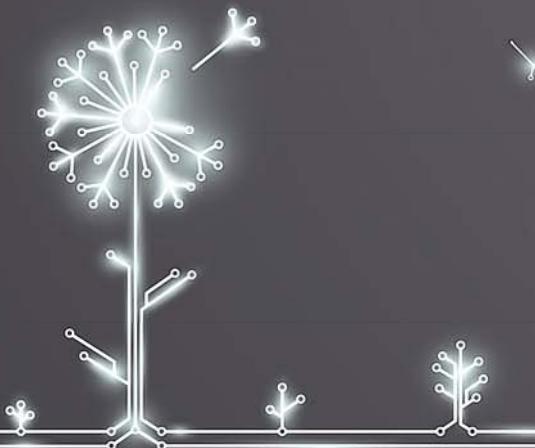


Overview of OMAF

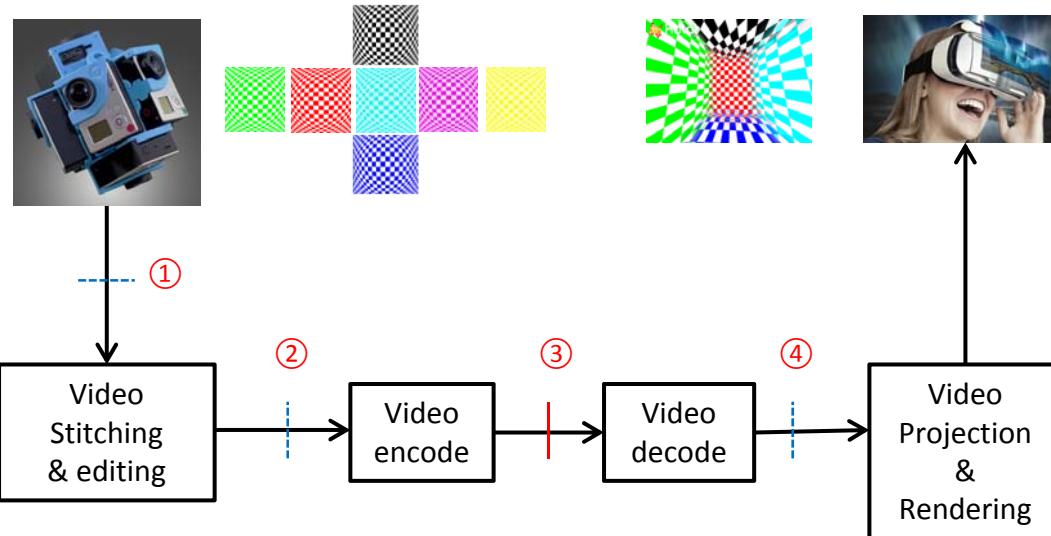
Youngkwon Lim
Chair of MPEG Systems
Samsung Research America
young.L@samsung.com



I. Background



■ VR Ecosystem and Interfaces

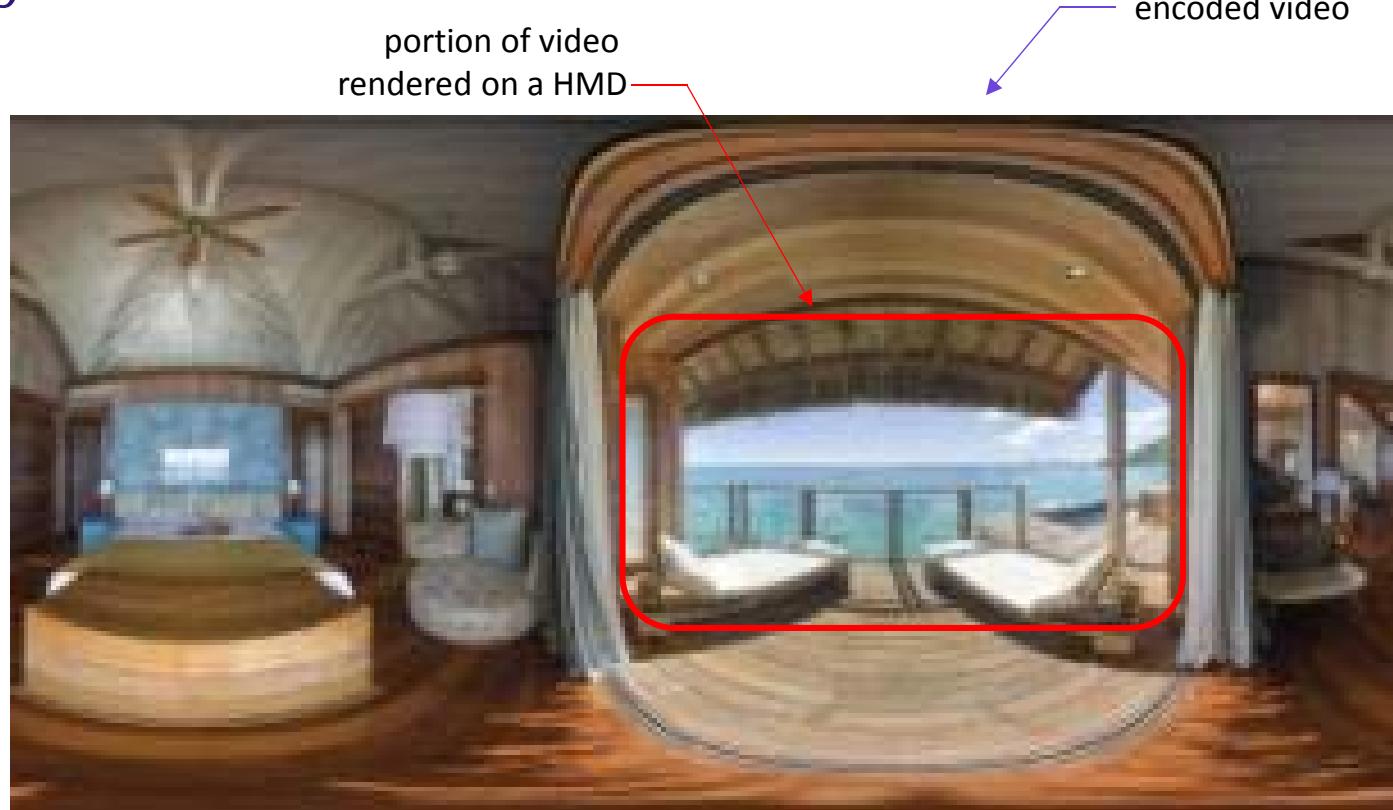


1	Multiple videos, Capture Metadata	
2	Single Video, Projection Metadata, Interactivity Data	
3	Storage & Delivery Format	OMAF
4	Single Video, Projection Metadata, Interactivity Data	



■ Challenges in VR Industries (I)

Quality of video on HMDs



Challenges in VR Industry (II)

Interoperability of formats

- Projection formats
- Stereoscopic arrangement
- Coverage Range

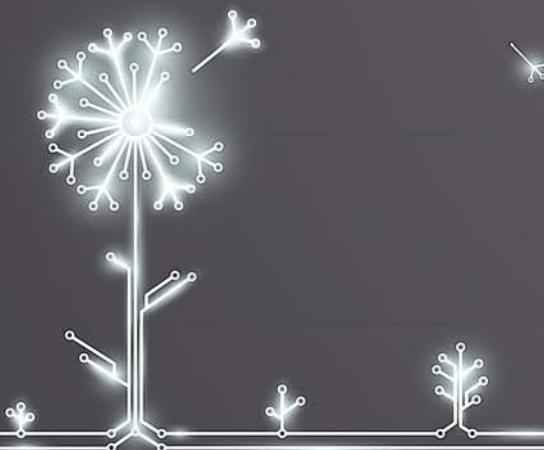
Streaming Standards Support

- MMT
- DASH

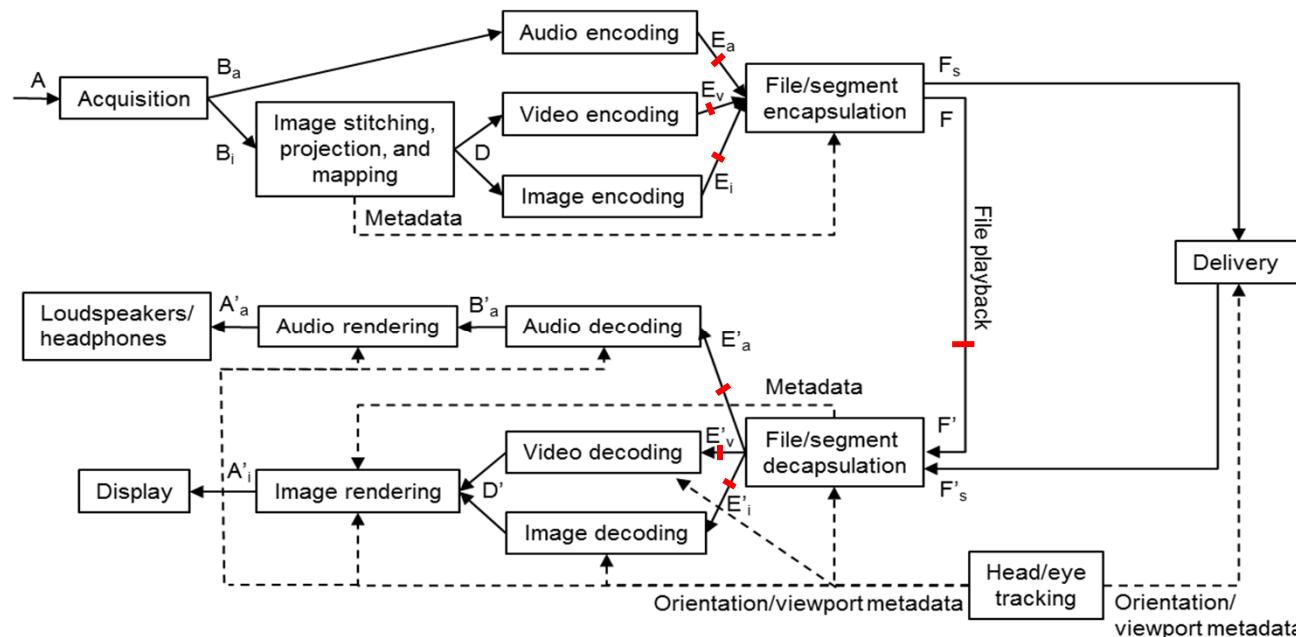
Video Type Combinations	Code
2D video	"_2dp"
3D top bottom video	"_3dpv"
3D side by side video	"_3dph"
Monoscopic 180	"180x180"
Monoscopic 180 16:9	"180x101"
Monoscopic 360	"_mono360"
Top bottom stereoscopic 360	"3dv" or "_tb"
Left right stereoscopic 360	"3dh" or "_lr"
Top bottom stereoscopic 3D 180	"180x180_3dv"
Left right stereoscopic 3D 180	"180x180_3dh"
LR stereo 3D 180 squished	"180x180_squished_3dh"
Top bottom stereoscopic 3D 180x160	"180x160_3dv"
Two monoscopic 180 hemispheres	"180hemispheres"
TB 3D cylinder 2.25:1	"cylinder_slice_2x25_3dv"
TB 3D cylinder 16:9	"cylinder_slice_16x9_3dv"
TB 3D 360 no bottom	"sib3d"
180 planetarium full dome	"_planetarium" or "_fulldome"
V360 camera	"_v360"
RTXP 360 cylindrical	"_rtxp"
Icosahedron	"_icosahedron"
Octahedron	"_octahedron"

<https://samsungmilkvr.com/portal/content/faq#video-types>

II. OMAF Solutions

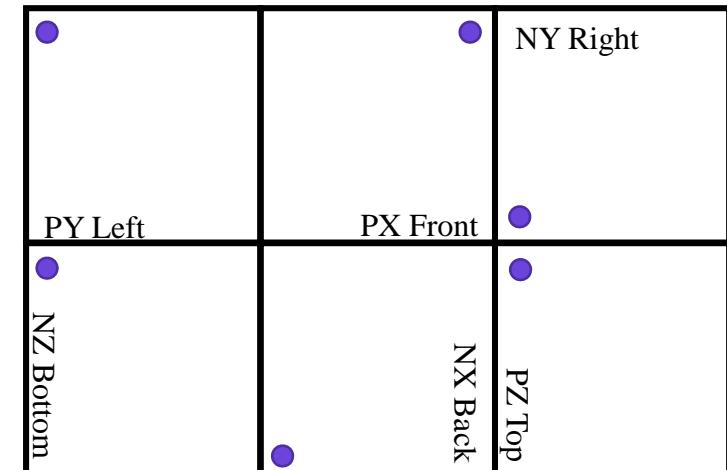
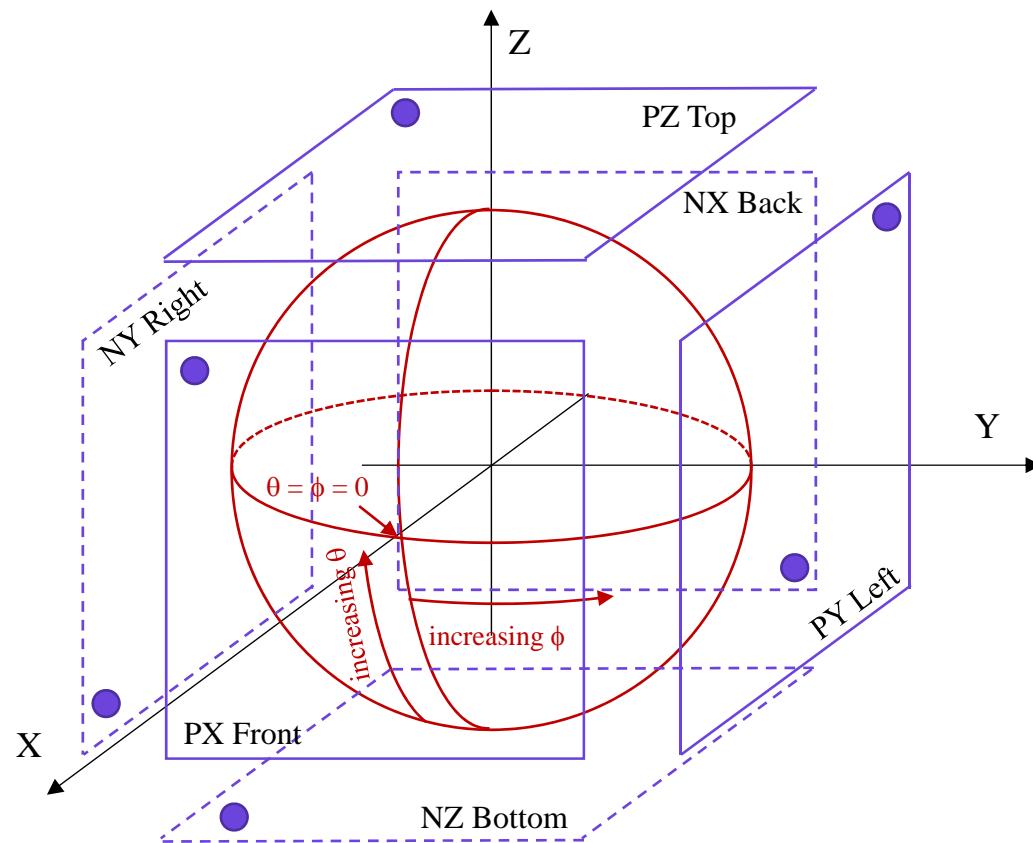


Architecture (Content Flow Process)



- $E_a/E'a$, $E_v/E'v$, $E_i/E'i$: audio bitstream, video bitstream, coded image(s)
- F/F' : media file, including projection and region-wise packing metadata
- delivery related interfaces for DASH delivery & MMT delivery.

Projection supports

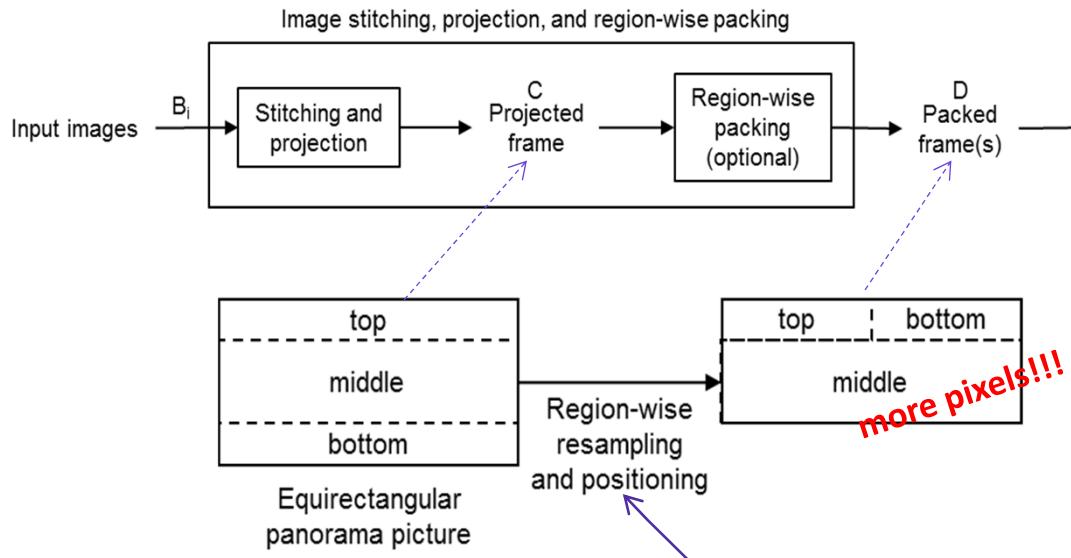


Concepts & Definitions



projected frame, packed frame and region-wise packing

- projected frame : frame that has a representation format specified by a 360 video projection format
- packed frame : frame that results from *region-wise packing* of a *projected frame*



```
aligned(8) class RectRegionPacking(i) {
    unsigned int(32) proj_reg_width[i];
    unsigned int(32) proj_reg_height[i];
    unsigned int(32) proj_reg_top[i];
    unsigned int(32) proj_reg_left[i];
    unsigned int(8) transform_type[i];
    unsigned int(32) packed_reg_width[i];
    unsigned int(32) packed_reg_height[i];
    unsigned int(32) packed_reg_top[i];
    unsigned int(32) packed_reg_left[i];
}
```

Syntax & Semantics

10

Static Metadata

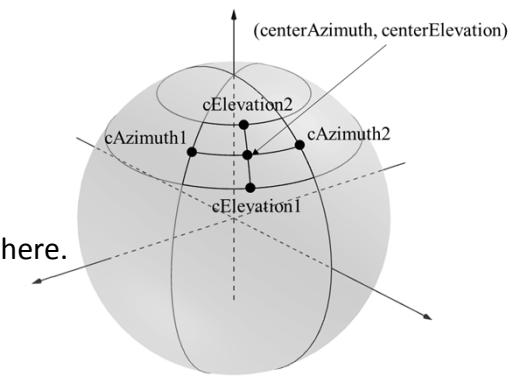
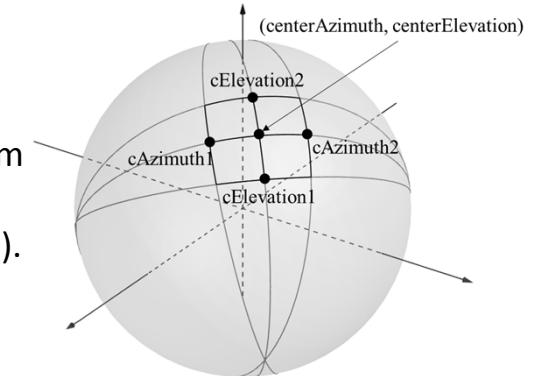
- Projected omnidirectional video box
 - the projection format
 - the orientation of the projection structure relative to the global coordinate system
 - the spherical coverage of the projected omnidirectional video
(i.e., the area on the spherical surface that is represented by the projected frame).
- Fisheye omnidirectional video box

Timed metadata

- Regions on Sphere
- Initial viewpoint
- Recommended viewport

great circle, pitch circle and yaw circle

- **great circle**: intersection of the sphere and a plane that passes through the center point of the sphere.
- **azimuth circle**: circle on the sphere connecting all points with the same azimuth value
- **elevation circle**: circle on the sphere connecting all points with the same elevation value

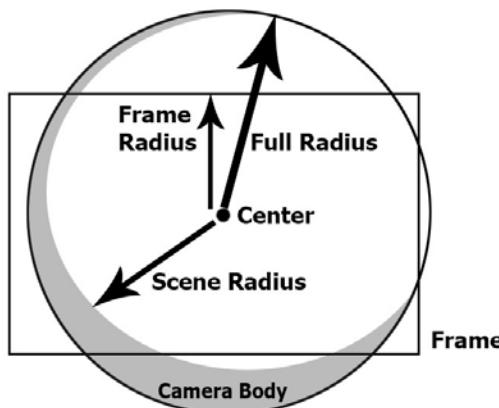


Fisheye video

No projection & region-wise packing process

Parameters

- Lens distortion correction (LDC) parameters with local variation of FOV
- Lens shading compensation (LSC) parameters with RGB gains
- Displayed field of view information
- Camera extrinsic parameters



Equi-rect projection	Fisheye Projection (Theoretical)	Fisheye Projection (Practical)	Direct Projection L3

	Ideal Intrinsic	Practical Intrinsic	Practical Intrinsic

■ Transport support (1/2)



DASH MPD descriptors

➤ Extension method

- new XML elements are defined in a separate namespace "urn:mpeg:mpegl:omaf:2017" to avoid comma separated values

➤ Descriptors

- projection format (PF) descriptor (at most one)
- region-wise packing (RWPK) descriptor (at most one)
- content coverage (CC) descriptor (at most one)
- spherical region-wise quality ranking (SRQR) descriptor (at most one)
- 2D region-wise quality ranking (2DQR) descriptor (at most one)
- fisheye omnidirectional video (FOMV) descriptor (at most one)

■ Transport Support (2/2)

MMT signalling

➤ Descriptors

- VRInformation Asset descriptor
- Stereo video Asset descriptor

➤ Signaling messages

- VRViewDependentSupportQuery
- VRViewDependentSupportResponse
- VRViewportChangeFeedback
- VRViewDependentAssetInformation
- VRROIGuide
- VR3DAudioAssetInformation

■ Profiles



Media Profiles

- HEVC viewport-independent baseline profile
- HEVC viewport-dependent baseline profile
- AVC viewport-dependent profile
- OMAF 3D audio baseline profile (MPEG-H 3D Audio)
- OMAF 2D audio legacy profile (AAC)
- HEVC 360 image profile
- JPEG image profile
- IMSC1 timed text profile
- WebVTT timed text profile

Presentation Profiles

- OMAF viewport-independent baseline presentation profile, which supports
 - HEVC viewport-independent baseline profile
 - OMAF 3D audio baseline profile
- OMAF viewport-dependent baseline presentation profile, which supports
 - HEVC viewport-dependent baseline profile
 - OMAF 3D audio baseline profile

■ Signaling of conformance



Brands

- OMAF media profiles, OMAF presentation profiles defined by OMAF

Track Type Box

- the same syntax as the payload of FileTypeBox
- track-level media profile

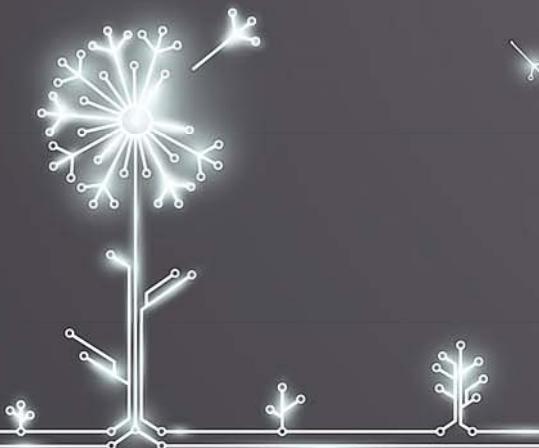
Compatible Scheme Type Box

- zero or more

'codecs' parameter

- a plus character ('+') followed by the scheme_type four-character code
- the value of the codecs parameter is appended by a dot ('.') character.
- e.g., codecs="resv.podv+erpv.hvc1"

II. Next Steps



■ Potential Items



3DoF+ (parallax)

Interactivities

- › chaning viewport
- › multi-user interaction
- › earcon

■ OMAF Developers' Day



- Date: January 24th (Wednesday), 2018
- Time: 10:00 – 17:00
- Venue: Gwangju Kimdaejung Convention Center
30 Sangmunuriro, Seo-gu, Gwangju, 61958 South Korea
- Presenters: FhG IIS, HHI, Samsung, SJTU, SK Telecom
- Logistics: <https://mpeg.chiariglione.org/meetings/121>
- Contact: Youngkwon Lim

Thank You