3GPP TSG-SA3 Meeting #115 S3-240502-r1

Athens, Greece, 26 February -01 March 2024

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| *CR-Form-v12.1* |
| **CHANGE REQUEST** |
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|  | **33.501** | **CR** | **1922** | **rev** |  | **Current version:** | **18.4.0** |  |
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| *For* [***HE******LP***](http://www.3gpp.org/3G_Specs/CRs.htm#_blank)*on using this form: comprehensive instructions can be found at* [*http://www.3gpp.org/Change-Requests*](http://www.3gpp.org/Change-Requests)*.* |
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| ***Proposed change affects:*** | UICC apps |  | ME |  | Radio Access Network |  | Core Network | **x** |

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| ***Title:***  | Security of Analytics transfer between NWDAFs |
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| ***Source to WG:*** | Huawei, HiSilicon |
| ***Source to TSG:*** | S3 |
|  |  |
| ***Work item code:*** | eNA\_Ph3\_SEC |  | ***Date:*** | 2024-02-18 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Category:*** |  |  | ***Release:*** | Rel-18 |
|  | *Use one of the following categories:****F*** *(correction)****A*** *(mirror corresponding to a change in an earlier release)****B*** *(addition of feature),* ***C*** *(functional modification of feature)****D*** *(editorial modification)*Detailed explanations of the above categories canbe found in 3GPP [TR 21.900](http://www.3gpp.org/ftp/Specs/html-info/21900.htm). | *Use one of the following releases:Rel-8 (Release 8)Rel-9 (Release 9)Rel-10 (Release 10)Rel-11 (Release 11)…Rel-15 (Release 15)Rel-16 (Release 16)Rel-17 (Release 17)Rel-18 (Release 18)* |
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| ***Reason for change:*** | As described in clause 6.1B, TS 23.288, *Optionally, file address(es) of the trained ML model(s), which is included only when the source NWDAF itself provides the trained ML model(s) for the analytics subscription(s) for which the related analytics context is requested.*In procedure of Analytic Transfer, the source AnLF is able to share models directly with another AnLFs when the model provider is the NWDAF itself (The model consumer and model producer is the same NWDAF). However, in this case, in fact the model is transferred from AnLF to another AnLF and the NF consumer is not authorized by the NRF.How does AnLF check whether the NFc is allowed to retrieve the model with the authorization granted by the NRF? The following is the option:Opt1：Only transmission of model IDs is allowed and Model sharing between AnLFs is not allowed. Opt2：Allows AnLF to request models from MTLF on behalf another AnLF.In order to secure the model itself, it’s proposed that model sharing between AnLFs is not allowed and only Model ID can be shared.  |
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| ***Summary of change:*** | It is proposed to Model sharing between AnLFs is prohibited. Only model IDs can be transferred. |
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| ***Consequences if not approved:*** |  The model may be shared without authorization of the Model producer. |
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| ***Clauses affected:*** | X.10 |
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|  | **Y** | **N** |  |  |
| ***Other specs*** |  | **X** |  Other core specifications  | TS/TR ... CR ...  |
| ***affected:*** |  | **X** |  Test specifications | TS/TR ... CR ...  |
| ***(show related CRs)*** |  | **X** |  O&M Specifications | TS/TR ... CR ...  |
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| ***Other comments:*** |  |
|  |  |
| ***This CR's revision history:*** |  |

# X.10 Security for AI/ML model storage and sharing

In case of transfer of analytics context and analytics subscription as defined in TS 23.288 clause 6.1B, it is suggested that Model ID(s) should be used between AnLF(s).

The detailed procedure for secured and authorized AI/ML model sharing between different vendors is depicted in Figure X.10-1:



 Figure X.10-1: Secured and authorized AI/ML model sharing between different vendors

0a. NF Service producer i.e. NWDAF containing MTLF registers its NF profile in the NRF with ML Model Interoperability indicator per Analytics ID as described in clause 5.2 of TS 23.288 [105]. The ML Model Interoperability indicator is a list of NWDAF providers (vendors) that are allowed to retrieve ML models from this NWDAF containing MTLF.

0b. NF Service consumer e.g., NWDAF containing AnLF registers at the NRF including its Vendor ID,

0c. The model is stored in encrypted format unless both the AI/ML model producer (NWDAF MTLF) and storage platform (ADRF) are part of the same system and belong to the same vendor and operator security domain.

 Storage of the model in encrypted format can be required by the trust model established to store and share AI/ML models. The trust model between AI/ML NF producer (NWDAF MTLF), storage platform (ADRF) and NF consumer (e.g., AnLF) is to be determined during the implementation phase among operator and the providers of the different platforms (MTLF, AnLF, ADRF). How the model is encrypted is vendor specific. Key distribution is not specified in this document.

1. If NWDAF containing MTLF determines to store ML model in ADRF, NWDAF containing MTLF triggers the Nadrf\_MLModelManagement\_StorageRequest as described in TS 23.288 [105], optionally including an allowed NFc list. The absence of allowed NFc list indicates that only the MTLF which stored the model is allowed to retrieve the model.

2. ADRF sends the response to NWDAF containing MTLF as described in TS 23.288 [105].

3. NF Service consumer e.g., NWDAF containing AnLF performs Nnrf\_NFDiscovery\_Request operation with the requested Analytics ID to select a suitable NF Service Producer e.g., NWDAF containing MTLF.

4a. NF Service consumer e.g., NWDAF containing AnLF requests an access token from the NRF using the Nnrf\_AccessToken\_Get request operation. The token request message contains, besides the parameters described in clause 13.4.1.1.2, the Vendor ID of NWDAF containing AnLF and the Analytics ID.

4b. NRF checks whether the NWDAF containing AnLF is authorized to access the requested service in NWDAF containing MTLF and verifies that the NF Consumer's Vendor ID is included in the NWADF containing MTLF 's interoperability indicator for the Analytics ID and grants the token (token1), based on the vendor ID provided by the NF consumer during registration.

5. NF Service Consumer performs Nnwdaf\_MLModelProvision (Analytics ID, Vendor ID and token1) service operation at the NWDAF containing MTLF to retrieve ML models for the Analytics ID.

 6a. The NWDAF containing MTLF authenticates the NF Service Consumer and verifies the access token as specified in the clause 13.4.1.1.2 and ensures that the Analytics ID is included in the access token. If verification is successful, NWDAF containing MTLF determines the ML model to be shared for the requested Analytics ID and stored the NF instance ID of NWDAF containing AnLF as part of allowed NF instance list for the ML model.

 6b. If the determined ML model is stored in ADRF, and if the NF Service Consumer is not yet in the allowed NFc list stored at the ADRF, the NWDAF containing MTLF triggers the update of Nadrf\_MLModelManagement\_StorageRequest at the ADRF, with NF ID of NWDAF containing MTLF and Model ID, adding the NF Service Consumer to the allowed NFc list. The ADRF verifies that the requesting NWDAF containing MTLF is same as the one that stored the model. Then, ADRF stores the allowed NF instance list for the ML model referenced by the Model ID.

 6c. ADRF sends the response to NWDAF containing MTLF which contains Model ID.

Editor's Note: How the AnLF retrieve the model via MTLF should be align with SA2 and the diagram should be update accordingly.

 7. NWDAF containing MTLF sends Nnwdaf\_MLModelProvision Notify to the NF Service Consumer with Model ID, the address of the determined ML model, which can be either the one stored in NWDAF containing MTLF or in ADRF, or ADRF(set) ID. If the address of the determined ML model is provided, steps 8a to 10 are skipped.

 If theADRF(set) ID is provided, the following steps are applied:

 8a. NF Service Consumer requests an access token from the NRF to be authorized to retrieve the model stored in ADRF as specified in clause 13.4.1.

 8b. NRF verifies that the NF Service consumer e.g., NWDAF containing AnLF is authorized to access the service provided by the ADRF. If verification is successful, NRF grants the token (token2), based on the information provided in ADRF's NF profile.

 9. NF Service consumer e.g., NWDAF containing AnLF requests to retrieve the target model by sending Nadrf\_MLModelManagement\_Retrieval Request as described in clause 10.3.4 TS 23.288 [105], including token2.

 10. ADRF authenticates the NF Service Consumer and verifies the access token (token2) as specified in the clause 13.4.1.1.2. ADRF verifies also the NF Service Consumer’s NF ID is included in the allowed NF instance list for the ML model and/or is same as the NF ID of the MTLF that stored the model. If verification is successful, ADRF sends Nadrf\_MLModelManagement\_Retrieval Response to the NF Service Consumer, which contains the address of the stored model in ADRF.

 11. NF Service Consumer retrieves the ML model from NWDAF containing MTLF or ADRF based on the ML model file address and decrypts the model per the vendor’s implementation.

NOTE: As per TS 23.288 [105] clause 10.3.2, how the NF Service Consumer downloads the ML Model is left for implementation.