticalExtensions
                                              SEQUENCE {
                   -- Container for additional R99 extensions
                   {\tt measurementControl-r3-add-ext} \qquad {\tt BIT\ STRING\ OPTIONAL},
                   v3e0NonCriticalExtensions
                                                             SEQUENCE {
                       measurementControl-v3e0ext
                                                      MeasurementControl-v3e0ext OPTIONAL,
                                                          SEQUENCE {
                       v4xyNonCriticalExtensions
                                                             MeasurementControl-v4xyext-IEs,
                           measurementControl-v4xyext
                           v5xyNonCriticalExtensions
                                                          SEQUENCE {
                               measurementControl-v5xyext
                                                          MeasurementControl-v5xyext-IEs,
                               nonCriticalExtensions
                                                                  SEQUENCE {}
    OPTIONAL
                           }
                                                  OPTIONAL
                                             OPTIONAL
                                       OPTIONAL
           }
                                   OPTIONAL
       }
                               OPTIONAL
                                   SEQUENCE {
    later-than-r3
       rrc-TransactionIdentifier
                                      RRC-TransactionIdentifier,
       criticalExtensions
                                       CHOICE {
                                          SEQUENCE {
           r4
               measurementControl-r4
                                              MeasurementControl-r4-IEs,
               v5xyNonCriticalExtensions
                                              SEQUENCE {
                   measurementControl-v5xyext
                                                  MeasurementControl-v5xvext-IEs,
                                                  SEQUENCE {}
                   nonCriticalExtensions
                                                                 OPTIONAL
                   OPTIONAL
           },
           criticalExtensions
                                          SEQUENCE {}
   }
}
MeasurementControl-r3-IEs ::= SEQUENCE {
    -- User equipment IEs
       rrc-TransactionIdentifier
                                     RRC-TransactionIdentifier,
    -- Measurement IEs
       measurementIdentity
                             MeasurementIdentity,
        -- TABULAR: The measurement type is included in MeasurementCommand.
                                MeasurementCommand,
       measurementCommand
                                     MeasurementReportingMode
AdditionalMeasurementID-List
       measurementReportingMode
                                                                          OPTIONAL.
       additionalMeasurementList
                                                                          OPTIONAL,
    -- Physical channel IEs
       dpch-CompressedModeStatusInfo DPCH-CompressedModeStatusInfo
}
MeasurementControl-v4xyext-IEs ::= SEQUENCE {
   ue-Positioning-OTDOA-AssistanceData-r4ext
                                              UE-Positioning-OTDOA-AssistanceData-r4ext OPTIONAL
}
MeasurementControl-v390ext ::= SEQUENCE {
       ue-Positioning-Measurement-v390ext
                                              UE-Positioning-Measurement-v390ext OPTIONAL
}
MeasurementControl-v3a0ext ::= SEQUENCE {
   sfn-Offset-Validity
                                  SFN-Offset-Validity OPTIONAL
MeasurementControl-v3e0ext ::= SEQUENCE
                                       IODE,
   iode2
    iode3
                                       IODE
MeasurementControl-r4-IEs ::= SEQUENCE {
    -- Measurement IEs
```

```
measurementIdentity
                                    MeasurementIdentity,
         -- TABULAR: The measurement type is included in measurementCommand.
         measurementCommand MeasurementCommand-r4,
measurementReportingMode MeasurementReportingMode additionalMeasurementList AdditionalMeasurementID-List
                                                                                         OPTIONAL,
                                                                                          OPTIONAL,
    -- Physical channel IEs
         dpch-CompressedModeStatusInfo DPCH-CompressedModeStatusInfo OPTIONAL
}
MeasurementControl-v5xyext-IEs ::= SEQUENCE {
     easurementCommand-v5xyext CHOICE {
         -- the choice "intra-frequency" shall be used for the case of intra-frequency measurement,
-- as well as when intra-frequency events are configured for inter-frequency measurement
         intra-frequency
                                                   Intra-FreqEventCriteriaList-v5xyext,
         inter-frequency
                                                    Inter-FreqEventCriteriaList-v5xyext
            OPTIONAL,
    intraFreqReportingCriteria-lb-r5ext IntraFreqReportingCriteria-lb-r5ext OPTIONAL
}
```